# 全猫银猫CSmall 金貓銀貓集團有限公司 CSMall Group Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
Stock Code: 1815

## **INTERIM REPORT 2024**





### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS**

Chen He (陳和)

Qian Pengcheng(錢鵬程)

## INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Hu Qilin

Yu Leung Fai (余亮暉)

Zhang Zuhui (張祖輝)

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

Yu Leung Fai (Chairman)

Hu Qilin

Zhang Zuhui

#### REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Zhang Zuhui (Chairman)

Hu Qilin

Yu Leung Fai

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Chen He (Chairman)

Yu Leung Fai

Zhang Zuhui

#### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Yip Chun Ming, Alex (葉峻銘) (Appointed on 1 April 2024) Chan Sau Ling (陳秀玲) (Resigned on 1 April 2024)

#### **AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES**

Chen He

Yip Chun Ming, Alex (Appointed on 1 April 2024) Chan Sau Ling (Resigned on 1 April 2024)

# CAYMAN ISLANDS SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Intertrust Corporate Services (Cayman) Limited

One Nexus Way

Camana Bay

Grand Cayman

KY1-9005

Cayman Islands

#### HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited

Shops 1712-1716, 17th Floor

Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East

Wanchai, Hong Kong

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

Intertrust Corporate Services (Cayman) Limited

One Nexus Way

Camana Bay

Grand Cayman

KY1-9005

Cayman Islands

#### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

#### **HEADQUARTERS IN THE PRC**

29th Floor Shuibei International No. 99 Beili North Road Luohu District Shenzhen, Guangdong, PRC

# PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Unit 5, 17/F, China Merchants Tower Shun Tak Centre 168-200 Connaught Road Central Sheung Wan Hong Kong

#### **COMPANY'S WEBSITE**

www.csmall.com

#### PLACE OF LISTING AND STOCK CODE

The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited 1815

#### PRINCIPAL BANKERS

China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.

#### **AUDITOR**

Linksfield CPA Limited

Registered Public Interest Entity Auditors
(Appointed on 19 January 2023)

Moore Stephens CPA Limited

Registered Public Interest Entity Auditors
(Resigned on 19 January 2023)

#### **LEGAL ADVISORS**

#### Hong Kong law:

Sullivan & Cromwell (Hong Kong) LLP

#### Cayman Islands law:

Ogier

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

#### Revenue by Sales Channels

35.5%

1H2023

1H2024

1H2024

1H2024

1H2024

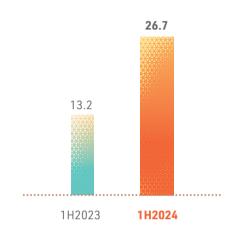
New Jewellery Retail Segment:

Online Sales Channels

Offline Retail and Service Network

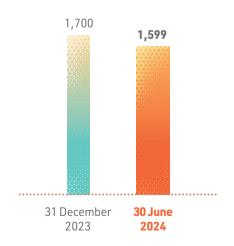
Fresh Food Retail Segment

Gross Profit
RMB million



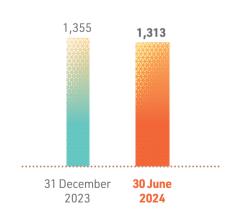
**Total Assets** 

RMB million



**Net Assets** 

RMB million



#### **OUR MILESTONES**



Dec 2021

## Aug 2024

#### Mar 2018

CSMall Group Limited (Stock code:1815) was successfully listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited Invested in Jiangsu Nongmuren Electronic Business Corp. (江蘇農牧人電子商務股份有限公司) to expand our business operations to the "Nongmuren" ("農牧人") S2B2C (supply chain to business to customer) platform of fresh food products in the People's Republic of China ("PRC")

Invested in Jiangxi Letong New Materials Company Limited (江西樂通新材料有限公司) to expand our business operations in exploration on mineral resources in the PRC



#### 2018

Became an executive vice president unit (常務副會長單位) of the Silver Branch under the Gems & Jewelry Trade Association of China (中國珠寶玉石首飾行業協會白銀分會)

Established the Gold and Jewellery Big Data Professional Committee (黃金珠寶大數據專業委員會) under the Shenzhen Big Data Research and Application Association (深圳市大數據研究與應用協會)



#### 2013

Commencement of our online business

#### 2014

Launched our Internet website www. csmall.cn, which was later changed to www.csmall.com

Our first franchised CSmall Shop was opened, marking the commencement of our offline business

Opened our flagship Shenzhen
Exhibition Hall in Shuibei, Shenzhen

#### 7

2015

Mobile website m.csmall.com was launched

Mobile app "金貓銀貓 CSmall" was launched

## SELECTED BRANDS AND PRODUCTS



## **SELECTED BRANDS AND PRODUCTS**





#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

In the six months ended 30 June 2024 ("1H2024"), with the adverse impacts of domestic structural adjustments surfacing, the PRC's economy remained in a critical period of recovery, undergoing transformation and upgrades. The external environment was increasingly intricate, harsh and unpredictable, and the factors influencing economic growth becoming more intricate than previously observed. While there was a noticeable recovery trend in the PRC's overall consumption, residents' individual consumption remained subdued. In view of the PRC's macroeconomic development being under pressure in the past six months and the current situation of weak consumption, the Group has been exploring and considering suitable business opportunities within and outside the jewellery industry from time to time to diversify business risks. On the one hand, we previously entered into the fresh food industry of essential consumer goods to diversify our business. On the other hand, we have also been looking for new business growth drivers for our jewellery retail business. In view of the general upward trajectory of precious metals such as gold and silver, the Group seeks to generate business synergies and long-term profit growth drivers through the acquisition of mines containing gold, silver and other precious metals.

#### New Jewellery Retail Segment

The sales strategy of the Group's New Jewellery Retail segment is primarily focused on gold and silver, supplemented by gemstones and jewellery. During 1H2024, the gold and silver sales accounted for approximately 97.6% of the segment's total sales. Building upon the foundation of our gold and silver business, we also developed a new business, i.e. the lab-grown diamond brand SISI. Last year, SISI focused its resources and efforts on the brand planning, brand marketing, product design, team structure adjustment and expansion, and regional agency nationwide of this project, and vigorously invested in development. After intensive preparations, the products of the brand SISI gradually entered the market.

As central banks in many countries increased their gold reserves and international geopolitical tensions continued, gold and silver prices soared in the first half of the year. We will pay continuous attention to the trend of gold and silver prices, monitor their impact on the retail business, and seize the growth opportunity to intensify the development of the core businesses of gold and silver.

Compared with overseas markets, the development of China's lab-grown diamond industry is relatively late. At the current stage, the penetration rate of China's lab-grown diamond jewellery consumption is low, and there is still a relatively large room for improvement. The present lab-grown diamond market is in the stage of cultivating consumers' awareness of lab-grown diamond. After one or two years of market cultivation, the popularity of domestic lab-grown diamond consumption concept may surge and reach a higher degree of awareness, and the lab-grown diamond industry market will expand. The Group's SISI brand differentiates itself from the monotonous marketing and sales methods of other lab-grown diamonds brands currently on the market. SISI adheres to "one source for one diamond" and focuses on "growing warm jewellery-grade DNA diamonds for love" with the brand concept of "growing diamonds for love". The concept is applied in various life scenes, e.g. "Love Diamond", "Lanugo Diamond", "Family Diamond", "Pet Diamond", "Friendship Diamond", and "Self-Pleasing Diamond", to connect the emotions of new life, encounter, companionship and commemoration.

Apart from lab-grown diamonds, the Group also continues to be optimistic about the room for appreciation and market potential of colored gemstones. Given their scarcity and investment value, colored gemstones such as rubies are poised to experience a consistent and stable price increase in the long run. In response, the Group will prudently evaluate its sales strategy and progressively broaden its sales channels.

Due to the Group's new business initiatives, store expansion was halted in the first half of the year. Online sales still account for more than 50% of the total sales of the New Jewellery Retail segment. In recent years, the Group enhanced online sales operations by expanding online sales channels and through new marketing models including short video marketing, e-commerce live streaming and online celebrity (KOL) promotion in reliance on the strong traffic of third-party platforms. Besides developing the existing e-commerce and live streaming sales of product categories, the Group also actively expanded the new business of SISI. The Group launched its new social media-based operating model through WeChat (微信) official account, TikTok (抖音), Xiaohongshu (小紅 書) , video channel, Weibo (微博) , etc., to achieve strong exposure for the SISI brand through content integration.









STATE

















# ONLINE SALES CHANNELS OFFLINE RETAIL AND SERVICE NETWORK • CSmall Shops • Shenzhen Exhibition Hall PRODUCT DESIGN, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION

#### Online Sales Channels

In 1H2024, our third-party online platforms included JD.com (京東), Suning (蘇寧), Tmall (天貓), WeChat (微信), Tik Tok (抖音) and Xiaohongshu (小紅書) and 13 television and video shopping channels in the PRC to promote and sell our jewellery products. We also became a core supplier in the gold, silver and jewellery category of all top television channels, which enabled us to achieve satisfactory sales performance. With a daily coverage of over 100 million home viewers in the PRC, our brand awareness among a vast population of Chinese viewers of television and video shopping channels was enhanced substantially.

Short-video promotion and KOL promotion have become standard practices in our brand marketing, and their content has also become the core element of every aspect of our brand marketing, sales and operation.













1 进入SISI商城 点击种钻查询 (Inter\*SIS Mall\*and click\*Diamond-growing enquiry\*)



2 点击订单进度 即可查询订单 (Click "Order status" to



3 输入订单编号 即刻查看订单进度 [Enter order number to view order status at once]

#### Offline Retail and Service Network

#### (1) CSmall Shops

During the six months ended 30 June 2024, due to the development of the new business, the Group ceased to expand existing stores and adjusted the layout of offline business outlets. As of 30 June 2024, we had 10 franchised CSmall Shops located in 6 provinces and municipalities in the PRC, with presence in Beijing, Heilongjiang, Henan, Tibet, Xinjiang and Zhejiang.





#### (2) Shenzhen Exhibition Hall

We sell products at the Shenzhen Exhibition Hall in Shuibei, Shenzhen, which is generally seen as home to the PRC's largest and leading jewellery trading and wholesale market. The Shenzhen Exhibition Hall serves as an interactive exhibition and sales platform primarily for our wholesale customers as well as franchisees.







#### Fresh Food Retail Segment

On 31 December 2021, the Group entered into an investment agreement for investment and control in Jiangsu Nongmuren Electronic Business Corp.\* (江蘇農牧人電子商務股份有限公司)("Jiangsu Nongmuren") which is the developer and operator of the "農牧人" S2B2C (supply chain to business to customer) platform ("Nongmuren", meaning farmers and herdsmen). The "Nongmuren" S2B2C platform, officially launched in May 2021, provides branding and SaaS (software as a service) services along the agricultural supply chain in the PRC. Through the investment, the Group expands its business operations from the retail of jewellery, a non-essential good, to the retail of agricultural products, an essential good, thereby digitally empowering another traditional industry, namely the agricultural products industry, and promoting the modernization of the agricultural sector.

This business brought encouraging revenue to the Group during the epidemic in 2022. In 1H2024, the platform made further strategic adjustments, and suspended the rapid expansion model and the original business expansion of the Meat Shopkeeper. In 2024, the focus of the Group was placed on exploring more competitive product categories and establishing and solidifying Lamb Shopkeeper (羊掌櫃), Noodle Shopkeeper (麵掌櫃) and other new shopkeepers of different forms. The Group allocated resources from product development, team and funds towards these new business lines. In order to reduce costs and improve efficiency, the Group also carried out hierarchical management and supply of existing stores, adjusted market strategies, and reduced corresponding marketing expenses, thereby reducing losses, and invested funds towards building supply chain capacity and development of new business lines. The Group will maintain a wait-and-see approach in the short term, waiting for adjustments in business and the team. After platform adjustments in the second half of the year lead to improved performance of new businesses, further investments and product replication will be made.









#### **PROSPECTS**

Looking ahead, global geopolitical and economic uncertainties persist, and risk aversion is rising, driving the price of precious metals such as gold and silver. The United States Federal Reserve's accommodative monetary policy will also contribute to the sustained and significant rise of gold and silver prices. Therefore, we are optimistic about the future of the gold and silver market, and will continue to pay attention to the development of the core businesses of gold and silver. In August this year, the Group acquired 51% equity interest in Jiangxi Letong New Materials Company Limited\* (江西樂通新材料有限公司) ("Jiangxi Letong"). Jiangxi Letong's wholly owned subsidiary Tibet Longtianyong Mining Company Limited\* (西藏龍天勇礦業有限公司) ("Tibet Longtianyong") is engaged in exploration of lead and zinc mines and holds an exploration license which grants it the right to conduct general exploration on mineral resources within an area of 28.88 km² in Lhoka, Tibet covered under the exploration license. Lead and zinc mines usually contain lead, zinc and other rare metals, which include precious metal materials such as gold, silver, platinum and so on. The acquisition will not only bring synergy to the Group's existing businesses of gold, silver and other precious metals, but also help to diversify their business risks.

On the other hand, as the Chinese government will place greater emphasis on strengthening residents' consumer demand and cultivating new areas of consumption growth to expand domestic consumption, these will help facilitate a rapid recovery of the market. We are full of confidence in the future market. The Group is confident that it will continue to bring good returns to shareholders in the future.

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

#### Revenue

The revenue of the Group for 1H2024 was approximately RMB100.8 million (six months ended 30 June 2023 ("**1H2023**"): RMB220.0 million), representing a significant decrease of approximately 54.2% from that for 1H2023.

	1H2024		1H2023		
	Revenue	% of revenue	Revenue	% of revenue	
	RMB'000		RMB'000		
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
New Jewellery Retail Segment					
Online Sales Channels	56,043	55.6%	117,622	53.5%	
Offline Retail and Service Network					
CSmall Shops	259	0.3%	844	0.4%	
Shenzhen Exhibition Hall	42,207	41.9%	23,401	10.6%	
	42,466	42.2%	24,245	11.0%	
Fresh Food Retail Segment	2,248	2.2%	78,106	35.5%	
Total	100,757	100.0%	219,973	100.0%	

#### New Jewellery Retail Segment

#### Online Sales Channels

For 1H2024, the online sales channels recorded sales of approximately RMB56.0 million (1H2023: RMB117.6 million), representing a significant decrease of approximately 52.4% as compared to that for 1H2023. The COVID-19 pandemic had significantly accelerated the growth and widespread adoption of online sales channels, particularly through short video marketing, e-commerce live streaming, and KOL promotion in the past years. However, following the pandemic, the segment's growth continued to slow down during the current period. This ongoing deceleration is probably due to a sluggish domestic economic recovery, weak consumer sentiment, and reduced purchasing power. Consequently, these factors have collectively contributed to a decline in sales from online sales channels.

#### Offline Retail and Service Network

For 1H2024, the offline retail and service network recorded sales of approximately RMB42.5 million (1H2023: RMB24.2 million), representing a significant increase of approximately 75.2% as compared to that for 1H2023 because pandemic restrictions were lifted and offline retail sales have gradually picked up and shown an overall growth trend.

#### Fresh Food Retail Segment

During 1H2024, given that the "Nongmuren" S2B2C platform had been continuously undergoing further business reorganization and adjusting its business strategies, the sales volume of the Fresh Food Retail segment for 1H2024 had reduced compared to that for 1H2023, and the revenue recorded a significant decrease of approximately 97.1% as compared to that for 1H2023.

#### Cost of Sales and Services Provided

Cost of sales and services provided decreased from approximately RMB206.8 million for 1H2023 to approximately RMB74.1 million for 1H2024, representing a significant decrease of approximately 64.2% mainly due to the significant decrease in revenue contributed from both the New Jewellery Retail segment and the Fresh Food Retail segment and thus, the relevant costs also decreased accordingly.

#### **Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin**

We recorded gross profit of approximately RMB26.7 million for 1H2024 (1H2023: RMB13.2 million), representing a significant increase of approximately 102.2% as compared to that for 1H2023. Although the New Jewellery Retail segment's overall sales volume for 1H2024 had reduced due to a significant decrease in sales of gold products, the segment had recorded a growth in sales of silver products, which had a higher gross profit margin compared to gold products, resulting in an increase in gross profit. The overall gross profit margin increased from approximately 6.0% for 1H2023 to approximately 26.5% for 1H2024, mainly due to the increased contribution in sales from the New Jewellery Retail segment, which generally has a higher gross profit margin than the Fresh Food Retail segment.

#### Other Income, Other Gains and Losses

Other income and other gains and losses mainly include bank interest income and net exchange losses respectively.

#### **Selling and Distribution Expenses**

Selling and distribution expenses decreased by approximately 23.2% from approximately RMB16.1 million for 1H2023 to approximately RMB12.4 million for 1H2024, mainly due to the decrease in sales from the Fresh Food Retail segment which had been continuously undergoing further business reorganization and adjusting its business strategies during the current interim period, which resulted in lower related selling and distribution expenses.

#### **Administrative Expenses**

Administrative expenses decreased by approximately 26.1% from approximately RMB14.5 million for 1H2023 to approximately RMB10.7 million for 1H2024, mainly due to the ongoing impact of cost control measures in the Fresh Food Retail segment following the abovementioned adjustment in the business strategies.

#### Income Tax Expense (Credit)

Income tax saw a turnaround from income tax credit of approximately RMB0.5 million for 1H2023 to income tax expense of approximately RMB1.5 million for 1H2024 mainly due to the increase in the PRC Enterprise Income Tax charged for the period.

#### Loss for the Period

For 1H2024, we recorded a loss attributable to owners of the Company of approximately RMB11.0 million (1H2023: RMB15.0 million). Such decrease in loss was mainly attributable to the following factor:

(i) in respect of the Group's New Jewellery Retail segment, although the segment's overall sales volume for 1H2024 had reduced due to a significant decrease in sales of gold products, the segment had recorded a growth in sales of silver products, which had a higher gross profit margin compared to gold products, resulting in an increase in gross profit and thus a turnaround from net loss to net profit for the segment for 1H2024,

which is partially offset by the following unfavorable factors:

- (ii) in respect of the Group's Fresh Food Retail segment, given that the "Nongmuren" S2B2C platform had been continuously undergoing business reorganization and adjusting its business strategies, the sales volume for 1H2024 had reduced compared to that for 1H2023; in addition, the segment recognized an impairment loss on goodwill of approximately RMB8.5 million due to a re-estimation of the segment's expected future cash flows, resulting in an increase in net loss for the segment for 1H2024; and
- (iii) a net provision for impairment loss under expected credit loss model of approximately RMB6.1 million has been recognized for 1H2024 in respect of the Group's trade and other receivables, as compared to approximately RMB1.4 million for 1H2023. The significant increase was mainly due to the longer aging of trade and other receivables. In view of the general economic condition and an assessment of both the current condition and future forecast, a more conservative provision for impairment was provided based on the expected credit loss model during the period.

#### Inventories, Trade Receivables and Trade Payables Turnover Cycle

The Group's inventories mainly comprise silver bars, colored gemstones, jewellery products, gold bars and fresh food products. For 1H2024, inventory turnover days were approximately 2,417 days (for the year ended 31 December 2023: 778 days). The increase in inventory turnover days was primarily due to the reduced sales in the New Jewellery Retail segment, which led to slower-moving inventory.

The turnover days for trade receivables for 1H2024 were approximately 104 days (for the year ended 31 December 2023: 28 days). The increase was mainly due to the increased proportion of trade receivables from the New Jewellery Retail segment which generally has a longer credit term for its customers than the Fresh Food Retail segment.

The turnover days for trade payables for 1H2024 were approximately 75 days (for the year ended 31 December 2023: 25 days). The increase was mainly due to increase in the trade payables of the New Jewellery Retail segment which has a longer repayment term to suppliers.

#### **Bank Borrowings**

As of 30 June 2024, the Group's bank borrowings balance amounted to approximately RMB99.0 million (as of 31 December 2023: RMB94.0 million), of which approximately RMB80.0 million of bank borrowings was carried at floating interest rate and approximately RMB19.0 million was carried at fixed interest rate (as of 31 December 2023: RMB80.0 million was carried at floating interest rate and RMB14.0 million was carried at fixed interest rate). The bank borrowings would be due for repayment within one year.

The Group's net gearing ratio was calculated on the basis of bank borrowings less bank balances and cash as a percentage of total equity. The ratio remained stable. As of 30 June 2024, the Group was in a net cash position with a net gearing ratio of approximately -25.3% (as of 31 December 2023: -24.4%).

#### Capital Expenditures

For 1H2024, the Group did not have any capital expenditures (1H2023: RMB1.1 million invested in property, plant and equipment).

#### **Capital Commitments**

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group did not incur any capital commitments.

#### **Contingent Liabilities**

During the six months ended 30 June 2024, Jiangxi Jiyin Company Limited\* (江西吉銀實業有限公司) ("Jiangxi Jiyin"), a subsidiary of the Group, provided a corporate guarantee of RMB250.0 million to Jiangxi Longtianyong Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.\* (江西龍天勇有色金屬有限公司) ("Jiangxi Longtianyong"), a fellow subsidiary of the Group and a wholly-owned subsidiary of China Silver Group Limited (Stock code: 815) (the immediate and ultimate holding company of the Group) ("China Silver Group" or "China Silver Group Limited"), to obtain a bank borrowing. If Jiangxi Longtianyong fails to repay the bank borrowing based on the borrowing terms in the loan agreement, Jiangxi Jiyin will become liable to compensate such bank accordingly (for the year ended 31 December 2023: RMB250.0 million).

#### Pledge of Assets

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, none of the Group's assets was pledged.

#### Foreign Exchange Risk

Almost all of the Group's assets, liabilities, revenues, costs and expenses were denominated in RMB. As a result, the management believes that foreign exchange exposure of the Group is minimal and confirms no foreign exchange hedging arrangement has been made.

#### **Employees**

As of 30 June 2024, the Group employed 133 staff members (as of 31 December 2023: 215 staff members) and the total remuneration for 1H2024 amounted to approximately RMB11.3 million (1H2023: RMB15.2 million). The Group's remuneration packages are in line with the current legislation in the relevant jurisdictions, the experience and qualifications of individual employees and the general market conditions. Bonuses are linked to the Group's financial results as well as to individual performances. The Group ensures that adequate training and professional development opportunities are provided to all employees so as to satisfy their career development needs.

#### Liquidity and Financial Resources

The Group maintained a healthy liquidity position during 1H2024. During 1H2024 and 1H2023, the Group was principally financed by internal resources and bank borrowings. During 1H2024, the Group's principal financing instruments comprised bank balances and cash, trade and other receivables, trade and other payables, and bank borrowings. As of 30 June 2024, the bank balances and cash, net current assets, and total assets less current liabilities were approximately RMB431.5 million (as of 31 December 2023: RMB419.5 million), RMB1,290.8 million (as of 31 December 2023: RMB1,330.8 million), respectively.

#### Interim Dividend

The board of directors (individually, a "Director", or collectively, the "Board" or the "Directors") has resolved not to declare an interim dividend for 1H2024 (1H2023: nil).

Significant Investment Held, Material Acquisition and Disposal of Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures, and Plans for Significant Investment or Acquisition of Capital Assets in the Future

The Group did not hold any significant investment nor carry out any significant acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures during 1H2024, nor was there any plan for other significant investment or acquisition of capital assets in the future.

#### Significant Event After the Reporting Period

On 15 August 2024, Jiangxi Jiyin Company Limited\* (江西吉銀實業有限公司) (the "**Purchaser**"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group, entered into an equity transfer agreement with Jiangxi Huiying Trading Company Limited\* (江西輝穎貿易有限公司) (the "**Vendor**"), pursuant to which the Vendor agreed to sell, and the Purchaser agreed to purchase, 51% equity interest in Jiangxi Letong for a total consideration of RMB2,550,000.

Jiangxi Letong is a company incorporated in the PRC with limited liability. Jiangxi Letong held 100% equity interest in Tibet Longtianyong, a company incorporated in the PRC with limited liability. Tibet Longtianyong is principally engaged in the exploration of lead and zinc mines. The transaction was completed on 21 August 2024.

On behalf of the Board **Chen He** *Chairman* 

Hong Kong, 30 August 2024

\* For identification purpose only

# DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As of 30 June 2024, the interests and short positions of the Directors and the chief executive of the Company in the shares of the Company (the "Shares"), underlying Shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) (the "SFO")) (i) which were required to be notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or (ii) which were required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be entered into the register maintained by the Company, or (iii) which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix C3 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules") were as follows:

			Approximate
			percentage of
		Number of	interest in
Name of Director	Capacity/Nature of interest	Shares <sup>(1)</sup>	our Company
Mr. Chen He <sup>(2)</sup>	Interest in controlled corporation	21,250,000	1.72%
Mr. Qian Pengcheng <sup>(3)</sup>	Interest in controlled corporation	14,500,000	1.17%

#### Notes

- (1) All interests are long positions.
- (2) Silver Apex Holdings Limited is directly wholly owned by Mr. Chen He. Accordingly, Mr. Chen He is deemed to be interested in the 21,250,000 Shares held by Silver Apex Holdings Limited by virtue of the SFO.
- (3) Treasure Delight International Limited is directly wholly owned by Mr. Qian Pengcheng. Accordingly, Mr. Qian Pengcheng is deemed to be interested in the 14,500,000 Shares held by Treasure Delight International Limited by virtue of the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as of 30 June 2024, none of the Directors and the chief executive of the Company had or was deemed to have any interest or short position in the Shares, underlying Shares or debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) that was required to be recorded in the register of the Company required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

## SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

So far as known to the Directors, the register of substantial shareholders required to be kept by our Company under Section 336 of Part XV of the SFO shows that as of 30 June 2024, in addition to the interests disclosed under the paragraph headed "Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures" above, our Company was notified of the following substantial shareholders' interests and short positions in the Shares and underlying Shares, being interests of 5% or more.

			Approximate
			percentage of
		Number of	interest in
Name of Shareholder	Capacity/Nature of interest	Shares <sup>(1)</sup>	our Company
China Silver Group	Beneficial owner	500,000,033	40.39%
Mr. Lin Ting (林挺) <sup>(2)</sup>	Trustee	85,921,000	6.94%
Mr. Yao Runxiong (姚潤雄)	Beneficial owner	100,000,000	8.08%

#### Notes:

- (1) All interests are long positions.
- (2) Blaze Loop Limited was formed under the Company's pre-IPO employee share scheme adopted on 6 June 2016 and reconstituted on 16 February 2017 (the "Pre-IPO Employee Share Scheme") and is directly wholly owned by Mr. Lin Ting. Mr. Lin Ting is an employee of the Group and the trustee under the Pre-IPO Employee Share Scheme. Initially, Blaze Loop Limited held Shares on trust for certain participants of the Pre-IPO Employee Share Scheme. For administrative reasons, Blaze Loop Limited transferred 85,921,000 Shares (being all Shares then held by it for the benefit of various participants of the Pre-IPO Employee Share Scheme) to Mr. Lin Ting himself, who continues to act as the trustee in respect of such Shares. Accordingly, Mr. Lin Ting held 85,921,000 Shares as the trustee under the Pre-IPO Employee Share Scheme.

Except as disclosed above, as of 30 June 2024, our Company had not been notified by any person or corporation who had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares as recorded in the register required to be kept by our Company under Section 336 of Part XV of the SFO.

#### CODE OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICE

The Company is committed to maintaining a high standard of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of the shareholders of the Company and to enhance corporate value and responsibility. The Board comprises two executive Directors and three independent non-executive Directors. The Board has adopted the code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules. During 1H2024, the Company had complied with the code provisions under the CG Code except for code provision C.2.1.

Code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code provides that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual.

Mr. Chen He is currently both the Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. He has been leading the Group for many years since he joined the Group in 2013. He has been the driving force behind the Group's development, growth and expansion and is primarily responsible for the overall management of the Group and for directing strategic developments and business plans of the Group. In light of the above, all of the Directors consider Mr. Chen He to be the best candidate for both positions and that such arrangement is beneficial to and in the best interests of the Group and the shareholders of the Company as a whole.

The Board will continue to review the situation and consider splitting the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company in due course after taking into account of the then overall circumstances of the Group.

#### MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules as the code of conduct for Directors in their dealings in the securities of the Company. Having made specific enquiry with all the Directors, all the Directors confirmed that they had complied with the required standard of dealings as set out in the Model Code during 1H2024.

# PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE LISTED SECURITIES OF OUR COMPANY

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during 1H2024.

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The Board established an audit committee (the "Audit Committee") with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. Under Rule 3.21 of the Listing Rules, a majority of the members of the Audit Committee should be independent non-executive directors and the audit committee should be chaired by an independent non-executive director. As at the date of this interim report, the Audit Committee comprises three independent non-executive Directors, namely, Mr. Yu Leung Fai (Chairman), Mr. Hu Qilin and Mr. Zhang Zuhui. The primary responsibilities of the Audit Committee are to review and supervise the financial reporting processes and risk management and internal control systems of the Group.

The Audit Committee has reviewed the financial reporting processes, risk management and internal control systems and the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for 1H2024 of the Group. The Audit Committee is of the opinion that these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements had complied with the applicable accounting standards, the Listing Rules and legal requirements, and that adequate disclosures had been made.

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Board established a nomination committee (the "Nomination Committee") with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. Under Rule 3.27A of the Listing Rules, a majority of the members of the nomination committee should be independent non-executive directors and the nomination committee should be chaired by the chairman of the Board or an independent non-executive director. As at the date of this interim report, the Nomination Committee comprises Mr. Chen He (Chairman), Mr. Yu Leung Fai and Mr. Zhang Zuhui, with the latter two being independent non-executive Directors.

The Nomination Committee considers and recommends to the Board suitably qualified persons to become Directors and is responsible for reviewing the structure, size and composition of the Board at least annually and making recommendations on any proposed changes to the Board to complement the Company's corporate strategies in accordance with the Board Diversity Policy and Director Nomination Policy of the Company.

#### REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Board established a remuneration committee (the "Remuneration Committee") with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. Under Rule 3.25 of the Listing Rules, a majority of the members of the remuneration committee should be independent non-executive directors and the remuneration committee should be chaired by an independent non-executive director. As at the date of this interim report, the Remuneration Committee comprises Mr. Zhang Zuhui (Chairman), Mr. Yu Leung Fai and Mr. Hu Qilin, all of whom are independent non-executive Directors.

The primary responsibilities of the Remuneration Committee are to make recommendations to the Board on the remuneration packages of the Directors and senior management personnel of the Group and to ensure that no Director or any of his associates is involved in deciding his own remuneration.

#### APPENDIX D2 TO THE LISTING RULES

According to paragraph 40 of Appendix D2 to the Listing Rules headed "Disclosure of Financial Information", save as disclosed in this interim report, the Company confirms that the Company's current information in relation to those matters set out in paragraph 32 of Appendix D2 has not been changed significantly from the information disclosed in the Company's 2023 annual report.

On behalf of the Board Chen He Chairman

Hong Kong, 30 August 2024

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

Six months ended 30	) June
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Notes	2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	2023 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Revenue 5	100,757	219,973
Cost of sales and services provided	(74,050)	(206,768)
Gross profit	26,707	13,205
Other income, net	596	3,411
Other gains and losses, net	(194)	(1,926)
Selling and distribution expenses	(12,364)	(16,091)
Administrative expenses	(10,702)	(14,480)
Research and development expenses	-	(139)
Impairment loss on goodwill 11	(8,504)	-
Provision for impairment loss under expected credit		
loss model, net	(6,063)	(1,424)
Finance costs	(2,590)	(3,461)
Loss before income tax	(13,114)	(20,905)
Income tax (expense) credit 6	(1,511)	542
Loss and total comprehensive expense for the period 7	(14,625)	(20,363)
Loss and total comprehensive expense for the period attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	(10,986)	(15,048)
Non-controlling interests	(3,639)	(5,315)
	(14,625)	(20,363)
Loss per share 9	RMB	RMB
Basic	(0.01)	(0.02)
Diluted	N/A	N/A

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As At 30 June 2024

	Notes	30 June 2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2023 RMB'000 (audited)
NON-CURRENT ASSETS Property, plant and equipment Goodwill Right-of-use assets Intangible assets Investment in associates Deferred tax assets	10 11 10 10	8,361 3,972 2,152 5,034 12 4,675	10,142 12,476 4,424 5,421 12 3,726
		24,206	36,201
CURRENT ASSETS Inventories Trade and other receivables Amount due from immediate holding company Amount due from a fellow subsidiary Tax recoverable Bank balances and cash	12 18 18	975,145 138,974 16,392 12,485 736 431,466	980,549 131,178 15,443 2,944 736 419,510
		1,575,198	1,550,360
CURRENT LIABILITIES Trade and other payables Amounts due to fellow subsidiaries Amounts due to related companies Amount due to a non-controlling interest Lease liabilities – current portion Contract liabilities Income tax payable Bank borrowings	14 18 18 15	138,915 2,084 8,492 22,978 2,120 1,948 8,835 99,000	113,862 2,310 8,892 22,513 3,825 3,584 6,761 94,000
		284,372	255,747
NET CURRENT ASSETS		1,290,826	1,294,613
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,315,032	1,330,814
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Share capital Share premium and reserves	17	842 1,324,660	842 1,335,646
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE OWNERS OF THE COMPANY Non-controlling interests		1,325,502 (12,817)	1,336,488 (9,178)
TOTAL EQUITY		1,312,685	1,327,310
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES  Deferred tax liabilities  Lease liabilities – non-current portion		1,258 1,089	1,355 2,149
		2,347	3,504
TOTAL EQUITY AND NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,315,032	1,330,814

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Attributable to owners of the Company									
	Share capital RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Contribution reserve RMB'000 (Note i)	Other reserve RMB'000 <i>(Note ii)</i>	Statutory reserve RMB'000 (Note iii)	Exchange reserve RMB'000	Retained profits RMB'000	Sub-total RMB'000	Attributable to non- controlling interests RMB'000	Total equity RMB'000
At 1 January 2023 (audited) Loss and total comprehensive expense for the period	842 -	858,158 -	325,850 -	1,935 -	25,902 -	8 -	158,791 (15,048)	1,371,486 (15,048)	4,326 (5,315)	1,375,812 (20,363)
At 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	842	858,158	325,850	1,935	25,902	8	143,743	1,356,438	(989)	1,355,449
At 1 January 2024 (audited) Loss and total comprehensive expense for the period	842 -	858,158 -	325,850 -	1,935 -	25,902 -	8 -	123,793 (10,986)	1,336,488 (10,986)	(9,178) (3,639)	1,327,310 (14,625)
At 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	842	858,158	325,850	1,935	25,902	8	112,807	1,325,502	(12,817)	1,312,685

#### Notes:

- (i) The contribution reserve represents (a) net contribution from two fellow subsidiaries of the Group, included the funding and assets provided to the operation business of the Group prior to the reorganisation of the Group in preparation for listing (the "Reorganisation"), amounted to RMB224,000; (b) a subsidiary of the Group disposed of its 25% equity interest in an associate to China Silver Group Limited for a consideration of RMB40 million during the year ended 31 December 2016. Loss on disposal of the associate of RMB753,000 was recognised in the contribution reserve as deemed distribution; and (c) during the year ended 31 December 2016, the Group disposed of its entire equity interest in a subsidiary to China Silver Group Limited at nil consideration. Gain on disposal of a subsidiary of RMB3,009,000 was recognised in the contribution reserve as deemed contribution.
- (ii) The other reserve represents the difference of (a) the consideration of RMB235,469,000 received of Pre-IPO investors for the issued shares of CSMall Group Limited BVI ("CSMall Group BVI"), a subsidiary of the Group, during the Reorganisation; and (b) the net asset value of CSMall Group BVI at the date of acquisition by the Company, amounted to RMB233,534,000 during the Reorganisation.
- (iii) According to the relevant laws of the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"), the Group's subsidiaries established in the PRC have to transfer a portion of their profits after income tax to the statutory reserve. The transfer to this reserve must be made before the distribution of a dividend to the equity owners. The transfer can cease when the balance of the reserve reaches 50% of the registered capital of the respective subsidiaries. The reserve can be applied either to set off accumulated losses or to increase capital.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### Six months ended 30 June

	2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	2023 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Loss before income tax	(13,114)	(20,905)
Adjustments for non-cash transactions and items		
associated with investing or financing activities	21,053	7,020
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	7,939	(13,885)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	5,404	(41,695)
Increase in trade and other receivables	(13,859)	(10,650)
Increase in trade and other payables	24,570	70,182
Other operating activities	(1,636)	(536)
Net cash generated from operating activities	22,418	3,416
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	-	(1,095)
Advance to immediate holding company	(949)	(1,082)
Advance to a fellow subsidiary	(9,541)	(376)
Interest income received	544	790
Net cash used in investing activities	(9,946)	(1,763)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from bank borrowings	5,000	89,000
Repayment of bank borrowings	-	(74,062)
Advances from a non-controlling interest	506	5,358
Repayment to a non-controlling interest	(41)	(64)
Repayment to fellow subsidiaries	(226)	(1,503)
Repayment to a related company	(400)	-
Interest paid	(2,590)	(3,461)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(2,765)	(1,836)
Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities	(516)	13,432
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	11,956	15,085
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	419,510	475,214
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	431,466	490,299

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 ("IAS 34") "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") as well as the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix D2 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules").

#### 2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

Other than additional accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs"), the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024 are the same as those presented in the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

#### Application of amendments to IFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to IFRSs issued by the IASB, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to IAS 1 Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-current

Amendments to IAS 1 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Amendments to IFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 Supplier Finance Arrangements

The application of the amendments to IFRSs in the current interim period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

# 3 FAIR VALUE OF THE GROUP'S FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES THAT ARE NOT MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE ON A RECURRING BASIS

The directors of the Company consider that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost in the condensed consolidated financial statements approximate their fair value at the end of the reporting period.

#### 4 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's operating segments, based on information reported to the chief operating decision makers ("CODMs") (i.e. the executive directors of the Company) for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment, are as follows:

- (i) Designing and sales of gold, silver, colored gemstones and gem-set and other jewellery products in the PRC ("New Jewellery Retail segment"); and
- (ii) Integrated online-and-offline sales of fresh food in the PRC, and providing related electronic platforms and branding and SaaS (software as a service) services along the agricultural supply chain in the PRC ("Fresh Food Retail segment").

The Group's operating segments also represent its reportable segments.

#### (a) Segment revenue and results

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by operating segments:

#### For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	New Jewellery Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Fresh Food Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Consolidated RMB'000 (unaudited)
Revenue External sales	98,509	2,248	100,757
Total segment revenue	98,509	2,248	100,757
Results Segment results	5,049	(15,380)	(10,331)
Non-segment items Unallocated income,			
expenses, gains and losses Finance costs			(193) (2,590)
Loss before income tax			(13,114)

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 4 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

#### (a) Segment revenue and results (continued)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023

New	Fresh	
Jewellery	Food	
Retail	Retail	
segment	segment	Consolidated
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
141,867	78,106	219,973
141,867	78,106	219,973
(4,466)	(10,929)	(15,395)
		(2,049)
		(3,461)
		(20,905)
	Jewellery Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited) 141,867	Jewellery Food Retail Retail segment segment RMB'000 RMB'000 (unaudited) (unaudited)  141,867 78,106

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 4 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

#### (b) Segment assets and liabilities

An analysis of the Group's assets and liabilities by operating and reportable segment is as follows:

#### As at 30 June 2024

	New Jewellery Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Fresh Food Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Consolidated RMB'000 (unaudited)
ASSETS			
Segment assets	1,518,656	43,586	1,562,242
Unallocated corporate assets  Total assets			37,162 1,599,404
LIABILITIES			
Segment liabilities	193,403	82,739	276,142
Unallocated corporate liabilities			10,577
Total liabilities			286,719

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 4 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

#### (b) Segment assets and liabilities (continued)

As at 31 December 2023

	New	Fresh	
	Jewellery	Food	
	Retail	Retail	
	segment	segment	Consolidated
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(audited)	(audited)	(audited)
ASSETS			
Segment assets	1,509,287	57,048	1,566,335
Unallocated corporate assets			20,226
Total assets	_		1,586,561
LIABILITIES			
Segment liabilities	167,563	80,313	247,876
Segment dubitaties	107,303	00,313	247,070
Unallocated corporate liabilities			11,375
Total liabilities			259,251

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### **SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)**

#### Other segment information

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	New Jewellery Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Fresh Food Retail segment RMB'000 (unaudited)	Unallocated RMB'000 (unaudited)	Total RMB'000 (unaudited)
Amounts included in the measure of segment				
profit or loss or segment assets:				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(1,750)	(31)	-	(1,781)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(1,348)	(762)	(162)	(2,272)
Amortisation of intangible assets	-	(387)	-	(387)
Provision for impairment loss under expected credit loss model, net	(2,908)	(3,155)	-	(6,063)
Impairment loss on goodwill	-	(8,504)	-	(8,504)
For the six months ended 30 June 2023	New	Fresh		

	INCVV	110311		
	Jewellery	Food		
	Retail	Retail		
	segment	segment	Unallocated	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Amounts included in the measure of segment				
profit or loss or segment assets:				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(2,135)	(54)	-	(2,189)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(1,564)	(681)	(199)	(2,444)
Amortisation of intangible assets	-	(388)	-	(388)
Provision for impairment loss under expected credit loss model, net	(170)	(1,254)	-	(1,424)

#### (d) Geographical information

The Group's operations are located in the PRC. All of the Group's revenue during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are generated in the PRC.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 5 REVENUE

#### Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
Segments	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
By products		
New Jewellery Retail segment		
– Sales of silver products	83,633	44,322
– Sales of gold products	12,548	96,029
- Sales of colored gemstones	1,801	1,369
– Sales of gem-set and other jewellery products	527	147
	98,509	141,867
Fresh Food Retail segment		
- Sales of fresh food products	2,248	78,106
Total	100,757	219,973

All of the revenue was recognised at a point in time during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

#### 6 INCOME TAX EXPENSE (CREDIT)

	Six months ended 30 June	
	<b>2024</b> 202	
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT")		
- current period	2,557	-
Deferred tax	(1,046)	(542)
	1,511	(542)

The Group had no assessable profits subject to tax in any jurisdictions other than the PRC for both periods.

Under the Law of the PRC on EIT (the "EIT Law") and its related implementation regulations, the Group's PRC subsidiaries are subject to the PRC EIT at the statutory rate of 25% for both periods.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 7 LOSS FOR THE PERIOD

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Loss for the period has been arrived at after charging (crediting):		
Cost of inventories and services recognised as expenses		
(included in cost of sales and services provided)	74,050	206,768
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,781	2,189
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,272	2,444
Amortisation of intangible assets	387	388
Impairment loss on goodwill (note 11)	8,504	-
Bank interest income	(544)	(790)
Net exchange loss	295	2,048
Expenses on short-term leases in respect of office premises and retail shops	83	62

#### 8 DIVIDENDS

No dividends were paid, declared or proposed for the ordinary shareholders of the Company during the current interim period (six months ended 30 June 2023: nil). The directors of the Company have determined that no dividend will be paid in respect of both interim periods.

#### 9 LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic loss per share attributable to the owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Loss		
Loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company for		
the purpose of basic loss per share (RMB'000)	(10,986)	(15,048)
Number of shares		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for		
the purpose of basic loss per share (in thousand)	1,237,875	1,237,875

No diluted loss per share for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 is presented as there were no potential dilutive shares in issue for both periods.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

# 10 MOVEMENTS IN PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT/RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS/INTANGIBLE ASSETS

During the current interim period, the Group did not acquire any new property, plant and equipment (six months ended 30 June 2023: RMB1,095,000 mainly for the plant and machinery, motor vehicles and office equipment).

During the current interim period, the Group did not dispose of any property, plant and equipment (six months ended 30 June 2023: nil).

During the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group did not enter into any new lease agreement (six months ended 30 June 2023: one new lease agreement for the use of office premise for 3 years agreement). The Group recognised a right-of-use asset and a lease liability of RMB4,084,000 during the six months period ended 30 June 2023.

The Group did not acquire or dispose of any intangible assets during six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2024.

#### 11 GOODWILL

	RMB'000
Cost	
As at 1 January 2023, 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024	12,476
Impairment	
As at 1 January 2023 and 31 December 2023	-
Impairment loss recognised for the six months ended 30 June 2024	8,504
As at 30 June 2024	8,504
Carrying values	
As at 30 June 2024	3,972
As at 31 December 2023	12,476

The goodwill is allocated to the cash generating unit ("CGU") Fresh Food Retail segment. For the purposes of impairment review, the recoverable amount of CGU is determined based on the value-in-use calculations which require the use of assumptions and estimates.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, management considered the Fresh Food Retail segment to continuously undergo business reorganisation and business strategies adjustments, which resulted in the reduction in sales volume for the six months ended 30 June 2024. The management decided to re-estimate the segment's expected future cash flows for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and recognised an impairment loss on goodwill of approximately RMB8,504,000 as at 30 June 2024.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 11 GOODWILL (continued)

The calculation uses pre-tax cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management using an average annual growth rate in the 7.5 years period from the balance sheet date of 59.7% (31 December 2023: an average annual growth rate in 8 years period of 70.1%). Management believes that it is appropriate for the cash flow projections to cover a 7.5 years (31 December 2023: 8 years) period because it captures the early development stage of the Fresh Food Retail segment during which the Group expects to experience a high growth rate of revenue.

Cash flows beyond the 7.5 years period are expected to be similar to that of the 7.5 year, taking into account of the estimated terminal growth rate of 2.0% (31 December 2023: 2.0%). The assumptions used for budgeted revenue and gross profit margin are considered with reference to the latest market condition and the historical data. The operating cash inflows generated from the Fresh Food Retail segment are mainly from the retail sales of fresh food products which cash are received upon sales, and accordingly the management considers the credit risk of cash flows to be insignificant. The pre-tax discount rate used is 18.8% (31 December 2023: 18.8%). Management estimates the discount rate using pre-tax rates that reflect market assessments of the time value of money and the specific risks relating to the CGU.

#### 12 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	30 June 2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2023 RMB'000 (audited)
Trade receivables for contracts with customers  Less: allowance for expected credit losses in respect of trade receivables	83,036 (25,622)	79,282 (22,221)
Less. allowance for expected credit losses in respect of trade receivables	(23,022)	(22,221)
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	57,414 57,594	57,061 59,622
Less: allowance for expected credit losses in respect of other receivables	(8,521)	(5,859)
Prepayments to suppliers (Note)  Value-added tax ("VAT") recoverable	11,278 20,417	4,629 14,963
Refundable rental deposits	792	762
	138,974	131,178

Note: Included in the balance is prepayments paid to a fellow subsidiary of the Group, Jiangxi Longtianyong Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.\*, (江西龍天勇有色金屬有限公司), a wholly-owned subsidiary of China Silver Group, with a carrying amount of RMB8,205,000 as at 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: RMB1,601,000).

Before accepting any new customer, other than those settling by cash or credit cards, the Group assesses the potential customer's credit quality and defines its credit limits based on reputation of the customer in the industry.

The Group does not grant any credit period to its retail customers and generally grants its corporate customers a credit period ranging from 1 to 90 days and requires advance deposits for 30% to 100% of the contract value from its customers before delivery of goods.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 12 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

The ageing analysis of the Group's trade receivables net of allowance for expected credit losses presented based on the invoice dates at the end of the reporting period is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
0 - 30 days	50,242	51,317
31 - 60 days	585	633
61 - 90 days	15	188
Over 90 days	6,572	4,923
	57,414	57,061

In order to minimise credit risk, the management of the Group has delegated a team responsible for determination of credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. Details of impairment assessment of trade receivables and other receivables for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are set out in note 13.

# 13 PROVISION FOR IMPAIRMENT LOSS UNDER EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS MODEL, NET

#### Six months ended 30 June

	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Provision for impairment loss recognised in respect of,		
- trade receivables, net	3,401	1,424
- other receivables, net	2,662	-
	6,063	1,424

The basis of determining the inputs and assumptions and the estimation techniques used in estimation of expected credit loss in respect of trade receivables and other receivables in these condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 14 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	30 June 2024 RMB'000	31 December 2023 RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Trade payables Other payables and accrued expenses VAT and other tax payables Provision for termination of assignment contracts (note)	30,348 82,763 18,391 7,413	30,139 61,966 14,344 7,413
	138,915	113,862

#### Note:

In September 2018, Huzhou Baiyin Property Co., Ltd.\* (湖州白銀置業有限公司) ("Huzhou Baiyin"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group entered into an assignment contract (the "Contract") with Huzhou South Taihu New District Management Committee (the "Committee") and Huzhou Municipal Bureau of Natural Resources and Planning (the "Bureau") in relation to the acquisition of the land use right over a piece of land located in Huzhou, the PRC (the "Acquisition"). The total consideration for the land use right was RMB285,000,000.

On 29 and 30 June 2020, Huzhou Baiyin entered into a termination agreement (the "Termination Agreement") with the Committee and the Bureau, and a compensation agreement with the Committee, pursuant to which the Committee and the Bureau agreed to terminate the Contract and the Committee agreed to refund the deposits received amounting to RMB270,875,000 (the "Compensation Sum") and compensate for (i) the capital expenditure and other expenses incurred by the Group in connection with the exploration, design and pre-construction works on the land; and (ii) certain taxes paid by another indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group. As at 31 December 2021, the Group had already paid an aggregate amount of RMB290,094,000 in relation to the Acquisition and fully received the Compensation Sum.

As at 30 June 2024, certain pre-construction costs that had been incurred before the termination of the Acquisition remained payable by the Group, which amounted to RMB7,413,000 (31 December 2023: RMB7,413,000).

The ageing analysis of the Group's trade payables presented based on the invoice dates at the end of the reporting period is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
0 - 30 days	626	5,918
31 - 60 days	21	50
61 - 90 days	206	292
Over 90 days	29,495	23,879
	30,348	30,139

The credit period of purchase of goods and subcontracting costs on processing silver products generally ranges from 1 to 90 days.

<sup>\*</sup> The English name is for identification only.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 15 AMOUNT DUE TO A NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the amount due to a non-controlling interest is non-trade in nature, unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

#### 16 BANK BORROWINGS

The total banking facility granted to the Group amounted to RMB99,000,000 (31 December 2023: RMB97,500,000) of which RMB99,000,000 (31 December 2023: RMB94,000,000) were utilised as at 30 June 2024.

As at 30 June 2024, bank borrowings are secured and/or guaranteed by (i) personal guarantee from a director of China Silver Group; Mr. Chen Wantian and his spouse (ii) personal guarantee from a director of the Company, Mr. Qian Pengcheng; (iii) corporate guarantee and certain assets of a supplier and independent third parties; (iv) personal guarantee from directors of a subsidiary and a fellow subsidiary; (v) corporate guarantee from a fellow subsidiary; and (vi) personal guarantee from independent third parties (31 December 2023: (i) personal guarantee from a director of China Silver Group, Mr. Chen Wantian and his spouse; (ii) personal guarantee from a director of the Company, Mr. Qian Pengcheng; (iii) corporate guarantee and certain assets of a supplier and independent third parties; (iv) personal guarantee from directors of a subsidiary; and (v) corporate guarantee from a fellow subsidiary).

Bank borrowings of RMB19,000,000 as at 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: RMB14,000,000) carry interest at fixed rates of 3.45% to 4.25% (31 December 2023: 4.25%) per annum and RMB80,000,000 (31 December 2023: RMB80,000,000) carry interest at loan prime rate plus 0.00% to 1.85% (31 December 2023: 1.85%) per annum.

#### 17 SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of shares	Share Capital	
		US\$	RMB'000
Ordinary share of US\$0.0001 each:			
Authorised:			
At 1 January 2023, 30 June 2023,			
31 December 2023, 1 January 2024 and 30 June 2024	3,000,000,000	300,000	2,062
		'	
Issued:			
At 1 January 2023, 30 June 2023,			
31 December 2023, 1 January 2024 and 30 June 2024	1,237,875,040	123,787	842

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#### 18 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

#### (i) Related party transactions and balances

(a) Saved as disclosed elsewhere in the condensed consolidated financial statements, no other transactions and balances with related parties were entered into by the Group during both periods.

Name of			Six months ended 30 June	
related parties	Relationship	Nature of transactions	2024	2023
			RMB'000	RMB'000
			(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Jiangxi Longtianyong Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.* ("Jiangxi	A fellow subsidiary of the Group and a subsidiary of China Silver Group Limited <i>(Note)</i>	Interest expenses on leases liabilities Repayments of lease	5	19
Longtianyong")		liabilities	300	300
(江西龍天勇有色金屬		Purchase of silver ingots	1,104	36,393
有限公司)				

 $\textit{Note:} \quad \text{China Silver Group Limited is the immediate and ultimate holding company of the Group.}$ 

(b) The amount due from immediate holding company, amount due from a fellow subsidiary, amounts due to fellow subsidiaries and amounts due to related companies as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are non-trade in nature, unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

#### (ii) Compensation of key management personnel

The emoluments of the directors and members of key management of the Group are as follows:

Six	mor	iths	ende	ሳ 3ሀ	lune

	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Salaries and other allowances Retirement benefits schemes contributions	487 14	1,018 14
	501	1,032

<sup>\*</sup> The English name is for identification only.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

#### 19 MAJOR NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

During the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group has no major non-cash transactions (six months ended 30 June 2023: one new lease agreement for the use of office premise for 3 years, the Group recognised RMB4,084,000 of right-of-use assets and RMB4,084,000 of lease liabilities).

#### 20 CONTINGENT LIABILITY

During the six months ended 30 June 2024, 江西吉銀實業有限公司,a subsidiary of the Group, provided a corporate guarantee of RMB250,000,000 to Jiangxi Longtianyong, a fellow subsidiary of the Group and a subsidiary of China Silver Group Limited, to obtain a bank borrowing. If Jiangxi Longtianyong fails to repay the bank borrowing based on the borrowing terms in the borrowing agreement, 江西吉銀實業有限公司 will become liable to compensate such bank accordingly (for the year ended 31 December 2023: RMB250,000,000).

#### 21 EVENT AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

On 15 August 2024, Jiangxi Jiyin Company Limited\* (江西吉銀實業有限公司) (the "**Purchaser**"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group, entered into an equity transfer agreement with Jiangxi Huiying Trading Company Limited\* (江西輝穎貿易有限公司) (the "**Vendor**"), pursuant to which the Vendor agreed to sell, and the Purchaser agreed to purchase, 51% equity interest in Jiangxi Letong New Materials Company Limited\* (江西樂通新材料有限公司) (the "**Target Company**") for a total consideration of RMB2,550,000.

The Target Company is a company incorporated in the PRC with limited liability. The Target Company held 100% equity interest in Tibet Longtianyong Mining Company Limited\* (西藏龍天勇礦業有限公司) ("Tibet Longtianyong"), a company incorporated in the PRC with limited liability. Tibet Longtianyong is principally engaged in the exploration of lead and zinc mines. The transaction was completed on 21 August 2024.

\* The English name is for identification only.