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杰地集團有限公司*

(A company incorporated in the Republic of Singapore with limited liability)

(Stock code: 8313)

INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE OF HONG KONG LIMITED (THE "EXCHANGE")

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration.

Given that companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

This announcement, for which the directors of ZACD Group Ltd. (the "Company", together with its subsidiaries as the "Group") collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the GEM Listing Rules for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The directors of the Company, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this announcement is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this announcement misleading.

This announcement will be published on the GEM website at www.hkgem.com and remain on the "Latest Company Announcements" page for at least seven days from the date of its posting. This announcement will also be published on the Company's website at www.zacdgroup.com.

In the event of any inconsistency between the Chinese version and the English version, the latter shall prevail.

^{*} for identification purposes only

INTERIM FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

- The revenue of the Group increased by 7.2% or approximately S\$133,000 from approximately S\$1.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (the "Previous Period") to approximately S\$2.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (the "Review Period"). The increase was mainly attributable to the acquisition fee income following the completion of the acquisition of the La Ville site in end June 2022, partially offset by the decrease in dividend income from the SPV investment management business segment and decrease in financial advisory fees.
- Other income and gains increased from approximately \$\$399,000 for the Previous Period
 to approximately \$\$596,000 for the Review Period, representing an increase of
 approximately \$\$197,000 or 49.4%. The increase was mainly due to short-term corporate
 services provided to external corporate clients and interest income derived from the bridging
 loans extended to the fund structures managed by the Group, partially offset by the
 decrease in government grants.
- Total staff costs decreased from approximately S\$2.3 million for the Previous Period to approximately S\$2.0 million for the Review Period, representing a decrease of approximately S\$282,000 or 12.3%. As at the end of Review Period, the Group had 31 employees as compared to 44 as at the end of Previous Period.
- The Group reported a net loss of approximately \$\$533,000 for the Review Period as compared to a net loss of approximately \$\$1.2 million for the Previous Period, representing a decrease in net loss of approximately \$\$629,000 or 54.1%. The improvement was mainly attributable to the increase in revenue by \$\$133,000, the decrease in staff costs by approximately \$\$282,000 and the increase in other income and gains by approximately \$\$197,000.
- No dividend was paid or proposed by the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).
- Basic and diluted loss per share during the six months ended 30 June 2022 was approximately S\$0.03 cents (Six months ended 30 June 2021: loss of S\$0.06 cents).

INTERIM RESULTS

This is an interim results announcement made by ZACD Group Ltd. (the "**Company**", together with its subsidiaries as the "**Group**").

The board of directors (the "**Board**") of the Company hereby announces the unaudited condensed consolidated results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (the "**Interim Results**"), together with the unaudited comparative figures for the six months ended 30 June 2021:

Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

		Six months ended 30 June	
	Note	2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Revenue Other income and gains Staff costs Depreciation Amortisation of right-of-use asset Amortisation of capitalised contract costs Impairment losses on financial assets Marketing expenses Other expenses, net Interest expense	4 4 5	1,988 596 (2,004) (45) - (49) (177) (23) (777) (42)	1,855 399 (2,286) (62) (117) (48) (107) (9) (740) (47)
Loss before tax Income tax expense	5 6	(533) —	(1,162) -
Loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company		(533)	(1,162)
Other comprehensive income/(loss): Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Fair value changes on investment in equity securities		34	(415)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		(43)	(32)
Other comprehensive loss for the period		(9)	(447)
Total comprehensive loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company		(542)	(1,609)
Loss per share attributable to owners of the Company - Basic (cents) - Diluted (cents)	7	(0.03) (0.03)	(0.06) (0.06)

Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position As at 30 June 2022

	Note	30 June 2022 \$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 \$'000 (audited)
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment		186	229
Investment in equity securities	9	1,222	1,188
Investment in fund entities		9 248	9 259
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables Loans and related receivables	11	816	816
Total non-current assets		2,481	2,501
Current assets	40	4.040	0.040
Trade receivables Amounts due from related parties (non-trade)	10	4,249 1,263	3,246 1,703
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables		279	392
Capitalised contract costs		191	240
Loans and related receivables	11	11,269	14,342
Cash and cash equivalents	12	7,647	5,892
Total current assets		24,898	25,815
Current liabilities			
Trade payables, other payables and accruals		1,426	1,348
Amount due to ultimate holding company		_ 170	23 251
Amounts due to related parties (non-trade) Bank borrowing	13	733	251 711
Income tax payable	10	51	53
Total current liabilities		2,380	2,386
Net current assets		22,518	23,429
Non-current liabilities			
Other payables	40	9	17
Bank borrowing Deferred tax liabilities	13	1,736 66	2,117 66
Total non-current liabilities		1,811	2,200
Net assets		23,188	23,730
Equity			
Share capital	14	29,866	29,866
Reserves		(6,678)	(6,136)
Total equity		23,188	23,730

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information For the six months ended 30 June 2022

1. Corporate information

The Company is a company limited by shares, which is domiciled and incorporated in the Republic of Singapore ("**Singapore**"). The registered office of the Company, which is also its principal place of business, is located at 2 Bukit Merah Central #22-00, Singapore 159835.

The Company is an investment holding company. During the financial periods, the Company's subsidiaries were principally engaged in the provision of the following services:

- (i) investment management services, which includes (a) special purpose vehicle ("SPV") investment management and (b) fund management;
- (ii) acquisitions and projects management services;
- (iii) property management and tenancy management services; and
- (iv) financial advisory services.

2. Bases of preparation and changes to the Group's accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") as issued by the Singapore Accounting Standards Council ("ASC").

The interim condensed consolidated financial information is presented in Singapore dollars ("S\$") and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand ("S\$'000") except when otherwise indicated.

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the Interim Results are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2022. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

3. Operating segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on its products and services and has the following reportable segments, as follows:

(a) Investment management

The Group provides investment management services for investors to invest into real estate projects or funds by setting up a single investment vehicle ("Investment SPV") or fund holding entity.

(i) SPV investment management

The Group provides investment management services to investors of real estate development projects by establishing and incorporating Investment SPV through which the investors participate in the project by subscribing convertible loans that are issued by the Investment SPV and/or entering into trust deeds with the Group's ultimate holding company under the trust structure. With respect to a major investor, the Group also derives revenue in return for providing a priority right to this investor to participate in the Group's real estate development projects. Post establishment and incorporation of the Investment SPV, the Group continues to provide investment management services to the investors by managing the Investment SPV up to the time of project completion. The Group also holds the establishment shares received from investors to remunerate its SPV investment management services provided, through dividend distribution from the relevant SPVs under the convertible loan structure. Under the trust structure, the Group derives performance fees from the profits made by the investors through dividend distribution received by the Group's ultimate holding company on behalf of investors.

(ii) Fund management

The Group renders fund management services by establishing and serving as manager of private real estate funds. Under this arrangement, the Group is responsible for the origination of the investment of the fund, establishment of the investment structure, placement to investors and management of the funds' investment portfolio where it actively sources for real estate deals and manage the investment process for the funds, manages the assets owned by the funds, and sources for avenues for divesting the investments in order to maximise the funds' internal rates of return.

Under the contracts entered into with the private real estate funds, the Group is entitled to fund establishment fee and fund management fees based on a percentage of committed capital and performance fees based on a percentage of return on equity of the fund upon divestment of all investments in the fund or expiration or early termination of the fund life. The fund management fees are received quarterly or annually and are recognised on a straight-line basis over the contract terms. The fund establishment fees are recognised as and when the Group's rights and entitlement to the fees are established. Performance fees are not recognised until it is highly probable that a significant reversal of the cumulative amount of revenue recognised will not occur upon the resolution of any uncertainty.

3. Operating segment information (continued)

(b) Acquisitions and projects management

Acquisitions and projects management include the Group's services in sourcing, assessing and securing quality real estate assets for real estate developers and services rendered by the Group to real estate developers generally comprise services in the areas of tender consultancy and research, design development consultancy, marketing project management, sales administration and handover and property defects management services, coordination of legal services, as well as finance and corporate services. These services are provided to real estate developers and help to address various needs during each major stage of real estate development projects.

(c) Property management and tenancy management

The Group's property management services primarily include maintenance management services and ancillary services, such as accounting and financial services. Properties managed by the Group comprise residential properties as well as non-residential properties including commercial buildings, office buildings and industrial parks.

The Group's tenancy management services primarily relate to defect management, rental management, lease advisory services, administrative management and tenants care management.

(d) Financial advisory

The Group's financial advisory services primarily relate to corporate finance advisory services and investment advisory services.

Management monitors the operating results of the Group's business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on reportable segment profit/(loss), which is a measure of adjusted profit/(loss) before tax. The adjusted profit/(loss) before tax is measured consistently with the Group's profit/(loss) before tax except that unallocated other income and gains as well as head office and corporate expenses are excluded from such measurement.

3. Operating segment information (continued)

Geographical information

(a) Revenue from external customers

		Six months ended 30 June		
	2022 \$\$'000 (unaudited)	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)		
Singapore Malaysia Australia British Virgin Islands Other countries/jurisdictions	1,709 19 40 220	1,688 19 45 88 15		
	1,988	1,855		

The revenue information above is based on the locations of the customers.

(b) Non-current assets

	2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Singapore 155 Other countries/jurisdictions 31	181 48
186	229

The non-current asset information above is based on the locations of the assets and excludes financial instruments and deferred tax assets.

4. Revenue, and other income and gains

Revenue represents the aggregate of service fee income earned from the provision of investment management services, acquisitions and projects management services, property management and tenancy management services, and financial advisory services. An analysis of revenue, and other income and gains is as follows:

Six months ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited) SPV investment (unaudited) SS 0000 SS 00000 SS 0000 SS 0000 SS 00000 SS 00000 SS 00000 SS 0000		Investment ma	anagement	Acquisitions	Property management and		
Singapore	(unaudited)	SPV investment management	Fund management	and projects management	tenancy management	advisory	
Australia -		406	246	4 207			4 700
Australia - - - 40 - - 40 - 220 - - 220 - - 220 - - 220 -		100	310	1,207	_ 10	_	•
Primary geographical markets Total markets		_	_	40	-	_	
Timing of services At a point in time 153 - 1,207 - - 1,360 Over time 33 536 40 19 - 628 Six months ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited) Primary geographical markets Singapore 765 543 380 - - 1,688 Malaysia - - 19 - 19 Australia - - 45 - - 45 British Virgin Islands - - - 45 88 88 Other countries/jurisdictions - - - 15 15 Timing of services - - - - - 1,281 At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		-	220	_	-	-	
At a point in time		186	536	1,247	19	-	1,988
Over time 33 536 40 19 - 628 186 536 1,247 19 - 628 Six months ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited) Primary geographical markets Singapore 765 543 380 - - 1,688 Malaysia - - 19 - 19 - 19 Australia - - 45 - - 45 British Virgin Islands - - - 88 88 Other countries/jurisdictions - - - 15 15 Timing of services - - - - - - - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574							
186 536 1,247 19			_ F2C		-	-	
Six months ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	Over time	33	536	40	19	_	628
Primary geographical markets Singapore 765 543 380 - - 1,688 Malaysia - - 19 - 19 Australia - - 45 - - 45 British Virgin Islands - - - 15 15 Other countries/jurisdictions 765 543 425 19 103 1,855 Timing of services 723 178 380 - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		186	536	1,247	19	-	1,988
Singapore 765 543 380 - - 1,688 Malaysia - - - 19 - 19 Australia - - - 45 - - 45 British Virgin Islands - - - - 88 88 Other countries/jurisdictions - - - 15 15 Timing of services - - - 15 15 At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574							
Singapore 765 543 380 - - 1,688 Malaysia - - - 19 - 19 Australia - - - 45 - - 45 British Virgin Islands - - - - 88 88 Other countries/jurisdictions - - - 15 15 Timing of services - - - 103 1,855 Timing of services - - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574	Primary geographical markets						
Australia	Singapore	765	543	380	_	_	•
British Virgin Islands - - - - - - 88 88 Other countries/jurisdictions - - - - 15 15 Timing of services At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		_	_	.=	19	_	
Other countries/jurisdictions - - - - - - 15 15 Timing of services At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		_	_		_	_	
765 543 425 19 103 1,855 Timing of services At a point in time 723 178 380 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		- -	- -		_ _		
At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574	-	765	543	425	19		
At a point in time 723 178 380 - - - 1,281 Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574	Timing of services	-					
Over time 42 365 45 19 103 574		723	178	380	_	_	1,281
765 543 425 19 103 1,855			365		19	103	
		765	543	425	19	103	1,855

4. Revenue, and other income and gains (continued)

	Six mont	hs ended	
	30 June		
	2022	2021	
	S\$'000	S\$'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Revenue			
Investment management			
 SPV investment management fees 	186	765	
— Fund management fees	536	543	
Acquisitions and projects management fees	1,247	425	
Property management and tenancy management			
fees	19	19	
Financial advisory fees	-	103	
	1,988	1,855	
Other income and gains			
Government grants (Note (i))	9	288	
Interest income from bridging loans	295	74	
Foreign exchange differences, net	34	27	
Corporate business service fees (Note (ii))	247	-	
Others	11	10	
	596	399	

⁽i) Government grants were received by certain subsidiaries and the Company in connection with employment of Singaporean and/or non-Singaporean workers under Wage Credit Scheme, Jobs Support Scheme, Government-Paid Leave Schemes and Special Employment Credit provided by the Singapore Government and employment of Australian workers under JobKeeper Payment Scheme provided by the Australia Government. There were no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies relating to these grants.

5. Loss before tax

The Group's loss before tax is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Auditor's remuneration Dividend income from the establishment shares	103	100
included in SPV investment management fees	(153)	(548)
Foreign exchange differences, net	(34)	(27)
Professional fees	36	120
Impairment loss on trade receivables, net (Note 10)	177	107
Rental expense for short-term leases	188	100

⁽ii) Corporate business services rendered to external corporate clients by the Group. Services performed include reviewing and advising on financial reports and finance functions and processes, and making recommendations on areas of improvement to the corporate clients.

6. Income tax expense

No provision for Singapore profits tax has been made for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil). No provision for profits tax has been made in other countries/jurisdictions in which the Group operates as the Group did not generate any assessable profits arising in other countries/jurisdictions for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).

7. Loss per share attributable to owners of the Company

The calculation of basic and diluted loss per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

0.21	hs ended June
2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)
(533)	(1,162)
2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
	30 c 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)

8. Dividends

No dividend was paid or proposed by the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).

9. Investment in equity securities

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 \$\$'000 (audited)
Unlisted equity shares, at fair value Contractual rights over unlisted equity shares, at fair	835	800
value	387	388
	1,222	1,188

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the fair value change in respect of the Group's investment in equity securities recognised in other comprehensive income amounted to a gain of \$\$34,000 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: loss of \$\$415,000).

The financial assets have no fixed maturity date or coupon rate.

Investment in equity securities represent the establishment shares or contractual rights over the establishment shares to be awarded by the investors of Investment SPVs that the Group currently acts as a manager, as consideration for services rendered by the Group to the investors (that include independent third parties and the ultimate holding company) in relation to the establishment and incorporation of the Investment SPVs as real estate development investment structures. Through these Investment SPVs, the investors participate in real estate development projects by investing in convertible loans issued by the Investment SPVs.

Although the contractual rights over the establishment shares are earned by the Group upon the subscription of convertible loans in the Investment SPVs by the investors, the shares will only be received by the Group from the investors upon conversion of their convertible loans as and when the underlying real estate development project is substantially completed.

The Group receives dividend distributions from the Investment SPVs for the establishment shares it received from investors and as and when declared by the Investment SPVs. Such dividend distributions are included in the Group's SPV investment management fees (Note 4).

10. Trade receivables

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Trade receivables Less: allowance for impairment losses	4,757 (508)	3,577 (331)
	4,249	3,246

Set out below is the movement in the allowance for impairment losses of trade receivables:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
At beginning of reporting period/year Allowance for impairment losses (Note 5) Reversal of impairment losses no	331 177	3,867 251
longer applicable Written off allowance for impairment losses	-	(94) (3,693)
At end of reporting period/year	508	331

As at 30 June 2022, an allowance for impairment loss of S\$177,000 was made against financial advisory fees receivables. Management has reassessed and make necessary impairment losses for irrecoverable amounts.

The Group's trading terms with its customers are mainly on credit settlement. The credit period is generally 30 days. The Group's dividend receivables are not governed by any credit terms. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables to minimise credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancement over its trade receivable balances. Trade receivables are non-interest-bearing.

10. Trade receivables (continued)

An aged analysis of the trade receivables, other than receivables not yet invoiced and dividend receivables, as at the end of each reporting period, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Within 1 month 1 to 2 months 2 to 3 months Over 3 months	1,550 14 22 2,663	342 19 15 2,795
	4,249	3,171

The aged analysis of the trade receivables that are neither individually nor collectively considered to be impaired is as follows:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Dividend receivables Neither past due nor impaired Less than 1 month past due 1 to 3 months past due	_ 1,550 14 2,685	75 342 19 2,810
	4,249	3,246

Trade receivables that were neither past due nor impaired relate to a number of diversified customers for whom there was no recent history of default.

Trade receivables that were past due but not impaired relate to a number of customers that have a good track record with the Group. Based on past experience, the directors of the Company are of the opinion that no provision for impairment is necessary in respect of these balances as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the balances are still considered fully recoverable.

10. Trade receivables (continued)

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Group had the following trade receivables from related parties which are repayable on credit terms similar to those offered to major customers of the Group.

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	S\$'000 (unaudited)	S\$'000 (audited)
Related parties*	3,536	2,503

^{*} Particulars of trade receivables due from related parties are as follows:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Landmark JV Pte. Ltd.	1,185	1,185
Mandai 7 JV Pte. Ltd.	200	200
ZACD (Punggol Central) Pte. Ltd.	_	26
ZACD (Pasir Ris) Pte. Ltd.	_	49
ZACD (Development2) Ltd.	562	431
ZACD (Anchorvale) Pte. Ltd.	2	_
ZACD (BBW6) Ltd.	_	222
ZACD (Kaki Bukit) Pte. Ltd.	2	_
ZACD (Woodlands3) Pte. Ltd.	1	_
ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd.	1,207	_
ZACD Property Pte. Ltd.	180	180
Kurnia Rezeki Utama Sdn. Bhd.	_	13
ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund	197	197
	3,536	2,503

Relationships of the above related companies with the Group are set out in Note 15.

11. Loans and related receivables

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	S\$'000	S\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
<u>Current</u> Bridging loans funded to:		
ZACD (Development4) Ltd.	4,711	4,711
ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund	· -	1,005
ZACD (Development2) Ltd.	1,590	1,590
ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd.	_	11,610
ZACD LV Development Fund	9,421	_
Interest receivables on loan to:		
ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund	-	123
ZACD (Development2) Ltd.	61	14
ZACD LV Development Fund	197	-
Less: allowance for impairment losses	(4,711)	(4,711)
	11,269	14,342
Non-current Bridging loans funded to:		
ZACD (Development4) Ltd.	816	816

Set out below is the movement in the allowance for impairment losses of loans and related receivables:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 \$\$'000 (audited)
At beginning of reporting period/year Transfer to impairment loss on investment in	4,711	12,337
fund entities	_	(52)
Reversal of impairment losses no longer applicable		(7,574)
At end of reporting period/year	4,711	4,711

Bridging facility to ZACD (Development4) Ltd.

Pursuant to the inside information and business update announcement dated 23 August 2021 in relation to ZACD Australia Hospitality Fund (the "Fund") and ZACD (Development4) Ltd., an indirect wholly-owned special purpose fund vehicle of the Company for the Fund, and the relevant previous announcements as referred to therein (collectively, the "Announcements") made by the Company and as mentioned in the Company's annual report for the year ended 31 December 2021, the loan and related receivables extended by the Group to the Fund had been repaid substantially following the receipt of the settlement proceeds by the Fund from the Defendants in September 2021 and accordingly, the impairment loss approximately \$\$7,574,000 was reversed by the Group.

11. Loans and related receivables (continued)

Bridging facility to ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund

On 26 February 2021, the Company entered into a \$\$5,000,000 short term bridging facility agreement (the "Facility") with ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund (the "Borrower"), a sub-fund registered under ZACD Capital Partners VCC. The Borrower is a single-purpose closed-ended real estate private equity fund set up in connection with a residential redevelopment project located at 2, 2A and 2B Mount Emily Road Singapore 228484, 4, 4A and 4B Mount Emily Road Singapore 228486 and 6, 6A and 6B Mount Emily Road Singapore 228487 (collectively the "Mount Emily Properties"). The Company will be the sponsor of the fund by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of ZACD Capital Partners VCC, being the corporate entity of the fund. The fund will be managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd..

The Company has agreed to grant the Facility to the Borrower for drawdown from time to time by the Borrower for purposes of facilitating the Borrower to participate in tenders or sales on the Mount Emily Properties and matters related and ancillary thereto. Any drawdown on the Facility is subject to an interest rate of six percent (6%) per annum or such other rate as agreed between the parties taking into account the then prevailing market rate of similar facilities arrangement. The Company may, at its sole and absolute discretion, reject any drawdown request by the Borrower.

Each Facility drawdown shall have a tenure commencing on the date of drawdown and continue until such date as the parties may mutually agree in writing but shall not be later than the expiry date of the fund life.

As at 30 June 2022, the loan and related receivables extended by the Group to the fund had been full repaid.

Bridging facility to ZACD (Development2) Ltd.

On 1 October 2021, the Company entered into a \$\$1,600,000 short term bridging facility agreement (the "Facility") with ZACD (Development2) Ltd. (the "Borrower"). The Borrower is the holding entity of a single-purpose closed-ended real estate private equity fund invested into the residential redevelopment located at 173 Chin Swee Road, Singapore 169878 (the "Landmark Development"). The Company is the sponsor of the fund by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the Borrower, being the corporate entity of the fund. The fund is managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd..

The Company has agreed to grant the Facility to the Borrower for drawdown from time to time by the Borrower for the purposes of bridging the repayment of short term loans entered into by the Borrower with three third party lenders during 2020. Any drawdown on the Facility is subject to an interest rate of six percent (6%) per annum or such other rate as agreed between the parties taking into account the then prevailing market rate of similar facilities arrangement. The Company may, at its sole and absolute discretion, reject any drawdown request by the Borrower.

Each Facility drawdown shall have a tenure commencing on the date of drawdown and continue until such date as the parties may mutually agree in writing but shall not be later than the expiry date of the fund life.

As at 30 June 2022, S\$1,590,000 has been drawn down on the Facility by the Borrower which bears interest at 6% per annum.

11. Loans and related receivables (continued)

Advances to ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd. and Bridging facility to ZACD LV Development Fund

Reference is made to the announcement dated 17 December 2021 of the Company in relation to the establishment of a new fund for the tender success of a residential redevelopment site located at 6C and 6D Tanjong Rhu Road, Singapore (the "La Ville Project"). Following the successful tender of La Ville Project on 30 November 2021, the Group had made payments with respect to tender deposit and additional deposit pursuant to the tender terms, and stamp duties, totalling S\$11,610,000 as at 31 December 2021 on behalf of ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd., the Development SPV of the La Ville Project.

On 1 February 2022, the Company entered into a S\$18,000,000 short term bridging facility agreement (the "Facility") with ZACD LV Development Fund (the "Borrower"), a sub-fund registered under ZACD Capital Partners VCC. The Borrower is a single-purpose closed-ended real estate private equity fund set up in the beginning of 2022 in connection with the redevelopment of the La Ville Project. The Company will be the sponsor of the fund by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of ZACD Capital Partners VCC, being the corporate entity of the fund. The fund will be managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd..

The Company has agreed to grant the Facility to the Borrower for drawdown from time to time by the Borrower for purposes of facilitating the Borrower to participate in land parcel sales on La Ville Project and matters related and ancillary thereto. Any drawdown on the Facility is subject to an interest rate of six percent (6%) per annum or such other rate as agreed between the parties taking into account the then prevailing market rate of similar facilities arrangement. The Company may, at its sole and absolute discretion, reject any drawdown request by the Borrower.

Each Facility drawdown shall have a tenure commencing on the date of drawdown and continue until such date as the parties may mutually agree in writing but shall not be later than the expiry date of the fund life.

As at 30 June 2022, S\$9,421,000 has been drawdown on the Facility by the Borrower which bears interest at 6% per annum.

12. Cash and cash equivalents

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Cash and bank balances	7,647	5,892

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates. The bank balances are deposited with creditworthy banks with no recent history of default.

12. Cash and cash equivalents (continued)

Cash and bank balances denominated in foreign currencies are as follows:

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
Hong Kong dollar (HKD)	259	147
Australia dollar (AUD)	238	111

13. Bank borrowing

	30 June 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	31 December 2021 S\$'000 (audited)
<u>Current</u> Interest payable on bank loan Temporary bridging loan	4 729	5 706
Non-current Temporary bridging loan	733 1,736	711 2,117
Total bank borrowing	2,469	2,828

Temporary bridging loan ("TBL")

This related to a 5-year temporary bridging loan under Enterprise Financing Scheme ("**EFS**") as announced at Solidarity Budget 2020. The EFS is enhanced to help SMEs with their working capital needs.

The interest rate is fixed at 3.0% per annum or such other rate as may be approved by Enterprise Singapore under EFS.

The TBL is repayable over 60 monthly instalments with interest rate set out above and on the aggregate amount of the TBL that has been disbursed. For the first 12 monthly instalments commencing one month from the date of first drawdown, only interest is serviced. Thereafter, the monthly instalment payments (comprising principal and interest) shall commence one month from the due date of the last monthly interest payment. The monthly instalment payments is calculated based on the outstanding TBL amount over the remaining tenor of the TBL at the applicable interest rate.

14. Share capital

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	S\$'000 (unaudited)	S\$'000 (audited)
Issued and paid up capital: 2,000,000,000 ordinary shares	29,866	29,866

A summary of the Group's issued share capital during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and the year ended 31 December 2021 is as follows:

•	Number of ordinary shares	Nominal value of ordinary shares \$\$'000
Issued and fully paid:		
At 1 January 2021, 31 December 2021 (audited), 1 January 2022 and 30 June		
2022 (unaudited)	2,000,000,000	29,866

15. Related party transactions

In addition to the transactions and balances detailed elsewhere in this announcement, the Group had the following material transactions with related parties during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	Notes	2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Investment management — dividend income: ZACD (Woodlands12) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Woodlands) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Punggol Drive) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Pasir Ris) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Sennett) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Sengkang) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (CCK) Pte. Ltd. ZACD (Punggol Field) Pte. Ltd.	(i) -	153 - - - - - - - 153	- 181 40 29 28 27 196 47
Investment management — performance fee: ZACD Investments Pte. Ltd.	(ii) (1) _	_	94

15. Related party transactions (continued)

	Notes	Six month 30 Ju 2022 S\$'000 (unaudited)	une 2021 S\$'000
Investment management — fund management fees ZACD (Shunfu) Ltd. ZACD (Shunfu2) Ltd. ZACD (Development2) Ltd. ZACD (Mandai) Ltd. ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund	: (iii)	- - 61 85	19 19 61 85
Acquisitions and projects management fees: ZACD Property Pte. Ltd. Mandai 7 JV Pte. Ltd. ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd.	- (iv)	146 - - 1,207 1,207	362 180 200 - 380
Staff cost expenses: ZACD Investments Pte. Ltd.	(v) (1)	38	_
Marketing expenses: Creo Adworld Pte. Ltd.	(vi) (1)	18	3
Office and transport expenses: ZACD Investments Pte. Ltd.	(vii) (1)	30	5

15. Related party transactions (continued)

Notes:

- (i) The dividend income was derived from the establishment shares of the Investment SPVs when the Group's right to receive payment is established. In the opinion of the directors, the Group charged an investor a higher percentage of the establishment shares compared with other investors as the Group granted the investor a priority right to participate in real estate projects.
- (ii) The performance fee income derived from the ultimate holding company was related to the Group's right to receive payment when dividends were derived by the ultimate holding company from the Investment SPV under the trust structure adopted by the Group.
- (iii) The fund management income included fund establishment fee and fund management fees and was related to the fund management services rendered by the Group. The fees were determined at terms stipulated in the respective service contracts.
- (iv) Acquisitions and projects management fee income was related to acquisitions and projects management rendered by the Group to these related parties who are real estate developers. The fees were determined at terms stipulated in the respective service contracts.
- (v) The staff cost expense was related to secondment services rendered by the ultimate holding company and was charged at terms mutually agreed between the relevant parties.
- (vi) The marketing expense was related to full scope of marketing and communication services rendered by the related party and was charged at terms mutually agreed between the relevant parties.
- (vii) The office and transport expense was related to administrative services performed and general use of driver and company car provided by the ultimate holding company and was charged at terms mutually agreed between the relevant parties.

The above transactions were conducted on terms and conditions mutually agreed between the relevant parties. The directors of the Company are of the opinion that these related party transactions were conducted in the ordinary course of business of the Group.

(1) The related party transactions fall under the definition of continuing connected transactions and has complied with disclosure requirements in accordance with Chapter 20 of the GEM Listing Rules.

16. Commitments

At the end of the financial period, the Group had no significant commitments.

17. Financial guarantees

On 27 June 2022, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of \$\$129,086,250 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to a residential redevelopment project located at 6C and 6D Tanjong Rhu Road, Singapore (the "La Ville Development"). This amount represents 75.0% of the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under a facility agreement in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of ZACD LV Development Fund (the "LV Development Fund"), a sub-fund registered under ZACD Capital Partners VCC, by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of LV Development Fund, is required by the security agents to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, development charge, construction cost and related development costs of the La Ville Development. LV Development Fund is managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

On 15 June 2022, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of S\$29,980,000 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to a residential real estate project located at Bukit Batok West Avenue 8, Singapore (the "BBEC Development"). This amount represents 10.0% of the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under a facility agreement in proportion of the shareholding of ZACD (BBEC) Pte. Ltd. (the "BBEC Fund") in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of the BBEC Fund by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of the BBEC Fund, are required by the security agent to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, development premium, construction cost and related development costs of the BBEC Development. BBEC Fund are managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

On 22 June 2021, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of S\$19,253,107 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to a residential redevelopment project located at 2, 4 and 6 Mount Emily Road Singapore (the "Mount Emily Properties"). This amount represents the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under the facilities agreements in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund (the "Mount Emily Fund"), a sub-fund registered under ZACD Capital Partners VCC, by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of Mount Emily Fund, is required by the security agents to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, construction cost and related development costs of the Mount Emily Properties. Mount Emily Fund is managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

17. Financial guarantees (continued)

On 20 March 2020, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of S\$28,985,400 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to an industrial development project located at 7 Mandai Estate, Singapore (the "Mandai Development"). This amount represents 60.0% of the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under a facility agreement in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of the ZACD (Mandai) Ltd. (the "Mandai Fund"), by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of the Mandai Fund, is required by the security agent to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, development premium, construction cost and related development costs of the Mandai Development. Mandai Fund is managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

On 7 August 2019, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of \$\$150,744,796 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to a residential redevelopment project located at 173 Chin Swee Road, Singapore (the "Landmark Development"). This amount represents 39.2% of the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under a facility agreement in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of the ZACD (Development2) Ltd. (the "LT Fund"), by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of the LT Fund, is required by the security agent to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, differential premium, construction cost and related development costs of the Landmark Development. LT Fund is managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

On 16 January 2018, the Company entered into a deed to provide a guarantee in the aggregate of the principal amount of \$\$152,800,000 and any interest, commission, fees and expenses accrued thereon, to secure loan facilities in relation to a residential real estate project located at Shunfu Road in Singapore (the "Shunfu Development"). This amount represents 20.0% of the total liabilities of the underlying Development SPV under a facility agreement in proportion of the shareholding of ZACD (Shunfu) Ltd. and ZACD (Shunfu2) Ltd.'s (the "Shunfu Funds") in the underlying Development SPV. In terms of the above, the Company, acting as the sponsor of the Shunfu Funds by way of indirectly holding the nominal share capital of the corporate entity of the Shunfu Funds, are required by the security agent to provide the guarantee for the loan facilities which will be applied towards the payments of the purchase price, development premium, construction cost and related development costs of the Shunfu Development. Shunfu Funds are managed by ZACD Capital Pte. Ltd. which acts as its fund manager.

18. Contingent liabilities

Reference is made to the inside information and business update announcement dated 23 August 2021 in relation to ZACD Australia Hospitality Fund (the "Fund") and ZACD (Development4) Ltd., an indirect wholly-owned special purpose fund vehicle of the Company for the Fund, and the relevant previous announcements as referred to therein (collectively, the "Announcements"). Pursuant to the Deed of Settlement, ZACD Australia Hospitality Fund received a substantial portion of the settlement proceeds according to the settlement schedule from the Defendants in September 2021. While the dispute between the Company, ZACD (Development4) Ltd. and the Defendants has been settled amicably, the Company is currently working with our lawyers in other recovery actions against iProsperity Group and its administrators to recover the remaining shortfall of the exposure by the Fund pursuant to the incident.

Subsequent to the Transaction with respect to the Australia Hotel Portfolio in early 2020, the Group was in the midst of setting up a separate investment fund to invest US\$10 million ("ZACD US Fund") in a US hotel acquisition led by iProsperity Group. The deposit of US\$10 million for this acquisition was funded by ZACD US Fund as a bridging loan to iProsperity Group to fulfil its payment obligation of the deposit for the acquisition and shall be refunded by iProsperity Group if the acquisition fails to complete (the "US Hotel Transaction"). This US\$10 million deposit payment was in turn funded by an anchor investor through a bridging loan to ZACD US Fund as part of his early commitment to the fund and upon setup of the ZACD US Fund, US\$5 million will be converted into equity in the ZACD US Fund and US\$5 million will be repaid by ZACD US Fund to the anchor investor. The Company is currently working with our lawyers to pursue various recovery options against iProsperity Group and its administrators to recover this deposit.

Further external counsels are of the opinion, having studied the circumstances and documents surrounding the incidents of the ZACD Australia Hospitality Fund and the ZACD US Fund, that there exists no evidence of any negligence, fraud or dishonesty whatsoever on the part of the Group or any officer of the Company and its involved subsidiaries. Therefore, no provision for this contingent liability has been made in the Group's financial statements as at 30 June 2022. As at 30 June 2022, legal fees incurred in relation to legal actions taken against the Defendants and iProsperity Group amounted to \$\$1,055,000 where \$\$976,000 had been borne by ZACD Australia Hospitality Fund, \$\$2,000 is held as deposit by the Company's lawyer for ongoing filing fees and disbursements and \$\$77,000 had been expensed off.

Other than as disclosed above, the Group did not have any contingent liabilities at the end of each of the reporting periods.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following management discussion and analysis ("MD&A") for the Group has been prepared and reviewed by the management for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (the "Review Period"). All amounts are expressed in Singapore Dollars unless otherwise stated.

The Group's MD&A is divided into the following sections:

- (1) Executive Overview;
- (2) Financial Review and Business Review; and
- (3) Business Outlook

EXECUTIVE OVERVIEW

The Group managed a total of 31 investment structures under the PE structures and fund structures over 30 real estate projects and assets in Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Australia and Hong Kong. The Group provided ongoing acquisitions and projects management services to four real estate projects in Singapore and two real estate projects in Australia, delivered ongoing tenancy management services to a property owner in Malaysia. The Group is currently providing corporate support and fund administration services to a family office with an assets-under-management of approximately USD100 million.

FINANCIAL REVIEW AND BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group reported a net loss of approximately \$\$533,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2022 as compared to a net loss of approximately \$\$1.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (the "**Previous Period**"), representing a decrease in net loss of approximately \$\$629,000 or 54.1%. The decrease in net loss was mainly attributable to the increase in revenue by approximately \$\$133,000, the increase in other income and gains by approximately \$\$197,000 and the decrease in staff costs by approximately \$\$282,000.

Revenue

The unaudited revenue of the Group increased by 7.2% or approximately \$\$133,000 from approximately \$\$1.9 million for the Previous Period to approximately \$\$2.0 million for the Review Period. The increase was mainly attributable to the acquisition fee income following the completion of the acquisition of the La Ville site in end June 2022. This was partially offset by the decrease in dividend and performance fee income from the SPV investment management business segment and decrease in financial advisory fees.

The following table sets forth the breakdown of our operating segment information for the Previous Period and Review Period:

	Investment management					
Period ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited) Segment revenue	SPV investment management S\$'000	Fund management S\$'000	Acquisitions and projects management S\$'000	Property management and tenancy management S\$'000	Financial advisory S\$'000	Total S\$'000
External customers	186	536	1,247	19	_	1,988
Segment results` Reconciliation: Other income and	78	34	596	-	(268)	440
gains Corporate and unallocated expenses						596 (1,569)
Loss before tax						(533)
	Investment management				'	
	Investment m	nanagement		Property		
Period ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	SPV investment management S\$'000	Fund management S\$'000	Acquisitions and projects management S\$'000	Property management and tenancy management S\$'000	Financial advisory S\$'000	Total S\$'000
30 June 2021	SPV investment management	Fund management	and projects management	management and tenancy management	advisory	
30 June 2021 (unaudited) Segment revenue External customers Segment results Reconciliation:	SPV investment management S\$'000	Fund management S\$'000	and projects management S\$'000	management and tenancy management S\$'000	advisory S\$'000	S\$'000
30 June 2021 (unaudited) Segment revenue External customers Segment results Reconciliation: Other income and gains Corporate and unallocated	SPV investment management S\$'000	Fund management S\$'000	and projects management S\$'000 425	management and tenancy management S\$'000	advisory S\$'000 103	\$\$'000 1,855 52 399
30 June 2021 (unaudited) Segment revenue External customers Segment results Reconciliation: Other income and gains Corporate and	SPV investment management S\$'000	Fund management S\$'000	and projects management S\$'000 425	management and tenancy management S\$'000	advisory S\$'000 103	S\$'000 1,855 52

(a) Investment Management Services

i) SPV investment management

The unaudited revenue decreased from approximately \$\$765,000 for the Previous Period to approximately \$\$186,000 for the Review Period, representing a decrease of approximately \$\$579,000 or 75.7%. The decrease was mainly due to lower dividend income as dividend was derived from one investment SPV for the Review Period as compared to seven investment SPVs for the Previous Period. The reduced dividend income had also led to the decrease in performance fees. The majority of the investment projects set up by the Group from 2010 to 2015 that were under the SPV investment management structures are maturing or have matured. There was no investment SPV established from 2016 as the Group is now focusing on expanding fund structures which is in line with the Group's current business model.

(a) Investment Management Services

ii) Fund management

The unaudited revenue in fund of the Group decreased slightly from approximately \$\$543,000 for the Previous Period to approximately \$\$536,000 for the Review Period, representing a decrease of approximately \$\$7,000 or 1.3%. During the Review Period, the Group was appointed to perform fund administration and corporate services for a family office client and derived fees of \$\$220,000. The Group did not derive subscription or establishment fee income as there was no new investment fund closed during the Review Period as compared to establishment fee of approximately \$\$178,000 was realised from Mount Emily Residential Development Fund which was established during the Previous Period. The Group derived lower management fees of approximately \$\$49,000 for the Review Period as compared to the Previous Period mainly as a result of management fees from two fund structures which were established during 2017 had ceased in the second half of 2021.

(b) Acquisitions and Projects Management Services

The unaudited revenue increased from approximately S\$425,000 for the Previous Period to approximately S\$1.2 million for the Review Period, representing an increase of approximately S\$822,000 or 193.4%. The increase was mainly attributable to the Group derived acquisition fee of approximately S\$1.2 million from the developer SPV of ZACD LV Development Fund following its efforts to secure and complete the acquisition of the freehold site in La Ville Singapore for residential development in end June 2022. During the Previous Period, the Group derived an acquisition fee of approximately S\$180,000 from the developer SPV of Mount Emily Residential Development Fund following its efforts to secure and complete the acquisition of the freehold site in Mount Emily Singapore for residential development and project management fee of approximately S\$200,000 from the developer SPV of Mandai Fund following its sales launch in March 2021. There was no further project management fee derived in the Review Period from the projects currently managed by the Group as the development of the projects is ongoing.

(c) Property Management and Tenancy Management Services

The unaudited revenue level at S\$19,000 for the Previous Period and the Review Period. Reference is made to the voluntary announcement dated 28 December 2020 with respect to the strategic move on the property management business segment from managing the residential and industrial properties to government and international projects in order to generate better income for the Group. Since the strategic realignment of this business segment, there has not been new contracts entered as the Group is still evaluating the strategic direction of this business segment.

(d) Financial Advisory Services

Reference is made to the voluntary announcement dated 30 November 2021 where the Board resolved to cease the SFC Regulated Activities. Since the cessation, there has not been new advisory mandates entered. The Group will closely monitor the COVID-19 post-pandemic situation and may consider recommencing this business activity if the business climate changes for the better. The Group continues to focus on the new business segment in the family office management, particularly with family offices located in the Southeast Asia region.

Other notable items are further elaborated as follows:

Other income and gains

Other income and gains increased from approximately \$\$399,000 for the Previous Period to approximately \$\$596,000 for the Review Period, representing an increase of approximately \$\$197,000 or 49.4%. The increase mainly due to short-term corporate services provided to two external corporate clients and interest income derived from the bridging loans extended to the fund structures managed by the Group which are mainly ZACD LV Development Fund and BBEC Fund during the Review Period. This was partially offset by the decrease in government grants in relation to the payout of Jobs Support Scheme announced by the Singapore Government and JobKeeper Payment Scheme announced by the Australia Government to provide cashflow support to businesses during the period of economic uncertainty affected by COVID-19 pandemic as they were paid out by 2021.

Staff costs

Staff costs consist of salaries, bonuses, commission, other allowances and retirement benefit scheme contributions. Total staff costs decreased from approximately S\$2.3 million for the Previous Period to approximately S\$2.0 million for the Review Period, representing a decrease of approximately S\$282,000 or 12.3%.

As at the end of Review Period, the Group had 31 employees as compared to 44 as at the end of the Previous Period. Staff costs remains the biggest cost element of the Group. After the outbreak of COVID-19, the Group further streamlined its operations to control this cost element, thus resulting in the reduction in the headcount. While headcount had decreased, the Group continues to recruit professional staff to expand its business segments for growth though remaining cautious in the implementation of its business expansion plan. Employees are remunerated according to their performance and work experience. On top of basic salaries, discretionary bonuses may be granted to eligible staff depending on the Group's achievements as well as the individual's performance.

Impairment losses on financial assets

During the Review Period, the Group recorded allowance for impairment loss of approximately S\$177,000 on the Group's trade receivable in respect of the financial advisory fees. Management has reassessed and made necessary impairment loss for irrecoverable amounts.

Other expenses, net

Other expenses, net increased by approximately \$\$37,000 or 5.0% from approximately \$\$740,000 for the Previous Period to approximately \$\$777,000 for the Review Period. The increase was mainly due to the rental expenses from short-term lease of the Singapore office property, partially offset by the decrease in professional fees.

Income tax expense

No provision for Singapore profits tax has been made for the Review Period. No provision for profits tax has been made in other countries/jurisdictions in which the Group operates as the Group did not generate any assessable profits arising in other countries/jurisdictions for the Review Period.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Group adopts a prudent financial management approach towards its treasury policy to ensure that the Group is positioned to achieve its business objectives and strategies and this maintained a healthy liquidity position throughout the financial period.

Trade receivables that were past due but not impaired relate to a number of customers that have sizable business operations, long business relationship and/or good track record with the Group. The management of the Group regularly reviews the recoverable amount of trade receivables by performing ongoing credit assessments, monitoring prompt recovery and laid down recovery procedures which include evaluating the risk level on a case-by-case basis having taken into account the relationship with respective customers, payment history, financial position and general economic environment; and designing appropriate follow-up actions, for example, making phone calls, issuing demand letters and initiating legal proceedings or actions. Management will then assess and make adequate impairment losses for irrecoverable amounts if necessary.

Bank borrowings

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had bank borrowings amounted to approximately S\$2.5 million (31 December 2021: S\$2.8 million). The bank borrowing is a 5-year temporary bridging loan under Enterprise Financing Scheme ("**EFS**") as announced at Solidarity Budget 2020. The EFS is enhanced to help SMEs with their working capital needs. As at 30 June 2022, the gearing ratio of the Group, calculated based on the Group's total bank borrowings divided by total equity was approximately 0.1:1.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents amounted to approximately S\$7.6 million and approximately S\$5.9 million as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 respectively, which were placed with major banks in Singapore, Hong Kong and Australia. The increase was mainly attributable to the repayment of the bridging advances extended to ZACD Mount Emily Residential Development Fund of approximately S\$1.1 million and ZACD LV Development Pte. Ltd. of approximately S\$2.2 million during the Review Period. This was partially offset by cash used in operations mainly on staff costs and repayment of bank borrowings of approximately S\$359,000. The cash balance is denominated in Singapore Dollar, Hong Kong Dollar and Australian Dollar. By becoming a global company with international operations, the Group is exposed to foreign currency exchange rate risks. The Group mitigates this risk by implementing working capital management.

During the Review Period, the Group's operations were financed principally by the available bank balances and cash. The Directors will continue to closely monitor the development of the COVID-19 pandemic and assess its impact on the financial position and operational results of the Group. We believed that the Group's ongoing liquidity requirements will be satisfied by using funds from the available cash and a combination of generated cash from its businesses and the repayment from the bridging advances.

Investment in equity securities

The establishment shares were accounted for as investments in equity securities and were measured at fair value. The investments in equity securities with respect to the establishment shares amounted to \$\$1.2 million as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021. The fair value was determined based on future dividend distributions expected to be received by the Group based on the Investment SPV's projected distributable profits, the current stage of the real estate development project and its sale progress, as well as the discount rate.

Trade receivables

Trade receivables amounted to approximately \$\$4.2 million and approximately \$\$3.2 million as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 respectively. It comprises of trade receivables of approximately \$\$4.2 million as at 30 June 2022 as compared to trade receivables of approximately \$\$3.2 million and dividends receivables of approximately \$\$75,000 as at 31 December 2021.

Trade receivables increased from approximately \$\$3.2 million as at 31 December 2021 to approximately \$\$4.2 million as at 30 June 2022, was mainly contributed by the acquisition fee income of approximately \$\$1.2 million realised in end June 2022.

Charges on assets

As at 30 June 2022, the Group did not have any charges on assets.

Financial guarantees

Please refer to note 17 Financial guarantees in the notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Contingent liabilities

Please refer to note 18 Contingent liabilities in the notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Commitments

At the end of the financial period, the Group had no significant commitments.

Dividends

No dividend was paid or proposed by the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (Six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).

Share option

On 13 December 2017, the Group has conditionally adopted a share option scheme (the "Share Option Scheme") under which employees of the Group including directors and other eligible participants may be granted options to subscribe for shares of the Group. No options have been issued under the Share Option Scheme as at 30 June 2022.

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Saved as disclosed elsewhere in this announcement, no significant event that would materially affect the Group's operating and financial performance took place subsequent to 30 June 2022 and up to the date of this announcement.

BUSINESS OUTLOOK

Operational efficiency and increase in revenue growth will continue to be priorities for the Group for 2022. Our prospects can be summarised into three major thrusts, with a clear alignment with the bigger strategic landscape of government policies and the global environment.

 Streamlining of existing business to free up resources to focus on core revenue streams. The Group continues working cautiously to expand its assets under management and will continue to source and identify growth opportunities from assets with attractive returns and distressed assets with redevelopment/turnaround potential when an attractive opportunity arises, focusing in Singapore and surrounds to create a pipeline of assets for acquisition for both investment management, and acquisitions and projects management businesses.

At the same time, we will not cease efforts to adopt various lean management measures to manage costs and increase efficiency, while optimizing the management structure, standardising the operation process and strengthening the working team so as to improve the operation and management efficiency. The Group will also continue to monitor the situation of the prolonged COVID-19 pandemic and make adjustments to its operations and business strategies as and when required.

- With the post COVID-19 recovery underway, there is a resurgence of real estate development opportunities in Singapore, our home market. We are confident that we have the home-grown advantage and expertise to capture the growth potential of Singapore's real estate market.
- Singapore is working to enhance the family office ecosystem through partnerships with the public and private sectors. We see the prospect of growing this business segment in family office management, particularly family offices located in the Southeast Asia region.

The collective sale of La Ville, a freehold residential development at Tanjong Rhu, Singapore, secured by the Group in end November 2021, had successfully completed the legal acquisition in end June 2022. The project is currently in planning stage and construction is expected to commence in early 2023.

The development of Jadescape, a private residential project invested by Shunfu Funds is slated to complete in the second half of 2022. With the project fully sold, the Group is looking forward to receive a portion of the performance fees towards the end of 2022.

The sales of Foodfab@Mandai, the freehold industrial project acquired by Mandai Fund, continues to perform well since the launch in March 2021 with total sales attained over 82%. This momentum is expected to continue with demand for food factories remain strong, fuelled by the demand for food delivery services. The development of this project is also slated to complete towards the end of 2022.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board has adopted the principles and the code provisions of Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") contained in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules. During the six months ended 30 June 2022 and up to the date of this announcement, the Company has complied with all applicable code provisions of the CG Code as set out in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries have purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

INTERESTS OF THE COMPLIANCE ADVISER

Neither the Group's compliance adviser, Innovax Capital Limited, nor any of its directors, employees or close associates had any interests in the securities of the Company or any member of the Group (including options or rights to subscribe for such securities), which is required to be notified to the Company pursuant to Rule 6A.32 of the GEM Listing Rules.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee was established pursuant to a resolution of the directors passed on 13 December 2017 in compliance with Rule 5.28 of the GEM Listing Rules and with written terms of reference in compliance with the Corporate Governance Code and the Corporate Governance Report as set out in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules. The primary duties of the Audit Committee include (i) making recommendations to the Board on the appointment and removal of external auditors; (ii) reviewing the financial information and providing advice in respect of financial reporting process; (iii) overseeing the risk management and internal control systems of the Group; and (iv) monitoring continuing connected transactions (if any).

The Audit Committee currently consists of all three of the independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Kong Chi Mo, Dato' Dr. Sim Mong Keang and Mr. Lim Boon Yew and the chairman is Mr. Kong Chi Mo. The Audit Committee with senior management have reviewed the Interim Results announcement of the Group.

PUBLICATION OF THE INTERIM REPORT ON THE WEBSITES OF THE EXCHANGE AND THE COMPANY

The interim report for the six months ended 30 June 2022 will be despatched to the shareholders and available on the Company's website (www.zacdgroup.com) and the designated website of the Exchange (www.hkexnews.hk) in due course.

By Order of the Board
ZACD Group Ltd.
Sim Kain Kain
Chairman and Executive Director

Singapore, 4 August 2022

As at the date of this announcement, the Board of the Company comprises five (5) executive directors, namely, Mr. Yeo Choon Guan (Yao Junyuan), Ms. Sim Kain Kain, Mr. Mark Oh Keng Kwan, Mr. Patrick Chin Meng Liong and Ms. Yong Sze Wan, Cheryl; three (3) independent non-executive directors, namely, Mr. Kong Chi Mo, Dato' Dr. Sim Mong Keang and Mr. Lim Boon Yew; and one (1) non-executive director, namely Mr. Chew Hong Ngiap, Ken.