

# 約線萬地控股有限公司

### New Provenance Everlasting Holdings Limited

(Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability 於百慕達註冊成立之有限公司) Stock Code 股份代號: 2326



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### **ABBREVIATIONS**

### 簡稱

In this annual report, the following abbreviations have the following meanings unless otherwise specified:		於本年報內,除文義另有所指外,下列簡稱具有以下涵義:		
"Board"	the board of directors of the Company	「董事會」	指	本公司之董事會
"Company"	New Provenance Everlasting Holdings Limited	「本公司」	指	新源萬恒控股有限公司
"Directors"	the directors of the Company	「董事」	指	本公司之董事
"Group"	the Company and its subsidiaries	「本集團」	指	本公司及其附屬公司
"Hong Kong"	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC	「香港」	指	中國香港特別行政區
"Listing Rules"	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange	「上市規則」	指	聯交所證券上市規則
"PRC"	the People's Republic of China, excluding Hong Kong, the Macau Special Administrative Region of the PRC and Taiwan	「中國」	指	中華人民共和國,不包括香港、中國澳門特別行政區及 台灣
"SFO"	the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong)	「證券及期貨 條例」	指	香港法例第571章證券及期貨 條例
"Stock Exchange"	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited	「聯交所」	指	香港聯合交易所有限公司
"HK\$"	Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong	「港元」	指	港元,香港法定貨幣
"RMB"	Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC	「人民幣」	指	人民幣,中國法定貨幣
"USD"	United States dollars	「美元」	指	美元
"%"	per cent.	Г% 」	指	百分比

### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

### 財務摘要

		For the year ended 31 March 截至三月三十一日止年度	
		2021	2020
		二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Operational Results	經營業績		
Continuing operations	持續經營業務		
Revenue	收益	601,950	481,124
Gross profit	毛利 來自持續經營業務的年內虧損	11,066	17,542
Loss for the year from continuing operations Loss for the year from discontinued operation	來自已終止經營業務的年內虧損來自已終止經營業務的年內	(14,990)	(5,847)
Loss for the year from discontinued operation	不自己於正姓呂朱扬的中的 虧損	(23,009)	(11,503)
Loss for the year	年內虧損	(37,999)	(17,350)
Loss for the year attributable	本公司擁有人應佔年內虧損		
to owners of the Company  – from continuing operations	一來自持續經營業務	(14,898)	(5,395)
– from discontinued operation	一來自已終止經營業務	(23,009)	(11,503)
		(37,907)	(16,898)
		As at 31 M 於三月三十	
		2021	2020
		二零二一年	二零二零年
		HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$′000 千港元
Financial Position Non-current assets	<b>財務狀況</b> 非流動資產	60,610	45,457
Current assets	升	917,156	761,423
Current liabilities	流動負債	(451,921)	(321,062)
Net current assets	流動資產淨值	465,235	440,361
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	(20,509)	(66)
Total equity	權益總額	505,336	485,752
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	8,835	8,319
Total equity attributable to owners	本公司擁有人應佔權益總額		
of the Company		514,171	494,071
Loss per share (HK cent)	每股虧損(港仙)	(0.180)	(0.080)
Key Ratio Analysis	主要比率分析		
Continuing operations	持續經營業務		
Gross profit margin	毛利率	1.8%	3.6%
Net loss margin	純虧損率	(2.5%)	(1.2%)
Current ratio (Note 1)	流動比率 <i>(附註1)</i>	2.03	2.37

Note: 附註:

<sup>1:</sup> Current ratio: Current assets divided by current liabilities. 1: 流動比率:流動資產除以流動負債。

#### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

### 公司資料

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Sin Lik Man (Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)
Ms. Sun Le

#### Non-Executive Director

Ms. Sun Di

#### **Independent Non-executive Directors**

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam

Mr. Wang Ye

Mr. Wan Johnson

(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)

Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David

(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman) (re-designated as Chairman on 1 October 2020)

Mr. Wang Ye

Mr. Wan Johnson

(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)

Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David

(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

#### **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE**

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman)

Mr. Wang Ye

Mr. Wan Johnson

(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)

Mr. Sin Lik Man

Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David

(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

#### 董事會

#### 執行董事

冼力文先生*(主席兼行政總裁)* 孫樂女士

#### 非執行董事

孫迪女士

#### 獨立非執行董事

張毅林先生

王業先生

雲浚淳先生

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效)

吳梓堅博士

(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

#### 審核委員會

張毅林先生(主席)

(於二零二零年十月一日獲調任為主席)

王業先生

雲浚淳先牛

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效)

吳梓堅博士

(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

#### 薪酬委員會

張毅林先生(主席)

王業先生

雲浚淳先生

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效)

冼力文先生

吳梓堅博士

(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

### CORPORATE INFORMATION 公司資料

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Wang Ye (Chairman)

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam

Mr. Wan Johnson

(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)

Mr. Sin Lik Man

Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David

(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

#### **RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE**

Mr. Wan Johnson (Chairman)
(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam

Mr. Wang Ye

Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David

(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

#### **AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE**

Mr. Sin Lik Man Mr. Hui King Tat

#### COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Hui King Tat

#### **AUDITOR**

Crowe (HK) CPA Limited

#### **STOCK CODE**

2326

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

Clarendon House 2 Church Street Hamilton HM 11 Bermuda

#### 提名委員會

王業先生(主席)

張毅林先生

雲浚淳先生

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,

*自二零二一年九月一日起生效)* 冼力文先生

ルカダルエ 吳梓堅博士

> (於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

#### 風險管理委員會

雲浚淳先生(主席)

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效)

張毅林先生

王業先生

吳梓堅博士

(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

#### 授權代表

冼力文先生 許敬達先生

#### 公司秘書

許敬達先生

#### 核數師

國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司

#### 股份代號

2326

#### 註冊辦事處

Clarendon House 2 Church Street Hamilton HM 11 Bermuda

### CORPORATE INFORMATION 公司資料

### PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS AND HEAD OFFICE IN HONG KONG

Unit 1102, 11/F Shui On Centre No. 6-8 Harbour Road Wanchai, Hong Kong (with effect from 7 July 2020)

#### **PRINCIPAL BANKERS**

China Construction Bank Corporation CMB Wing Lung Bank DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Hang Seng Bank Nanyang Commercial Bank

### PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Conyers Corporate Services (Bermuda) Limited Clarendon House 2 Church Street Hamilton HM 11 Bermuda

### HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Secretaries Limited Level 54, Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

#### **COMPANY HOMEPAGE**

http://www.npegroup.com.hk

#### 香港主要營業地點及總辦事處

香港灣仔港灣道6-8號瑞安中心 11樓1102室(自二零二零年七月七日起生效)

#### 主要往來銀行

中國建設銀行股份有限公司 招商永隆銀行 星展銀行(香港) 恒生銀行有限公司 南洋商業銀行有限公司

#### 主要股份過戶登記處

Conyers Corporate Services (Bermuda) Limited Clarendon House 2 Church Street Hamilton HM 11 Bermuda

#### 香港股份過戶登記分處

卓佳秘書商務有限公司 香港 皇后大道東183號 合和中心54樓

#### 公司網站

http://www.npegroup.com.hk

### CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT 主席報告

On behalf of the Board of the Company, I am pleased to present the annual report of the Company together with its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the year ended 31 March 2021 (the "Year").

本人謹此代表本公司董事會欣然提呈本公司連同 其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)截至二零二一年三月 三十一日止年度(「本年度」)之年報。

#### **BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group has been principally engaged in the sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials, and the production and sale of industrial products. The disposal of production and sale of utilities business under 寧夏天元發電有限公司 (literally translated as Ningxia Tianyuan Power Generation Company Limited) (the "Power Company") was completed in June 2020 and the details of such disposal are set out under the heading "Material Disposal" below.

Being a listed company under the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, we always give the highest attention to the risk management and compliance requirements. The economic conflict between the PRC and United States in the recent years has negatively impacted the stability of exchange rate of their currencies, which in turn led to the unfavorable environment for the global trading business. The fluctuation of exchange rate of USD against RMB during the last few years has particularly affected the financial performance of our sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials business to a certain degree. In response to the above foreign exchange risk, the Group has included the estimated exchange differences on currency exposure in our pricing of metal minerals trade to minimize the impact of foreign exchange risk on its profit. The Group will also consider to enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge against the Group's currency exposure if appropriate and necessary. In short, the Group's management is paying vigilant attention to the fluctuation of various foreign currencies all the time to minimize the impact of foreign exchange risk on the Group business.

#### 業務表現

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團主要從事採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料以及生產及銷售工業用產品業務。出售寧夏天元發電有限公司(「電力公司」)之生產及銷售公用產品業務已於二零二零年六月完成及有關出售之詳情載於下文「重大出售事項」一節。

作為香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市公司,我們一直高度重視風險管理及合規要求。近年來成美之間的經濟衝突對其貨幣匯率的穩定性造過光響,進而導致全球貿易業務環境不利。過年美元兌人民幣匯率的波動在一定程度上常過光響我們採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業集團之財務表現。為應對上述外匯風險,本集團計響,藉以將外匯風險對其溢利之影響,至最低。本集團亦將考慮訂立遠期外匯合約對其強程。本集團之外匯風險(倘適用及必要)。簡言之,本集團之外匯風險(倘適用及必要),簡言之,本集團管理層時刻關注各種外幣的波動,以盡量減少外匯風險對本集團業務之影響。

#### **CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT**

#### 主席報告

In spite of the unfavorable environment and foreign exchange risk aforementioned, the revenue of our sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials for the year ended 31 March 2021 has increased by 40.4%, from HK\$350,898,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020 to HK\$492,528,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021. That was mainly attributable to the recovery in demand of the customers of our sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials business, and also our increased efforts on negotiating and coordinating with our suppliers and customers.

儘管存在上述不利環境及外匯風險,截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料之收益由截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之350,898,000港元增加40.4%至截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之492,528,000港元。收益增加乃主要由於採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料業務的客戶需求復甦以及我們加大力度與供應商及客戶磋商及協作所致。

On the other side, our wholly-owned PRC subsidiary - 寧夏華夏環保資源綜合利用有限公司 (literally translated as Ningxia Huaxia Integrated Waste Recycling Company Limited) (the "Waste Recycling Company") in Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region of the PRC has continued its stable contributions to the Group's revenue and profit for the Year. The management of the Group will keep reviewing its operational performance and efficiency regularly to further improve its return to the shareholders of the Company.

另一方面,本集團位於中國寧夏回族自治區之全 資中國附屬公司寧夏華夏環保資源綜合利用有限 公司(「環保公司」)於本年度繼續為本集團帶來穩 定的收益及利潤。本集團管理層會定期對該公司 的營運表現及效率作出檢討,從而進一步提升為 本公司股東帶來之回報。

#### **PROSPECTS**

### The turned discussion

The trade disputes and economic conflict between the PRC and United States in the recent years has been negatively impacting the global trading business and also the local manufacturing sector in the PRC. Together with the outbreak of coronavirus disease 2019 (the "COVID-19") since late January 2020, the global economy and trading environment became more severe and tougher. Though the uncertain environment for the global trading business players and manufacturers still persisted, the China infrastructure investment has already gradually picked up since the second half of last year, which has offset the negative impact of the COVID-19 outbreak on certain business sectors, like the steel and construction materials manufacturers in the PRC. Also, the COVID-19 outbreak has aroused more attention on the importance of technology development and environmental protection. China's latest commitment to environmental protection and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions cuts would lead to the massive transformation of the energy generation and utilization in China. Some of the metal minerals traded by the Group have been widely applied for use in these new energy developments and the management expects that there would be a strong growth of demand for those minerals in China in the future.

#### 前景

近年來中美之間的貿易糾紛及經濟衝突一直對全球貿易業務及中國本地製造業產生負面影響。伴隨自二零二零年一月末起二零一九年冠狀病境(「COVID-19」)疫情爆發,全球經濟及貿易環境超峻。儘管全球貿易業務從業者及製造業者及製造業者及製造業者及製造業者的不對若不以來已逐漸回升,從而抵銷COVID-19爆發東村料製造業者。此外,COVID-19爆發與國國對技術發展及環境保護重要性的關注。中國國國國人對國人民護及二氧化碳減排的最新承諾將導致中國國人民護及二氧化碳減排的最新承諾將導致中國國人民護及二氧化碳減排的最新承諾將導致中國國人民達及利用發生巨大轉變。本集團從事實能原生產及利用發生巨大轉變。本集團從事實能原生產屬礦物已廣泛應用於新能源開發,顯著上一些金屬礦物已廣泛應用於新能源開發,顯著上

#### CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT 主席報告

Following the completion of the disposal of its production and sale of utilities business under Power Company in June 2020, the Group was able to devote more attention and resources on the sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industry materials business. The Group has been engaging in the above business segments for years and it has established solid business relationships with the world's leading mining companies and various business partners. The Group aims at materialising the aforementioned relationship, seizing the business opportunity arisen from the bounce back of infrastructure investment and the expected growth of the new energy development sector in China, transforming them into various incomes and profits, and maximising the return for the Company's shareholders.

於二零二零年六月完成出售電力公司之生產及銷售公用產品業務後,本集團能夠在採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料業務上投入更多精力及資源。本集團多年來一直從事上述業務分部並已與世界領先的礦業公司及多名業務夥伴建立牢固的業務關係。本集團致力於實現上述關係,把握由中國基礎設施投資回暖及新能源開發行業預期增長帶來的商機,將其轉化為各種收入及溢利並使本公司股東回報最大化。

At the same time, in response to the persistent uncertainty of the economy outlook, the Group has been implementing austerity measures on controlling the operation cost and capital expenditure in order to preserve sufficient resources and capital to capture the business opportunities in the future. The Group's management has devoted extra effort during the year under review on controlling the operational risk and liquidity risk to ensure the Group can get through the tough and challenging situation smoothly. The Group's management will continue to monitor the Group's asset and liability status carefully and will strive to expand in opportunities with growth potential and sustainable development.

與此同時,為應對經濟前景的持續不明朗,本集團一直採取緊縮措施控制運營成本及資本開支,以儲蓄足夠的資源及資本把握未來商機。本集團管理層於本回顧年度已加大力度控制運營風險及流動資金風險,以確保本集團能順利度過困難與挑戰的情況。本集團管理層將繼續審慎監控本集團的資產及負債狀況並將致力拓展具發展潛力及可持續發展的機遇。

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

On behalf of the Board, I hereby express my sincere gratitude to all shareholders and business partners for their continuous support, and to all directors and employees for their efforts and contributions during the Year.

#### 致謝

對於全體股東及業務夥伴對本集團之不斷支持, 本人謹此代表董事會向彼等表示誠摯謝意,並對 全體董事及員工於本年度所作出之努力及貢獻致 謝。

#### Sin Lik Man

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 25 June 2021

主席兼行政總裁 **冼力文** 

香港,二零二一年六月二十五日

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

### 業務回顧

#### **OPERATIONS REVIEW**

#### **Continuing operations**

For the year ended 31 March 2021 ("year under review"), the Group was principally engaged in sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials and the production and sale of industrial products. The disposal of production and sale of utilities business under 寧夏天元發電有限公司 (literally translated as Ningxia Tianyuan Power Generation Company Limited) (the "Power Company") was completed in June 2020 and the details of such disposal are set out under the heading "Material Disposal" below.

#### **Revenue and Gross Profit**

During the year under review, the Group recorded an increase in revenue, from HK\$481,124,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020 to HK\$601,950,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021, representing an increase of approximately 25.1% as compared to last financial year. The Group's gross profit decreased by approximately 36.9% from HK\$17,542,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020 to HK\$11,066,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021.

The increase in revenue was mainly attributable to the recovery in demand of the customers of our sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials business during the year under review. Nonetheless, the uncertain environment for the global trading business players and manufactures arising from the outbreak of coronavirus disease 2019 (the "COVID-19 outbreak") still persisted, which has negatively impacted the global trading business and the local manufacturing sector in the PRC. The Group's gross profit and its profit margin therefore further shrank during the year under review.

For the sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials business, the Group recorded a segment revenue of HK\$492,528,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$350,898,000) and a segment profit of HK\$2,615,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021 (Year ended 31 March 2020: segment profit of HK\$674,000), representing an increase of approximately 40.4% and 288.0% respectively when compared to the last financial year.

#### 業務回顧

#### 持續經營業務

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度(「回顧年度」),本集團主要從事採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料以及生產及銷售工業用產品。寧夏天元發電有限公司(「電力公司」)之生產及銷售公用產品業務出售已於二零二零年六月完成以及有關出售事項之詳情載於下文「重大出售事項」一節。

#### 收益及毛利

於回顧年度,本集團錄得收益由截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之481,124,000港元增加至截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之601,950,000港元,較上一財政年度增加約25.1%。本集團之毛利由截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之17,542,000港元減少約36.9%至截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之11,066,000港元。

收益增加乃主要由於回顧年度採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料業務的客戶需求復甦所致。然而,二零一九年冠狀病毒疫情爆發(「COVID-19爆發」)給全球貿易業務參與者及製造商帶來的不確定環境仍然持續存在,這對全球貿易業務及中國本土製造業造成負面影響。因此,本集團的毛利及毛利率於回顧年度進一步收縮。

就採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料業務而言,本集團於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度錄得分類收益492,528,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:350,898,000港元)及分類溢利2,615,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:分類溢利674,000港元),較上一財政年度分別增加約40.4%及288.0%。

#### **OPERATIONS REVIEW (continued)**

#### **Revenue and Gross Profit (continued)**

For the production and sale of industrial products business under 寧夏華夏環保資源綜合利用有限公司 (literally translated as Ningxia Huaxia Integrated Waste Recycling Company Limited) (the "Waste Recycling Company"), the Group recorded a segment revenue of HK\$109,422,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$130,226,000), representing a decrease of approximately 16.0% as compared to last financial year. This segment reported a decrease in its segment profit by approximately 44.7%, from HK\$13,845,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020 to HK\$7,657,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021. The decrease in segment revenue was mainly attributable to the decrease in the selling price of one major industrial product and also the decrease in the overall sales volume during the year under review. Together with the general increase in the unit cost of production during the year under review, it therefore resulted in the decrease in this segment profit for the year ended 31 March 2021 as compared to the last financial year.

#### **Other Net Income**

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group recorded an other net income of HK\$2,238,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: other net income of HK\$18,860,000), and the decrease was mainly attributable to the net foreign exchange loss recorded for the year ended 31 March 2021 as compared to net foreign exchange gain recorded for the last financial year. The net foreign exchange loss recorded for the year ended 31 March 2021 was mainly due to the sustainable depreciation in USD against RMB during the year under review which was the main challenge to the business of the Group there.

#### **Administrative Expenses**

Administrative expenses primarily include staff costs, general administrative expenses and depreciation. For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group recorded administrative expenses of HK\$18,684,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$31,190,000), representing a decrease of approximately 40.1% as compared to last financial year. The decrease in administrative expenses was mainly due to the cost control measures implemented by the management of the Group to deal with the unfavourable business environment during the year under review.

#### 業務回顧(續)

#### 收益及毛利(續)

就寧夏華夏環保資源綜合利用有限公司(「環保公司」)之生產及銷售工業用產品業務而言,本集團於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度已錄得分類收益109,422,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:130,226,000港元),較上一財政年度減少約16.0%。此分類呈報之分類溢利由截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之13,845,000港元減少約44.7%至截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之7,657,000港元。分類收益減少乃主要由於回顧年度內一類主要工業用產品的售價減少及整體銷售量的下降所致。連同於回顧年度內股整體銷售量的下降所致。連同於回顧年度的單位生產成本整體上升,其已導致截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度的分類溢利較上一財政年度下降。

#### 其他收入淨額

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團錄得其他收入淨額2,238,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:其他收入淨額18,860,000港元),減少乃主要由於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度錄得的匯兌虧損淨額,而上一財政年度錄得匯兌收益淨額。於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度錄得匯兌虧損淨額乃主要由於回顧年度美元兌人民幣的持續貶值,而這則為本集團當地業務面臨的主要挑戰。

#### 行政開支

行政開支主要包括員工成本、一般行政開支及折舊。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團錄得行政開支18,684,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:31,190,000港元),較上一財政年度減少約40.1%。行政開支減少主要有賴於本集團管理層於回顧年度實施用以應對不利業務環境的成本管控措施。

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

業務回顧

#### **OPERATIONS REVIEW (continued)**

#### **Other Operating Expenses**

Other operating expenses of HK\$3,852,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$2,238,000) are mainly represented by the written down of inventories, loss allowance on trade receivables and other receivables made during the year under review.

#### **Finance Costs**

Finance costs decreased by HK\$494,000, or approximately 20.8% from HK\$2,380,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020 to HK\$1,886,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021. The decrease was attributable to the decrease in bills discount charge as a result of the reduced use of bills receivables discounting arrangement by the Group in its sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials business during the year under review. The Group will consider to make the discounting arrangement of bills receivables to maintain certain level of cash flows if appropriate and necessary. The Group's management is continuously and carefully monitoring the Group's capital structure in order to utilize the financial resources to meet its ongoing operational requirements and business expansion.

#### Loss for the year

#### Continuing operations

In response to the unfavourable economic conditions and persistent uncertainty of the economy outlook, the Group has been implementing austerity measures on controlling the operation cost and capital expenditure in order to cope with the decrease in the gross profit of the Group's business during the year under review and also reserve a sufficient level of resources and capital. There was a significant decrease in administrative expenses, selling and distribution costs and finance costs for the year under review when compared to those costs and expenses for the last financial year. Nonetheless, the negative effects on the financial result of the Company due to the change from net foreign exchange gain of approximately HK\$16,413,000 recorded for the year ended 31 March 2020 to net foreign exchange loss of approximately HK\$1,571,000 recorded for the year ended 31 March 2021 has significantly cancelled out and outweighed the positive effects of those decrease in certain expenses factors stated above. The Group therefore recorded an increase in loss for the year from continuing operations, from HK\$5,847,000 for the year ended 31 March 2020, to HK\$14,990,000 for the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### 業務回顧(續)

#### 其他經營開支

其他經營開支3,852,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:2,238,000港元)主要指於回顧年度作出的存貨撇減、應收貿易款項及其他應收款項虧損撥備。

#### 融資成本

融資成本由截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之2,380,000港元減少494,000港元或約20.8%至截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之1,886,000港元。該減少乃由於票據貼現費用之減少,而票據貼現費用之減少乃由於本集團於回顧年度於其採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料業務時減少應收票據貼現安排之使用所致。本集團將考慮在適當及必要時作出應收票據的貼現安排以維持一定水平的現金流量。本集團管理層持續及審慎監察本集團之資本架構,以適時動用財務資源應付持續營運需要及業務擴張。

#### 年內虧捐

#### 持續經營業務

為應對不利的經濟狀況及經濟前景的持續不明朗,本集團一直採取緊縮措施控制運營成本及資本集團業務於回顧年度的的資源及資本水平。回顧年度的資源及資本水平。回顧年度內對政時度之該等成本以及融資成本較配數政年度之該等成本及開支大幅減少。然而與於截至二零年三月三十一日止年度匯兌虧損的直數響,已大幅抵銷及超出上述若干費用因素營零二一年之正面影響。因此,本集團於持續率至數所產生之正面影響。因此,本集團於持續經濟之年內虧損有所增加,由截至二零至月三十一日止年度之5,847,000港元增至至。零二一年三月三十一日止年度之14,990,000港元。

### BUSINESS REVIEW 業務回顧

#### **OPERATIONS REVIEW (continued)**

#### Loss for the year (continued)

#### Continuing operations (continued)

Excluding the net foreign exchange gain or loss figures recorded in the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the loss for the year from continuing operations for the year ended 31 March 2021 was HK\$13,419,000, which was in fact lower than the loss for the year from continuing operations for the year ended 31 March 2020 of HK\$22,260,000 by 39.7%. The Group's management has always been paying vigilant attention to the fluctuation of various foreign currencies and is constantly monitoring the foreign currency exposure. For details, please refer to the session under the heading "Foreign Currency Management".

#### Discontinued operation

During the year under review, the Group recorded a loss for the year from discontinued operation of HK\$23,009,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: loss of HK\$11,503,000). The loss from discontinued operation for the year ended 31 March 2021 was mainly attributable to the reclassification of foreign exchange differences relating to the disposed subsidiary of approximately HK\$17,422,000, from equity to consolidated statement of profit or loss which has led to the significant loss on disposal of the subsidiary recognised upon the completion of such disposal in June 2020.

The loss attributable to owners of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 amounted to HK\$37,907,000 whereas a loss of HK\$16,898,000 was recorded in last financial year. This represented a basic loss per share of HK0.180 cent for the year ended 31 March 2021, whereas the basic loss per share of HK0.080 cent was recorded in last financial year.

#### 業務回顧(續)

#### 年內虧損(續)

#### 持續經營業務(續)

撇除綜合損益表中入賬的匯兌收益或虧損淨額數字,截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度持續經營業務年內虧損為13,419,000港元,實際較截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度的持續經營業務年內虧損22,260,000港元低39.7%。本集團管理層一直緊密留意若干外幣的波動,並會持續監察外匯風險。有關詳情,請參閱「外匯管理」一節。

#### 已終止經營業務

於回顧年度,本集團錄得已終止經營業務年內虧損23,009,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:虧損11,503,000港元)。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,來自已終止經營業務之虧損乃主要由於將與出售附屬公司有關之匯兌差異約17,422,000港元由權益重新分類至綜合損益表,從而導致於二零二零年六月附屬公司出售完成而已確認的有關出售之大幅虧損所致。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度本公司擁有人應佔虧損為37,907,000港元,上一財政年度則錄得虧損16,898,000港元,相當於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度每股基本虧損0.180港仙,而上一財政年度則錄得每股基本虧損0.080港仙。

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

業務回顧

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

#### **Liquidity, Financial Resources and Capital Structure**

The Group financed its operations mainly by cash generated from its business activities and credit facilities provided by banks. As at 31 March 2021, the Group had current assets of HK\$917,156,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$761,423,000), comprising cash and bank balances of HK\$7,518,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$6,093,000).

The Group's current ratio, calculated based on current assets of HK\$917,156,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$761,423,000) over current liabilities of HK\$451,921,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$321,062,000), was at a healthy level of 2.03, which was maintained in a similar level of ratio as at 31 March 2020 (Year ended 31 March 2020: 2.37).

As at 31 March 2021, the Group's trade payables amounted to HK\$409,568,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$258,783,000); trade receivables amounted to HK\$519,263,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$327,523,000).

As at 31 March 2021, the Group's equity attributable to owners of the Company increased to HK\$514,171,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$494,071,000). The increase in equity attributable to owners of the Company was mainly due to the fact that the exchange differences arising on translation of financial statements of subsidiaries for the year under review has outweighed the loss for the year recorded.

During the year under review, the Group continued to implement a prudent financial management policy to protect the shareholders' interest of the Group. The management will keep on exploring the feasibility of carrying out certain financing activities, with the support from financial and securities institutions and professional advisors, to meet its ongoing operational requirements and business expansions requirements.

#### 財務回顧

#### 流動資金、財務資源及資本架構

本集團主要以業務活動所產生之現金及銀行提供之信貸融資為經營業務提供資金。於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團之流動資產為917,156,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:761,423,000港元),包括現金及銀行結餘7,518,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:6,093,000港元)。

根據流動資產917,156,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:761,423,000港元)除以流動負債451,921,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:321,062,000港元)計算,本集團之流動比率為2.03之健康水平,該比率維持於二零二零年三月三十一日比率(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:2.37)之相似水平。

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團之應付貿易款項為409,568,000港元(截至二零二零二三月三十一日止年度:258,783,000港元);應收貿易款項為519,263,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:327,523,000港元)。

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司擁有人應佔本集團權益增加至514,171,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:494,071,000港元)。本公司擁有人應佔權益增加主要是由於回顧年度換算附屬公司財務報表產生之匯兌差異已超過本年度錄得的虧損。

於回顧年度,本集團繼續採取審慎財務管理政策 以保障本集團股東之權益。管理層將在金融證券 機構及專業顧問之支援下繼續探尋進行若干集資 活動之可行性,以應付持續營運及業務擴張需求。

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)**

#### **Material Disposal**

On 11 September 2019, the Group entered into a disposal agreement with an independent third party for the disposal of 100% equity interests in the Power Company at a total consideration of RMB169,000,000. The Power Company is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group which operates a waste heat power generation plant with an installed capacity of 36 megawatts in the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region of the PRC. The transaction was categorized as a major transaction under the Listing Rules. On 31 October 2019, the transaction was duly passed as an ordinary resolution by the Shareholders.

For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 11 September 2019 and the circular of the Company dated 16 October 2019 for the disposal of Power Company. For the poll results announcement, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 31 October 2019. The disposal was completed in June 2020.

Save for the aforementioned, no other plans were authorized by the Board for any material investments, additions of capital assets or disposal as at the date of this annual report.

#### **Foreign Currency Management**

The monetary assets and liabilities as well as business transactions of the Group are mainly carried out and conducted in HK\$, RMB and USD. The Group maintains a strategy in its foreign currency risk management, primarily by including the estimated exchange differences on currency exposure in our pricing of metal minerals trade to minimize the impact of foreign exchange risk on the Group's profit. The Group will enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge against the Group's currency exposure if appropriate and necessary. The management thus believes the current level of bank balances, certain receivables and payables denominated in RMB and USD expose the Group to a manageable foreign currency risk. The management is paying vigilant attention to the fluctuation of RMB and is constantly and closely monitoring the foreign currency exposure. The Group will further consider using any appropriate financial derivatives to hedge against the Group's currency risk and manage its exposure.

#### 財務回顧(續)

#### 重大出售事項

於二零一九年九月十一日,本集團與獨立第三方訂立出售協議,內容為出售電力公司之全部股權,總代價為人民幣169,000,000元。電力公司為本集團間接全資附屬公司,在中國寧夏回族自治區經營一間裝機容量為36兆瓦之餘熱發電廠。根據上市規則,有關交易被歸為主要交易。於二零一九年十月三十一日,有關交易由股東以普通決議案正式通過。

有關出售電力公司的詳情,請參閱本公司日期為 二零一九年九月十一日之公佈,以及本公司日期 為二零一九年十月十六日之通函。有關投票結 果公佈,請參閱本公司日期為二零一九年十月 三十一日之公佈。該出售已於二零二零年六月完 成。

除上文所述者外,於本年報日期,概無其他由董 事會授權之重大投資、添置資本資產或出售之計 劃。

#### 外匯管理

本集團之貨幣資產及負債以及業務交易主要以港元、人民幣及美元列賬和進行。本集團恪守外匯風險管理政策,主要透過在金屬礦物貿易的定價中計入所面臨的估計貨幣匯兌差異,藉以將壓風險對本集團溢利之影響降至最低。本集團協訂立遠期外匯合約對沖本集團之外匯風險(倘人所下入於軍層認為,當前水平以應開及必要)。因此,管理層認為,當前水平及應開及必要)。因此,管理層認為,當前水平及應時及美元計值之銀行結餘、若干應收款項及應理所面對的之數不其數容留意人民幣的波動,並會持續密切監察的匯風險。本集團將進一步考慮利用任何合適的風融份生工具對沖其貨幣風險及管理其所面對的風險。

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

業務回顧

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)**

#### **Capital Commitment**

As at 31 March 2021, the Group had no capital commitments (Year ended 31 March 2020: RMB1,840,000, (equivalent to approximately HK\$2,009,000) mainly for acquisition of machineries, equipment and related installation works for the Power Company).

#### **Contingent Liabilities**

As at 31 March 2021, the Group had no material contingent liabilities (Year ended 31 March 2020: nil).

#### **Events After The Reporting Period**

The COVID-19 outbreak continued to bring about additional uncertainties in the Group's operating environment and may impact the Group's operations and financial position. The Group has been closely monitoring the impact from the epidemic on the Group's businesses and will take all necessary and appropriate measures to reduce the impact of the epidemic on the Group. Based on the currently available information, the Directors confirm that there has been no material adverse change in the financial or trading position of the Group since the end of the reporting period and up to the date of this annual report.

#### 財務回顧(續)

#### 資本承擔

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團並無資本承擔 (截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:人民幣 1,840,000元(相當於約2,009,000港元),主要就電力 公司添置機器、設備及相關安裝工程擁有資本承 擔)。

#### 或然負債

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團並無重大或 然負債(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度: 無)。

#### 報告期後事項

COVID-19爆發持續為本集團經營環境帶來更多不確定性,並將影響到本集團的經營及財務狀況。本集團一直密切監控疫情對本集團業務的影響並將採取所有必要及適當措施以減輕疫情對本集團的影響。根據現時可得之資料,董事確認,由報告期後截至本年報日期,本集團財務或經營狀況並無重大不利變動。

# BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT 董事及高級管理人員履歷詳情

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS**

**Mr. Sin Lik Man**, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Member of the Remuneration Committee and the Nomination Committee

Aged 42, has been an employee of the Company since October 2017 and appointed as chief financial officer since 27 October 2017. Mr. Sin has been appointed as an executive director of the Company with effect from 2 March 2018 and has been appointed as acting chairman, chief executive officer and authorised representative of the Company with effect from 31 July 2018. From 14 September 2018, Mr. Sin has been re-designated as the chairman of the Board. Mr. Sin is also a director of several subsidiaries of the Company. Mr. Sin received a Bachelor of Business Administration in Accountancy from The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and further received a Master in Accounting from the Curtin University of Technology, Australia. Mr. Sin is a fellow member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants ("ACCA") and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

Mr. Sin has more than 20 years of experience in financial control, corporate finance and capital market relations and had taken up senior management positions in several Hong Kong listed companies. Mr. Sin served as an independent nonexecutive director in Huili Resources (Group) Limited (stock code: 1303) from December 2011 to September 2013. He was appointed as the company secretary of West China Cement Limited (stock code: 2233) from May 2010 to May 2012. He was the investor relations general manager of Integrated Waste Solutions Group Holdings Limited (formerly called Fook Woo Group Holdings Limited) (stock code: 923) from June 2012 to September 2013 and was appointed as company secretary from June 2013 to September 2013. Mr. Sin Lik Man has been appointed as an independent non-executive director and a member of the Audit Committee of Kunming Dianchi Water Treatment Co., Ltd (stock code: 3768) from November 2018 to November 2020. All the companies indicated above with stock code are listed in Hong Kong.

#### 執行董事

**冼力文先生**,主席兼行政總裁、薪酬委員會及提 名委員會成員

42歲,自二零一七年十月起一直為本公司僱員,並於二零一七年十月二十七日獲委任為財務總監。 冼先生自二零一八年三月二日起獲委任為本公司 執行董事,並自二零一八年七月三十一日起獲 任為本公司暫代主席、行政總裁兼授權代表。司 在為本公司暫代主席、行政總裁兼授權代表。 先生自二零一八年九月十四日起獲調任為董事。 先先生亦為本公司若干附屬公司之董事。 冼先生於香港科技大學取得工商管理學士學會計 主修會計,以及其後獲授澳洲科廷科技大學會計 至修會計,以及其後獲授澳洲科廷科技大學會計 可士學位。冼先生現為特許公認會計師公會(「香港會 計師公會」)的資深會員。

冼先生於財務監控、企業融資及資本市場關係領 域累積了逾20年經驗,曾於多家香港上市公司任 職高級管理層。冼先生於二零一一年十二月至二 零一三年九月期間為匯力資源(集團)有限公司(股 份代號:1303)之獨立非執行董事。彼於二零一零 年五月至二零一二年五月期間獲委任為中國西部 水泥有限公司(股份代號:2233)之公司秘書。彼 於二零一二年六月至二零一三年九月期間為綜合 環保集團有限公司(前稱福和集團控股有限公司) (股份代號:923)之投資者關係總經理,並於二 零一三年六月至二零一三年九月期間獲委任為公 司秘書。冼力文先生於二零一八年十一月至二零 二零年十一月獲委任為昆明滇池水務股份有限公 司(股份代號:3768)之獨立非執行董事及審核委 員會成員。上述列有股份代號之公司均於香港上 市。

#### BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

董事及高級管理人員履歷詳情

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS (continued)**

#### Ms. Sun Le

Aged 33, joined the Company as an executive director in November 2019. Ms. Sun is also a substantial shareholder of the Company.

Ms. Sun graduated from the Self-taught higher education examination (高等教育自學考試) in Tourism Management from the Northeast Normal University (東北師範大學) in 2011. Ms. Sun has served as the senior management for several trading companies in the People's Republic of China, and she has accumulated solid management experience in the trading business sector.

#### **NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

#### Ms. Sun Di

Aged 35, joined the Company as a non-executive director in September 2019. Ms. Sun is also a director of several subsidiaries of the Company.

Ms. Sun obtained a Bachelor's degree in German with a minor in international economics and trade from the Beijing Foreign Studies University in July 2009.

Ms. Sun has extensive experience in accounting, auditing and risk management in the finance and investment industry. She had worked in KPMG Huazhen, an international CPA firm, for the period from October 2011 to January 2018. Ms. Sun is a non-practicing member of The Chinese Institution of Certified Public Accountants.

#### 執行董事(續)

#### 孫樂女士

33歲,於二零一九年十一月加入本公司擔任執行董事。孫女士亦為本公司之主要股東。

孫女士於二零一一年畢業於東北師範大學的高等 教育自學考試旅遊管理專業。孫女士曾為中華人 民共和國若干貿易公司之高級管理人員,在貿易 業務領域累積了豐富的管理經驗。

#### 非執行董事

#### 孫迪女士

35歲,於二零一九年九月加入本公司擔任非執行 董事。孫女士亦為本公司若干附屬公司之董事。

孫女士於二零零九年七月取得北京外國語大學的 德語語言文學學士學位,並輔修第二學位-國際 經濟與貿易。

孫女士於財務及投資領域的會計、審計及風險管理方面擁有豐富經驗。彼曾於二零一一年十月至二零一八年一月期間就職於畢馬威華振會計師事務所(一家國際會計師事務所)。孫女士為中國註冊會計師協會的非執業會員。

#### BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

董事及高級管理人員履歷詳情

#### INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam, Chairman of the Remuneration Committee and the Audit Committee, Member of the Nomination Committee and the Risk Management Committee Aged 52, joined the Company as an independent non-executive director and has been appointed as Chairman of the Remuneration Committee and member of the Audit Committee (re-designated as Chairman in October 2020), the Risk Management Committee and the Nomination Committee in February 2020.

Mr. Cheung is a member of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and is a Certified Practicing Accountant of CPA Australia. Mr. Cheung currently serves as an executive director of Silk Road Logistics Holdings Limited (stock code: 988), an independent non-executive director of Boyaa Interactive International Limited (stock code: 434) and China Development Bank International Investment Limited (stock code 1062), and the chief financial officer of China Zenix Auto International Limited (OTC: ZXAIY).

Mr. Cheung served as an independent non-executive director of Guoan International Limited (stock code: 143) from 2020 to 2021, Asia Television Holding Limited (stock code: 707) from 2016 to 2019, and an independent non-executive director of China Huishan Dairy Holdings Company Limited (delisted in December 2019, stock code prior to the delisting: 6863) in 2017. Mr. Cheung obtained a bachelor's degree in social science from the University of Hong Kong in 1991, a master's degree in accounting from the Curtin University of Technology (currently known as Curtin University) in 1997 and a master degree in science from the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology in 2002. The companies indicated above with stock code are listed in United States of America and Hong Kong.

**Mr. Wang Ye**, Chairman of the Nomination Committee, Member of the Audit Committee, the Risk Management Committee and the Remuneration Committee

Aged 33, joined the Company as an independent non-executive director and has been appointed as Chairman of the Nomination Committee and member of the Audit Committee, the Remuneration Committee and the Risk Management Committee in February 2020.

Mr. Wang obtained a Certificate of National Legal Professional Qualification in China in 2017 and was admitted to the State Bar of California in the United States in 2018. Mr. Wang obtained bachelor's degree in Laws from Peking University Law School in 2010, a master degree in Laws of Environmental and Resource Protection from China University of Political Science in 2013 and a degree of Juris Doctor from the University of Southern California in the United States (美國南加利福尼亞大學) in 2016. He has been a lawyer at King & Wood Mallesons in Beijing from November 2016 to January 2020.

#### 獨立非執行董事

<mark>張毅林先生</mark>,薪酬委員會及審核委員會主席、提 名委員會及風險管理委員會成員

52歲,於二零二零年二月加入本公司擔任獨立非執行董事,且獲委任為薪酬委員會主席及審核委員會(於二零二零年十月獲調任為主席)、風險管理委員會及提名委員會成員。

張先生為美國會計師公會會員及澳洲會計師公會 註冊執業會計師。張先生目前擔任絲路物流控股 有限公司(股份代號:988)之執行董事、博雅互動 國際有限公司(股份代號:434)及國開國際投資有 限公司(股份代號:1062)之獨立非執行董事,及 中國正興汽車國際有限公司(美國場外市場交易 代碼:ZXAIY)之財務總監。

張先生自二零二零年起至二零二一年擔任國安國際有限公司(股份代號:143)之獨立非執行董事;自二零一六年起至二零一九年擔任亞洲電視控股有限公司(股份代號:707)之獨立非執行董事;及於二零一七年擔任中國輝山乳業控股有限公司(於二零一九年十二月退市,退市前股份代號:6863)之獨立非執行董事。張先生於一九九一年取得香港大學社會科學學士學位,於一九九七年取得科廷科技大學(前稱科廷大學)會計碩士學位並於二零零二年取得香港科技大學金融理學位並於二零零二年取得香港科技大學金融理學位、投資管理)學位。上述列有股份代號之公司於美國及香港上市。

**王業先生**,提名委員會主席、審核委員會、風險管 理委員會及薪酬委員會成員

33歲,於二零二零年二月加入本公司擔任獨立非執行董事,且獲委任為提名委員會主席及審核委員會、提名委員會及風險管理委員會成員。

王先生於二零一七年取得中國法律職業資格證書,並於二零一八年取得美國加利福尼亞州律師執業資格。王先生於二零一零年畢業於北京大學法學院,獲頒發法學學士學位;於二零一三年畢業於中國政法大學,獲頒發環境與資源保護法學碩士學位;及於二零一六年畢業於美國南加利福尼亞大學,獲頒發法律博士學位。彼自二零一六年十一月至二零二零年一月擔任北京市金杜律師事務所之律師。

#### **BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT**

董事及高級管理人員履歷詳情

### INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS (continued)

**Mr. Wan Johnson**, Chairman of the Risk Management Committee, Member of the Audit Committee, the Nomination Committee and the Remuneration Committee

Aged 41, joined the Company as an independent non-executive director and has been appointed as Chairman of the Risk Management Committee and member of the Audit Committee, the Remuneration Committee and the Nomination Committee in October 2020.

Mr. Wan obtained a degree of honours bachelor of Science from the University of Toronto in Canada in 2002, a master of arts (Statistics) degree from the University of Michigan in the United States in 2004 and a master of business administration degree from the London Business School in the United Kingdom in 2008. He has more than 15 years of professional experience as an investment manager for Brilliance Capital Management, a director for Deutsche Bank AG managing its Asia Energy and Commodities research teams and a senior human resources consultant for Aon Hewitt. Mr. Wan has been appointed as an independent non-executive director of Longhui International Holdings Limited (Stock code: 1007) since August 2020 and he has also been appointed as an independent non-executive director and a member of the Audit Committee of Kunming Dianchi Water Treatment Co., Ltd. (Stock code: 3768) since November 2020. Mr. Wan currently serves as the managing director and head of China new energy/industrial/bulk commodities research department of Jefferies Hong Kong Limited. The companies indicated above with stock code are listed in Hong Kong.

Mr. Wan has resigned on 25 February 2021 and his resignation will take effect from 1 September 2021, for details please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 25 February 2021.

#### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

**Mr. Hui King Tat**, Company Secretary and Authorised Representative

Aged 37, joined the Group's finance and account department of the Group since July 2015. Prior to joining the Group, he had worked at several firms of certified public accountants from 2006 to 2015. Mr. Hui has more than 14 years of experience in accounting and auditing and he obtained a bachelor's degree in accounting and finance from the Leeds Metropolitan University (currently known as Leeds Beckett University) in June 2006 and he has been a member of HKICPA since January 2014.

#### 獨立非執行董事(續)

**雲浚淳先生**,風險管理委員會主席、審核委員會、 提名委員會及薪酬委員會成員

41歲,於二零二零年十月加入本公司擔任獨立非執行董事,且獲委任為風險管理委員會主席及審核委員會、薪酬委員會及提名委員會成員。

雲先生已於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任及其辭 任將於二零二一年九月一日起生效,有關詳情請 參閱本公司日期為二零二一年二月二十五日之公 佈。

#### 公司秘書

許敬達先生,公司秘書及授權代表

37歲,自二零一五年七月起加入本集團財務及會計部。於加入本集團之前,彼自二零零六年起至二零一五年期間曾任職於數家會計師事務所。許先生於會計及審核領域擁有逾14年工作經驗。彼於二零零六年六月取得Leeds Metropolitan University (現稱Leeds Beckett University) 會計及金融學士學位,且彼自二零一四年一月起為香港會計師公會會員。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

### 董事會報告

The Directors are pleased to present the annual report and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2021.

董事欣然提呈本集團截至二零二一年三月三十一 日止年度之年報及經審核綜合財務報表。

### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSINESS REVIEW

# The Company is an investment holding company. Its subsidiaries are principally engaged in the sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials, production and sale of industrial products and production and sale of utilities.

Further discussion and analysis of the Group's activities as required by Schedule 5 to the Companies Ordinance (Chapter 622 of the Laws of Hong Kong), including a discussion of the principal risks and uncertainties facing the Group, particulars of important events affecting the Group that have occurred since the end of the financial year and an indication of likely future developments in the Group's business, can be found in the "Chairman's Statement" section and "Business Review" section set out on pages 7 to 9 and pages 10 to 16 of this annual report respectively. These discussions form part of this report.

#### **RESULTS AND APPROPRIATIONS**

The results of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2021 are set out in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income on pages 59 to 60 of this annual report respectively.

The Board does not recommend the payment of any dividend in respect of the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: Nil).

#### **ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING**

The annual general meeting ("AGM") of the Company will be held on 17 September 2021. A notice convening the annual general meeting will be despatched to the shareholders of the Company in the manner required by the Listing Rules in due course.

#### 主要業務及業務回顧

本公司為一家投資控股公司。其附屬公司主要從 事採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料、生產及 銷售工業用產品,以及生產及銷售公用產品。

有關公司條例(香港法例第622章)附表5所規定本集團業務的進一步討論及分析(包括本集團所面對主要風險及不確定因素、自財政年度年結以來所發生對本集團有影響的重要事件的詳情及本集團業務可能出現的未來發展的跡象的討論),可分別參閱本年報第7至9頁之「主席報告」及第10至16頁之「業務回顧」兩節。該等討論構成本報告的一部分。

#### 業績及分派

本集團於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之 業績分別載於本年報第59至60頁之綜合損益表及 綜合損益及其他全面收益表。

董事會不建議派付截至二零二一年三月三十一日 止年度之任何股息(二零二零年:無)。

#### 股東週年大會

本公司股東週年大會(「股東週年大會」)將於二零二一年九月十七日舉行。召開股東週年大會的通告將適時按上市規則規定的方式寄發予本公司股東。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

#### 董事會報告

#### **CLOSURE OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS**

In order to be eligible for attending and voting at the forthcoming AGM of the Company to be held at 17 September 2021, all transfer documents accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged for registration with the Company's branch share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong, Tricor Secretaries Limited, Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong not later than 4:30 p.m. on 13 September 2021. The register of members of the Company will be closed from 14 September 2021 to 17 September 2021, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of shares will be registered.

#### **FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

A summary of the consolidated results and the assets and liabilities of the Group for the last five financial years, as extracted from the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group, is set out on page 184 of this annual report. This summary does not form part of the audited consolidated financial statements.

#### PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Details of the movements in the property, plant and equipment of the Group during the year are set out in note 15 to the consolidated financial statements.

#### **SHARE CAPITAL**

Details of the movement in the share capital of the Company during the year are set out in note 27(b) to the consolidated financial statements.

#### **RESERVES**

Details of movements in the reserves of the Company and of the Group during the year are set out in note 27(a) to the consolidated financial statements and in the consolidated statement of changes in equity respectively.

#### **DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES**

The Company's reserves available for distribution as at 31 March 2021 amounted to approximately HK\$8,608,000 (2020: HK\$16,592,000).

#### 暫停辦理股份過戶登記手續

為符合資格出席本公司於二零二一年九月十七日舉行的應屆股東週年大會並於會上投票,所有股份過戶文件連同有關股票,不得遲於二零二一年九月十三日下午四時三十分,送至本公司於香港之股份過戶登記分處卓佳秘書商務有限公司,地址為香港皇后大道東183號合和中心54樓。本公司將於二零二一年九月十四日至二零二一年九月十七日(包括首尾兩天)暫停辦理股份過戶登記手續,期間將不會辦理股份過戶登記手續。

#### 五年財務概要

有關摘錄自本集團經審核綜合財務報表的本集團 於過去五個財政年度之綜合業績、資產及負債之 概要,載於本年報第184頁。此概要並不構成經審 核綜合財務報表之一部分。

#### 物業、廠房及設備

年內,本集團物業、廠房及設備之變動詳情載於 綜合財務報表附註15。

#### 股本

年內,本公司股本之變動詳情載於綜合財務報表 附註27(b)。

#### 儲備

年內,本公司及本集團儲備之變動詳情分別載於 綜合財務報表附註27(a)及綜合權益變動表。

#### 可供分派儲備

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司可供分派儲備約為8,608,000港元(二零二零年:16,592,000港元)。

### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

#### **DONATIONS**

Donations to charitable organisation by the Group during the year ended 31 March 2021 is nil (2020: Nil).

#### **DIRECTORS**

The Directors during the year and up to the date of this report were:

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Sin Lik Man (Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)
Ms. Sun Le

#### Non-executive Director

Ms. Sun Di

#### **Independent Non-executive Directors**

Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam
Mr. Wang Ye
Mr. Wan Johnson
(appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)
Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)

In accordance with bye-law no. 87 of the Company's Bye-laws and code provision A.4.2 of the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules, Mr. Sin Lik Man and Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam will retire from office by rotation at the forthcoming AGM and being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election at the AGM.

#### DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

None of the Directors being proposed for re-election at the forthcoming AGM has a service contract with the Company or any of its subsidiaries which is not determinable by the Group within one year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

#### 捐款

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團並無向慈善組織作出捐款(二零二零年:無)。

#### 董事

於年內及截至本報告日期止之董事如下:

#### 執行董事

冼力文先生(主席兼行政總裁) 孫樂女十

#### 非執行董事

孫迪女士

#### 獨立非執行董事

張毅林先生 王業先生 雲浚淳先生

(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效)

吳梓堅博士

(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)

根據本公司之公司細則第87條以及上市規則附錄十四所載企業管治守則(「企業管治守則」)第A.4.2條,冼力文先生及張毅林先生將於即將舉行之股東週年大會上輪值告退,惟彼等符合資格並願於股東週年大會上應選連任。

#### 董事之服務合約

擬於應屆股東週年大會上膺選連任之董事,概無 與本公司或其任何附屬公司訂立本集團不可於一 年內在不予賠償(法定賠償除外)之情況下終止之 服務合約。

### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

#### **DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENT**

Details of the directors' emolument during the year are set out in note 8 to the consolidated financial statements.

# DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN TRANSACTION, ARRANGEMENT OR CONTRACT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Save as disclosed in the section headed "Connected Transactions" in this report of the directors, no other transaction, arrangement or contract of significance to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries was a party and in which a director of the Company, or any entity connected with any director of the Company, had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

#### 金幡車董

本年度董事酬金之詳情載於綜合財務報表附註8。

#### 董事於重大交易、安排或合約之權益

除本董事會報告「關連交易」一節所披露者外,本公司或其任何附屬公司概無訂立於年結日或本年度內任何時間生效,且本公司董事或任何與本公司任何董事有關連之實體直接或間接於當中擁有重大權益之其他重大交易、安排或合約。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

# DIRECTORS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

#### 董事於股份、相關股份及債權證之權 益及淡倉

As at 31 March 2021, the interests and short positions of the directors and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") contained in the Listing Rules, were as follows:

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司之董事及最高行政人員於本公司或其相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部)之股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有本公司根據證券及期貨條例第352條須存置之登記冊內所記錄之權益及淡倉,或根據上市規則所載上市發行人董事進行證券交易之標準守則(「標準守則」)之規定而須知會本公司及聯交所之權益及淡倉如下:

### Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

#### 於本公司股份及相關股份之好倉

#### As at 31 March 2021 於二零二一年三月三十一日

Name of director	Capacity and nature of interests	Number of shares held	Number of share options held	Total interests	Approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital (Note 1) 佔本公司已發行股本之概約百分比
董事姓名	身份及權益性質	所持股份數目	所持購股權數目	權益總額	(附註1)
Ms. Sun Le 孫樂女士	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 2) 所控制法團之權益 (附註2)	5,040,000,000	-	5,040,000,000	23.90%

Note 1: The approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital was calculated on the basis of 21,084,072,140 shares of the Company as at 31 March 2021.

附註1: 佔本公司已發行股本之概約百分比乃根據本公司於二零二一年三月三十一日之21,084,072,140股股份計算。

Note 2: These shares were beneficially owned by Sheen Success Investments Limited which was wholly owned by Sun Le. Accordingly, Sun Le is deemed to be interested in 5,040,000,000 shares under the SFO.

附註2: 該等股份由Sheen Success Investments Limited實益擁有,而Sheen Success Investments Limited由孫樂全資擁有。因此,根據證券及期貨條例,孫樂被視為於5,040,000,000股股份中擁有權益。

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 March 2021, none of the directors and chief executive of the Company had registered an interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) that was required to be recorded pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

除上文所披露者外,於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司之董事及最高行政人員概無於本公司或其任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部)之股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有根據證券及期貨條例第352條須予記錄之任何權益或淡倉,或根據標準守則須知會本公司及聯交所之任何權益或淡倉。

### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

#### 董事會報告

### COMPETING INTEREST OF DIRECTORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE CLOSE ASSOCIATES

For the year ended 31 March 2021, none of the Directors or any of their respective close associates (as defined under the Listing Rules) is considered to have interest in a business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group and any other conflicts of interests, which is required to be disclosed under the Listing Rules.

#### **SHARE OPTION SCHEME**

The existing share option scheme of the Company (the "Share Option Scheme") was adopted by the Company at the annual general meeting of the Company held on 27 August 2012 for the purpose of providing incentives to eligible participants and the previous share option scheme of the Company adopted on 6 January 2003 was terminated on the same date.

During the year ended 31 March 2021, no share options under the Share Option Scheme were granted, exercised, cancelled or lapsed. As at 31 March 2021, no share options were outstanding under the Share Option Scheme.

### DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed in the above sections headed "Directors' Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures" and "Share Option Scheme", at no time during the year was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements to enable the Directors to acquire benefits by means of the acquisitions of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate, and none of the Directors or their spouse or minor children had any rights to subscribe for the securities of the Company, or had exercised any such rights during the year.

#### 董事及彼等各自之緊密聯繫人之競爭 權益

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,概無董事或彼等各自之緊密聯繫人(定義見上市規則)被視為於直接或間接與本集團業務構成或可能構成競爭之業務中擁有權益及任何其他利益衝突,而需根據上市規則作出披露。

#### 購股權計劃

本公司於二零一二年八月二十七日舉行之本公司 股東週年大會上採納其現有購股權計劃(「購股權 計劃」),目的是向合資格參與者提供獎勵,並於同 日終止本公司於二零零三年一月六日採納的之前 購股權計劃。

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,並無購股權計劃項下之購股權獲授予、行使、註銷或失效。於二零二一年三月三十一日,購股權計劃項下概無尚未行使之購股權。

#### 董事購買股份或債權證之權利

除上文「董事於股份、相關股份及債權證之權益 及淡倉」及「購股權計劃」兩節所披露者外,於本年 度內任何時間,本公司或其任何附屬公司概無訂 立任何安排,致使董事可藉購買本公司或任何其 他法人團體之股份或債權證而獲取利益,亦無董 事或彼等之配偶或未成年子女有權認購本公司證 券,或於年內行使任何該等權利。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

# INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF SHAREHOLDERS DISCLOSEABLE UNDER THE SFO

#### 根據證券及期貨條例須予披露之股東 權益及淡倉

As at 31 March 2021, the following interests of 5% or more of the issued share capital of the Company were recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO:

於二零二一年三月三十一日,根據本公司按證券 及期貨條例第336條所存置之權益登記冊所記錄, 下列人士擁有本公司已發行股本5%或以上權益:

#### Long positions in the shares of the Company

#### 於本公司股份之好倉

Name of shareholder	Capacity and nature of interest	Number of shares held as at 31 March 2021 於二零二一年 三月三十一日	Approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital (Note 3) 佔本公司已發行 股本之概約百分比
股東姓名/名稱	身份及權益性質	所持股份數目	(附註3)
Sun Le 孫樂	Interest of controlled corporation 所控制法團之權益	5,040,000,000 <i>(Note 1)</i> 5,040,000,000 <i>(附註1)</i>	23.90%
Sheen Success Investments Limited	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	5,040,000,000 <i>(Note 1)</i> 5,040,000,000 <i>(附註1)</i>	23.90%
Zhou Qiuhong 周秋紅	Interest of controlled corporation 所控制法團之權益	3,215,322,140 <i>(Note 2)</i> 3,215,322,140 <i>(附註2)</i>	15.25%
Ying Sheng Investment Co., Ltd	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	3,215,322,140 <i>(Note 2)</i> 3,215,322,140 <i>(附註2)</i>	15.25%

#### Notes:

#### 附註:

- These shares were beneficially owned by Sheen Success Investments Limited which was wholly owned by Sun Le. Accordingly, Sun Le was deemed to be interested in 5,040,000,000 shares under the SFO.
- These shares were beneficially owned by Ying Sheng Investment Co., Ltd which was wholly owned by Zhou Qiuhong. Accordingly, Zhou Qiuhong was deemed to be interested in 3,215,322,140 shares under the SFO.
- The approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital was calculated on the basis of 21,084,072,140 shares of the Company as at 31 March 2021.
- Save as disclosed above, the Company had not been notified of any other relevant interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as at 31 March 2021 as required pursuant to section 324 of the SFO. Such other relevant interest or short positions, if notified to the Company, would have to be recorded in the said register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO.

- 1. 該等股份由Sheen Success Investments Limited實益擁有,而Sheen Success Investments Limited由孫樂全資擁有。因此,根據證券及期貨條例,孫樂被視為於5,040,000,000股股份中擁有權益。
- 該等股份由Ying Sheng Investment Co., Ltd實益擁有,而Ying Sheng Investment Co., Ltd由周秋紅全資擁有。因此,根據證券及期貨條例,周秋紅被視為於3.215.322.140股股份中擁有權益。

除上文所披露者外,於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司並無獲知會根據證券及期貨條例第324條須予披露之本公司股份及相關股份之任何其他相關權益或淡倉。倘本公司知悉其他相關權益或淡倉,則須於前述本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條須予存置之權益登記冊內記入有關權益或淡倉。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

#### 董事會報告

#### **CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS**

The material related party transactions as disclosed in note 30 to the consolidated financial statements did not fall under the scope of "Connected Transactions" or "Continuing Connected Transactions" under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules which are required to comply with any of the reporting, announcement or independent shareholders' approval requirements under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

### PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the year ended 31 March 2021, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

#### **PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS**

There is no provision for pre-emptive rights under the Company's Bye-laws or the applicable laws of Bermuda which would oblige the Company to offer new shares on a pro-rata basis to existing shareholders.

#### **PERMITTED INDEMNITY**

The Company's Bye-laws provided that the Directors for the time being of the Company shall be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and profits of the Company from and against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses which they or any of them shall or may incur or sustain by or by reason of any act done, concurred in or omitted in or about the execution of their duty, or supposed duty, in their respective offices or trusts or otherwise in relation thereto.

The Company has arranged appropriate directors' and officers' liability insurance coverage for the directors and other officers of the Company during the year.

#### **EQUITY-LINKED AGREEMENTS**

Save for the share option scheme of the Company as disclosed in the section headed "Share Option Scheme" in this report of directors and in note 28 to the consolidated financial statements, no equity-linked agreements were entered into by the Group or existed during the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### 關連交易

綜合財務報表附註30所披露之重大關連人士交易 均不構成上市規則第十四A章所指須遵守上市規 則第十四A章項下之任何申報、公佈或獨立股東批 准規定之「關連交易」或「持續關連交易」。

#### 購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度內,本公司或其任何附屬公司概無購買、出售或贖回本公司任何上市證券。

#### 優先購買權

本公司之公司細則或適用的百慕達法例並無有關 優先購買權之條文,規定本公司須按比例發售新 股予現有股東。

#### 獲准許的彌償

本公司之公司細則訂明,本公司不時之董事將可就彼等執行彼等各自職責或獲委託之職責(或假定職責)或因於執行有關職責時所作出、發生或未有作出之行動或與此有關者而產生或蒙受或可能產生或蒙受之所有法律行動、成本、費用、損失、損害賠償及開支,以本公司之資產及溢利獲得彌償及免受傷害。

本公司已於年內為本公司之董事及其他高級職員購買合適之董事及高級職員責任保險作為保障。

#### 股票掛鈎協議

除本董事會報告「購股權計劃」一節及綜合財務報 表附註28所披露的本公司購股權計劃外,於截至 二零二一年三月三十一日止年度本集團並無訂立 或存在股票掛鈎協議。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

#### MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contract concerning management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of any business of the Company was entered into or existed during the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### **MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS**

The aggregate sales attributable to the Group's largest customer and five largest customers accounted for approximately 61.4% and approximately 91.9% respectively of the Group's total revenue for the year.

The aggregate purchases attributable to the Group's largest supplier and five largest suppliers accounted for approximately 93.3% and approximately 100% respectively of the Group's total purchases for the year.

None of the Directors, or any of their close associates or any shareholders which to the best knowledge of the Directors who own more than 5% of the Company's issued share capital, had any beneficial interest in the Group's five largest customers or suppliers during the year.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES**

The planet Earth and its various resources maintain the life of all creatures and humans. In the face of dwindling resources, the Group strongly believes that sustainable development is the only way out. Therefore, we shoulder the responsibility of environmental protection through strict compliance with laws and regulations related to emission. Our uncompromising commitment to integrate the concept of environmental protection into the production system is also reflected by the operation mode of the Waste Recycling Company and a system for the management of environment, air emission, water resources, soil, waste and energy.

#### 管理合約

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本公司 並無訂立或存在有關本公司整體業務或其任何主 要部分業務的管理及行政之合約。

#### 主要客戶及供應商

本集團之最大客戶與五大客戶之銷售總額分別佔本集團年內收益總額約61.4%及約91.9%。

本集團之最大供應商與五大供應商之採購總額分別佔本集團年內採購總額約93.9%及約100%。

於年內,概無董事、彼等之任何緊密聯繫人或就 董事所知悉擁有本公司已發行股本逾5%之任何股 東,於本集團五大客戶或供應商中擁有任何實益 權益。

#### 環境政策

地球環境及各種資源,維繫著所有生物和人類的生命。面對日益匱乏的資源,本集團深信可持續發展是唯一的解決方法。故此我們肩負保護環境的責任,嚴格遵守與排放物相關的法例法規。環保公司亦制訂針對環境、廢氣、水資源,土壤、廢物及能源管理的制度,致力將環境保護的理念與生產經營制度相結合。

### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

### KEY RELATIONSHIPS WITH EMPLOYEES, CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

The Directors recognize that employees, customers and business partners are the keys to the sustainable development of the Group. The Group is committed to building a close and caring relationship with its employees and business partners and improving the quality of services to the customers.

With employees being its cornerstone for success and key to the development of core competency, the Group makes every effort to ensure its operation is compliant with laws and regulations related to employee benefits. We also protect employees' rights and benefits and provide them with comprehensive welfare, training and development opportunities for talent retention. The Group also stays connected with its customers and suppliers and has ongoing communication with the customers and suppliers through various channels such as telephone, electronic mails and physical meetings to obtain their feedback and suggestions.

### COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND REGULATIONS

The Group's operations are mainly carried out by the Company's subsidiaries in Hong Kong and the PRC while the ordinary shares of the Company are listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange. The Group's establishment and operations shall accordingly comply with relevant laws and regulations in the PRC and Hong Kong. During the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to the date of this annual report, the Group's operation has complied with all the relevant laws and regulations in the PRC and Hong Kong in all material respects.

#### **EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY**

As at 31 March 2021, the Group had a total of about 131 employees and directors (Year ended 31 March 2020: 263). The Group's staff costs, including directors' remuneration, amounted to HK\$26,239,000 (Year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$47,942,000).

The Group remunerates its employees based on their competence, performance, experience and prevailing market rate. Other employee benefits included provident fund scheme, medical insurance, subsidised training programme, share option scheme as well as discretionary bonus.

#### 與僱員、客戶及供應商的主要關係

董事深知僱員、客戶及業務夥伴為本集團持續發展的關鍵。本集團致力於與其僱員及業務夥伴之間建立緊密及關懷關係,以及改善提供予客戶的服務質素。

員工是本集團賴以成功的基石和核心競爭,本集團嚴格遵守與員工福利相關的法例。我們不但保障員工權益,亦致力提供全面福利、培訓及發展機會,以吸納和挽留優秀人才。本集團亦與其客戶及供應商保持聯繫以及透過各種渠道與客戶及供應商交流,例如電話、電郵及會面,藉此獲知彼等的反饋及建議。

#### 遵守法例及法規

本公司於香港及中國內地的附屬公司主要進行本集團的營運工作,而本公司普通股於聯交所主板上市。因此,本集團的成立及營運須遵守中國內地及香港相關法例及法規。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度及直至本年報日期為止,本集團的業務於一切重大方面已遵守中國內地及香港所有相關法例及法規。

#### 僱員及薪酬政策

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團之僱員及董事人數共約131人(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:263人)。本集團之員工成本(包括董事酬金)為26,239,000港元(截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度:47,942,000港元)。

本集團按其僱員之能力、表現、經驗及現行市場 水平釐定彼等之薪酬。其他僱員福利包括公積金 計劃、醫療保險、資助培訓計劃、購股權計劃及酌 情花紅。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS 董事會報告

### EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY (continued)

The determination of emoluments of the Directors had taken into consideration of their respective responsibilities and contribution to the Company with reference to market conditions.

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2021 had been reviewed by the Audit Committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") before they are duly approved by the Board under the recommendation of the Audit Committee.

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

Except for code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code, which will be discussed in section headed "Chairman and Chief Executive Officer" in the Corporate Governance Report, the Company has complied with all the applicable code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules for the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, at least 25% of the Company's total issued shares is held by the public as at the date of this report.

#### **EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD**

The COVID-19 outbreak continued to bring about additional uncertainties in the Group's operating environment and may impact the Group's operations and financial position. The Group has been closely monitoring the impact from the epidemic on the Group's businesses and will take all necessary and appropriate measures to reduce the impact of the epidemic on the Group. Based on the currently available information, the Directors confirm that there has been no material adverse change in the financial or trading position of the Group since the end of the reporting period and up to the date of this annual report.

#### 僱員及薪酬政策(續)

釐訂董事之酬金時會考慮董事各自之責任及對本公司之貢獻,並會參考市場狀況。

#### 審核委員會

本集團截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之經 審核綜合財務報表,已由本公司審核委員會(「審 核委員會」)審閱,其後方由董事會按審核委員會 之建議正式批准。

#### 企業管治

除企業管治守則之守則條文第A.2.1條(將於企業 管治報告「主席及行政總裁」一節討論)外,截至二 零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本公司已遵守上 市規則附錄十四所載企業管治守則列載之所有適 用守則條文。

#### 足夠公眾持股量

按照本公司所得之公開資料及就董事所知悉,於本報告日期,本公司全部已發行股份中至少25%由公眾持有。

#### 報告期後事項

COVID-19爆發持續為本集團經營環境帶來更多不確定性,並將影響到本集團的經營及財務狀況。本集團一直密切監控疫情對本集團業務的影響並將採取所有必要及適當措施以減輕疫情對本集團的影響。根據現時可得之資料,董事確認,由報告期後截至本年報日期,本集團財務或經營狀況並無重大不利變動。

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

#### 董事會報告

#### **AUDITOR**

Crowe (HK) CPA Limited acted as auditor of the Company and audited the Group's consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2021.

Crowe (HK) CPA Limited retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-appointment. A resolution for the reappointment of Crowe (HK) CPA Limited as auditor of the Company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

On behalf of the Board

#### Sin Lik Man

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 25 June 2021

#### 核數師

國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司擔任本公司核數師,審核本集團截至二零二一年三月三十一日止財政年度的綜合財務報表。

國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司退任,惟彼符合資格並願意膺聘連任。續聘國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司為本公司核數師之決議案將於應屆股東週年大會上提呈。

代表董事會

主席兼行政總裁 **冼力文** 

香港,二零二一年六月二十五日

#### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

### 企業管治報告

The Board is committed to uphold a high standard in corporate governance. The Board considers effective corporate governance is essential to protect shareholders' interests and enhance stakeholders' value.

董事會致力維持良好的企業管治。董事會認為有效的企業管治對保障股東權益及提升權益持有人價值方面至關重要。

#### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Board has continued to implement appropriate corporate governance practices to ensure transparency, accountability and effective internal control. The Board has adopted the principles and complied with all the applicable code provisions set out in the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules for the year ended 31 March 2021.

The Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") report for the year ended 31 March 2021, which contains the Company's ESG information in compliance with the Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Guide of the Listing Rules, will be published in the Company's and Stock Exchange's websites no later than five months after, the end of the financial year.

# MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS OF LISTED ISSUERS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the Directors. Having made specific enquiry with all the Directors, all of them confirmed that they have complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code for the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The Board is responsible for the overall management, leadership and control of the Group. The Board's primary responsibilities are to formulate long-term corporate strategies, to establish policies and plans, to oversee management of the Group, to evaluate the performance of the Group, to assess the achievement of targets set by the Board periodically and to review and approve annual and interim results and other significant financial and operational matters under the leadership of the chairman of the Group. The Board is directly accountable to the shareholders of the Company. The responsibility of day-to-day management and operations of the Group are delegated to the senior management of the Company.

#### 企業管治

董事會繼續實行合適的企業管治常規,以確保內部監控透明、可靠而有效。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,董事會已採納並遵守上市規則附錄十四所載企業管治守則(「企業管治守則」)載列之所有適用守則條文規定。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度之環境、社會及管治(「環境、社會及管治」)報告(其中載有本公司遵守上市規則環境、社會及管治報告指引之環境、社會及管治資料)將於財政年度結束後五個月內於本公司及聯交所網站公佈。

#### 上市發行人董事進行證券交易之標準 守則

本公司已採納上市規則附錄十所載上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「標準守則」)作為其自身有關董事進行證券交易之行為守則。經向全體董事作出具體查詢後,彼等均已確認於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度內一直遵守標準守則所載列之規定標準。

#### 董事會

董事會負責本集團之整體管理、領導及控制。在本集團主席之領導下,董事會之主要職責為制定長遠企業策略、建立政策及計劃、監管本集團之管理層、評估本集團之表現、評核由董事會定期設定之目標是否達到,以及審閱及批核年度及中期業績與其他重大財務及營運事宜。董事會直接向本公司股東負責。本集團之日常管理及營運事宜委派予本公司高級管理層負責。

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT**

企業管治報告

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS (continued)**

As at the date of this annual report, the Board comprises six Directors including two executive directors, namely Mr. Sin Lik Man (Chairman and Chief Executive Officer) and Ms. Sun Le, one non-executive director, namely Ms. Sun Di, and three independent non-executive directors, namely Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam, Mr. Wang Ye and Mr. Wan Johnson.

The Directors are considered to have a balance of skill and experience appropriate for the requirements of the business of the Company.

Changes in the composition of the Board, audit committee ("Audit Committee"), remuneration committee ("Remuneration Committee"), nomination committee ("Nomination Committee") and risk management committee ("Risk Management Committee") of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to the date of this annual report are detailed on pages 35 to 46 of this annual report.

The section "Biographical Details of Directors and Senior Management" sets out the biographical details of the current Directors and senior management from pages 17 to 20 of this annual report. Save as disclosed in the aforesaid, none of the Directors has any financial, business, family or other material/relevant relationship between any members of the Board.

The Company has received the annual confirmation of independence from each of the independent non-executive directors of the Company ("Independent Non-executive Directors") as required under Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. The Company considers all the Independent Non-executive Directors are independent under the independence guidelines set out in the Listing Rules.

The Company will provide a comprehensive, formal and tailored induction to each newly appointed director on his/her first appointment in order to enable him/her to have appropriate understanding of the business and operations of the Company and that he/she is fully aware of his/her responsibilities and obligations under the Listing Rules and relevant regulatory requirements.

All Directors are encouraged to participate in continuous professional development to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills. Directors are continually updated on developments in the statutory and regulatory regime and the business environment to facilitate the discharge of their responsibilities. The Company has provided timely technical updates, including the briefing on the amendments on the Listing Rules and the news release published by the Stock Exchange to the Directors. Continuing briefing and professional development for Directors are arranged where necessary.

#### 董事會(續)

於本年報日期,董事會由六名董事組成,包括兩名執行董事,即冼力文先生(主席兼行政總裁)及孫樂女士;一名非執行董事孫廸女士;及三名獨立非執行董事張毅林先生、王業先生及雲浚淳先生。

各董事均被視為具備適合本公司業務所需的適當 技能與經驗。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度及截至本年報日期止,本公司之董事會、審核委員會(「審核委員會」)、薪酬委員會(「薪酬委員會」)、提名委員會(「提名委員會」)及風險管理委員會(「風險管理委員會」)之組成變動詳情載於本年報第35至46頁內。

有關現任董事及高級管理人員之履歷詳情載於本年報第17至20頁之「董事及高級管理人員履歷」一節。除上文所披露者外,各董事與任何董事會成員之間並無任何財務、業務、家族或其他重大/相關之關係。

本公司已接獲本公司各獨立非執行董事(「獨立非執行董事」)根據上市規則第3.13條規定就其獨立身份發出之年度確認函。本公司認為,全體獨立非執行董事均屬於上市規則所載獨立性指引下之獨立人士。

本公司將於各新任董事初獲委任時提供全面、正 式兼特定而設之就任須知,以確保其適當了解本 公司之業務及營運,並完全知悉其在上市規則及 相關監管規定項下之責任及義務。

本公司鼓勵所有董事參與持續專業發展,以開拓 及增進彼等之知識及技能。董事持續獲提供有關 法規及監管制度及業務環境發展之最新資料,以 協助彼等履行職責。本公司已適時向董事提供最 新的技術性資料,包括上市規則修訂之簡報及聯 交所之新聞發佈。本公司於需要時為董事安排持 續的簡報及專業發展。

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT**

企業管治報告

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS (continued)**

All Directors have full and timely access to all relevant information, including monthly Board updates from the management, regular reports from the Board committees and briefings on significant legal, regulatory or accounting matters affecting the Group.

#### **BOARD MEETINGS AND GENERAL MEETINGS**

During the year ended 31 March 2021, fifteen regular Board meetings and the 2020 annual general meeting ("2020 AGM") were held. The attendance records of each director is set out as follows:

#### 董事會(續)

全體董事可隨時索閱所有相關資訊,如管理層提供的每月董事會更新資料、董事會委員會的定期 匯報,以及對本集團構成影響的重大法律、監管 或會計事宜的簡報。

#### 董事會會議及股東大會

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,董事會舉行了十五次定期會議及二零二零年股東週年大會 (「二零二零年股東週年大會」)。各董事之出席情況載列如下:

> Number of attendance 出席次數

			2020 Annual General
		Board meetings	Meeting 二零二零年
Name of Director	董事姓名	董事會會議	股東週年大會
<b>Executive Directors</b>	執行董事		
Mr. Sin Lik Man Ms. Sun Le	冼力文先生 孫樂女士	15/15 15/15	1/1 1/1
Non-executive Director	非執行董事		
Ms. Sun Di	孫迪女士	15/15	1/1
Independent Non-executive Directors	獨立非執行董事		
Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam Mr. Wang Ye Mr. Wan Johnson (appointed on 1 October 2020 and	張毅林先生 王業先生 雲浚淳先生 <i>(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及</i>	15/15 15/15	1/1 1/1
resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021) Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David	於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, 自二零二一年九月一日起生效) 吳梓堅博士	6/6	-
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)	(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效)	9/9	1/1

企業管治報告

# **BOARD MEETINGS AND GENERAL MEETINGS** (continued)

The 2020 AGM of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2020 was held on 21 August 2020. The forthcoming annual general meeting ("AGM") of the Company will be held on 17 September 2021 (meeting agenda will be provided in the Notice of AGM to be issued afterwards). Our Directors, company secretary and other senior executives of the Company will attend the AGM together with our external auditors to answer any questions from the shareholders. All Directors treasure the opportunity to canvass the views of the shareholders of the Company at the AGM held annually.

### CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Company has complied with the code provisions (the "Code Provisions") of the CG Code contained in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules, except for the deviation from Code Provision A.2.1 for the year described below.

Pursuant to Code Provision A.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Sin Lik Man ("Mr. Sin") has been serving as both the chairman and chief executive officer of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to the date of this annual report.

Although for the year ended 31 March 2021, the positions of chairman and chief executive officer were not separated, the responsibilities between the two positions were clearly separated. The Board believes that such structure helps to provide consistent leadership, facilitates effective business planning and implementation of long-term business strategies.

In addition, all major decisions of the Company are made only after discussion among Board members and appropriate members of the Board committees and the heads of departments. The power and authority are not concentrated in one individual. Moreover, the Board is composed of experienced members who are not involved in the day to day management of the Company. They are in a position to and do provide independent opinions effectively. The Board considers that in the circumstances having the roles of the chairman and chief executive officer played by the same individual would not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Company.

### 董事會會議及股東大會(續)

本公司截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度的 二零二零年股東週年大會已於二零二零年八月 二十一日舉行。本公司應屆股東週年大會(「股東 週年大會」)將於二零二一年九月十七日舉行(會 議議程見將於其後發出之股東週年大會通告)。本 公司董事、公司秘書以及其他高級行政人員連同 本公司外聘核數師將出席股東週年大會,並回答 股東的任何提問。全體董事均重視於每年舉行的 股東週年大會上徵詢本公司股東意見的機會。

### 主席與行政總裁

於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本公司已遵守上市規則附錄十四所載之企業管治守則之守則條文(「守則條文」),惟下述於年內偏離守則條文第A.2.1條除外。

根據企業管治守則之守則條文第A.2.1條,主席及 行政總裁的角色應有所區分,而不應由同一人士 兼任。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度及直 至本年報日期為止,冼力文先生(「冼先生」)一直 擔任本公司主席兼行政總裁。

儘管於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,主席與行政總裁的職位並未有所區分,但該兩個職位的責任已明確劃分。董事會認為,此架構可提供貫徹領導,有效地促進策劃業務並執行長期業務策略。

此外,本公司的所有重大決策均於董事會成員、董事會委員會之合適成員及部門主管討論後方會作出,權力及職權並非集中於一人。此外,董事會由未參與本公司日常管理的經驗豐富成員組成,彼等的角色為有效表達獨立意見。董事會認為由同一人士擔任主席兼行政總裁將不會損害董事會與本公司管理層之權力及職權平衡。

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT 企業管治報告

# NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

# Each of the non-executive director and independent non-executive directors is appointed for a term of twelve-month period which automatically renews for successive twelve-month periods unless terminated by either party by six months' notice in writing. All of the Non-executive Director and Independent Non-executive Directors are also subject to retirement by rotation and re-election at least once every three years at the AGMs of the Company in accordance with the Company's Bye-laws.

# INDUCTION AND CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF DIRECTORS

Newly appointed Directors will receive guideline and reference materials to enable them to familiarise with the Group's business operations and Board's policies. The Company is committed to arranging and funding suitable training to all Directors for their continuous professional development. Each Director is briefed and updated from time to time to ensure that he is fully aware of his responsibilities under the Listing Rules and applicable legal and regulatory requirements and the governance policies of the Group. All the Directors also understand the importance of continuous professional development and are committed to participating in any suitable training to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills.

### **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE**

The Remuneration Committee has specific written terms of reference that is in compliance with the CG Code. As at 31 March 2021, the Remuneration Committee comprises four members, including three Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman), Mr. Wang Ye, Mr. Wan Johnson (appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021) and one Executive Director, namely Mr. Sin Lik Man.

### 非執行董事及獨立非執行董事

每名非執行董事及獨立非執行董事之委任期為十二個月,除非任何一方發出六個月的書面通知終止,否則每次屆滿時將自動續期十二個月。所有非執行董事及獨立非執行董事亦須按照本公司之公司細則於本公司股東週年大會上輪值退任及 膺選連任,並須至少每三年輪值退任一次。

### 董事之入職簡報及持續專業發展

新委任董事將獲發指引及參考資料,以便其熟識本集團業務運作及董事會政策。為鼓勵全體董事參與持續專業發展,本公司致力於安排及資助適當的培訓。本公司亦不時向各董事提供上市規則、適用法律及監管規定,以及本集團的管治政策的最新發展,確保董事充分知悉到彼等的職責。全體董事亦明白持續專業發展的重要性,並承諾參與任何合適的培訓,發展及更新彼等的知識與技能。

### 薪酬委員會

薪酬委員會已訂立符合企業管治守則之特定書面職權範圍。於二零二一年三月三十一日,薪酬委員會由四名成員組成,包括三名獨立非執行董事,即張毅林先生(主席)、王業先生、雲浚淳先生(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,自二零二一年九月一日起生效),以及一名執行董事,即冼力文先生。

企業管治報告

### **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE (continued)**

The Remuneration Committee is mainly responsible for making recommendations to the Board on the Company's policy and structure for all directors' and senior management remuneration; determining the remuneration packages of individual executive directors and senior management and making recommendations to the Board on remuneration of non-executive directors. The Remuneration Committee is also responsible for establishing a formal and transparent procedures for developing such remuneration policy and structure to ensure that no director or any of his/her associates will participate in deciding his/her own remuneration, which remuneration will be determined by reference to the performance of the individual and the Company as well as market practice and conditions. The full terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee are available on the Company's and the Stock Exchange's websites.

The Remuneration Committee met twice during the year ended 31 March 2021 to review the remuneration packages for Directors. The attendance records of each member is set out as follows:

### 薪酬委員會(續)

薪酬委員會之主要職責為就本公司全體董事及高級管理層之薪酬政策及架構向董事會提供建議; 釐定個別執行董事及高級管理層之薪酬待遇,或 就非執行董事之薪酬向董事會提供建議。薪酬委 員會亦負責設立正式及具透明度之程序,以發展 有關薪酬政策及架構,確保概無任何董事或任何 彼之聯繫人參與決定其本身之薪酬,有關薪酬將 參照個人及本公司表現以及市場慣例及狀況而釐 定。薪酬委員會職權範圍之全文可於本公司及聯 交所網站查閱。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,薪酬委員 會舉行了兩次會議以審閱董事之薪酬待遇,各成 員之出席情況載列如下:

		Number of attendance
Name of member	成員姓名	出席次數
Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman)	張毅林先生(主席)	2/2
Mr. Sin Lik Man	冼力文先生	2/2
Mr. Wang Ye	王業先生	2/2
Mr. Wan Johnson	雲浚淳先生	
(appointed on 1 October 2020 and	(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及	
resigned on 25 February 2021 and	於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,	
with effect from 1 September 2021)	自二零二一年九月一日起生效)	-
Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David	吳梓堅博士	
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and	(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任,	
with effect from 1 October 2020)	自二零二零年十月一日起生效)	2/2

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### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Nomination Committee has specific written terms of reference that is in compliance with the CG Code. As at 31 March 2021, the Nomination Committee comprises four members, including three Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Wang Ye (Chairman), Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam and Mr. Wan Johnson (appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021) and one Executive Director, namely Mr. Sin Lik Man.

The Nomination Committee is mainly responsible for making recommendations to the Board on the appointment or reappointment of directors, evaluation of board composition, assessment of the independence of independent non-executive directors and management of the Board succession. The full terms of reference of the Nomination Committee are available on the Company's and the Stock Exchange's websites.

The Board has adopted a board diversity policy (the "Diversity Policy") in September 2013 which set out the approach to achieve diversity on the Board. All Board appointments shall be based on meritocracy, and candidates will be considered against selection criteria, having regard for the benefits of diversity on the Board. Selection of candidates will be based on range of diversity perspectives, which would include but not limited to, gender, age, cultural, educational background, ethnicity, professional experience, skills, knowledge and length of service. The ultimate decision will be based on merit and contribution that the selected candidates will bring to the

The Board has also adopted a nomination policy (the "Nomination Policy") in January 2019 to fulfill the duties and responsibilities of Nomination Committee as provided in its terms of reference.

### 提名委員會

提名委員會已訂立符合企業管治守則之特定書面職權範圍。於二零二一年三月三十一日,提名委員會由四名成員組成,包括三名獨立非執行董事,即王業先生(主席)、張毅林先生及雲浚淳先生(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,自二零二一年九月一日起生效),以及一名執行董事,即冼力文先生。

提名委員會主要負責就委任或重新委任董事、評估董事會架構、評估獨立非執行董事之獨立性及 處理董事會繼任事宜向董事會提供建議。提名委 員會職權範圍之全文可於本公司及聯交所網站查 問。

董事會已於二零一三年九月採納董事會成員多元 化政策(「多元化政策」),當中載列董事會達致成 員多元化的方針。董事會成員之委任均以用人唯 才為原則,並在考慮人選時以充分顧及董事會成 員多元化之裨益為甄選準則。人選將按一系列多 元化範疇為基準進行甄選,包括但不限於性別、 年齡、文化、教育背景、種族、專業經驗、技能、知 識及服務年期。最終將按經選定人選之長處及將 可為董事會作出的貢獻而作決定。

董事會亦於二零一九年一月採納提名政策(「提名政策)) 以履行其提名職權範圍內提名委員會的職 責及責任。

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### **NOMINATION COMMITTEE (continued)**

### (a) Recommended candidates

The Nomination Committee shall consider any and all candidates recommended as nominees for directors to it by any directors or shareholders; provided that in the case of shareholder recommendations, such recommendations comply with all applicable notice requirements set forth in the Company's Bye-laws, the procedures for a shareholder's nomination to be properly brought before a general meeting and the Listing Rules. The Nomination Committee may also consider, in its sole discretion, any and all candidates recommended as nominees for directors to it by any source.

### (b) Desired qualifications, qualities and skills

The Nomination Committee shall endeavour to find individuals of high integrity who have a solid record of accomplishment in their chosen fields and who possess the qualifications, qualities and skills to effectively represent the best interests of all shareholders. Candidates will be selected for their ability to exercise good judgment, to provide the commitment to enhancing shareholder value, practical insights and diverse perspectives. Candidates will also be assessed in the context of the then-current composition of the board, the operating requirements of the Company and the long-term interests of all shareholders. In conducting this assessment, the Nomination Committee will, in connection with its assessment and recommendation of director candidates, consider diversity and such other factors as it deems appropriate given the then-current and anticipated future needs of the board and the Company, and to maintain a balance of perspectives, qualifications, qualities and skills on the board. The Nomination Committee may also consider such other factors as it may deem are in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders. The above diversity perspectives, taking into account the Company's business model and needs, are set out in a Diversity Policy.

### 提名委員會(續)

### (a) 推薦候選人

提名委員會應考慮獲任何董事或股東推薦 為董事提名人的任何及所有候選人,惟倘 為股東推薦,有關推薦須遵守本公司之公 司細則、股東提名應正式於股東大會前提 呈的程序以及上市規則所載之所有適用通 知規定。提名委員會亦可全權酌情考慮由 任何人士推薦為董事提名人的任何及所有 候選人。

### (b) 所需資歷、素質及技能

提名委員會應致力物色誠實可靠並在彼 等從事的行業擁有傑出成就及相關資歷、 素質及技能的人士,以有效地代表全體股 東的最佳利益。甄選候選人時將根據彼等 的的判斷力、承諾提升股東價值、提供實 務見解以及多元化觀點的能力。提名委員 會亦會就董事會當時的組成、本公司營運 需求及全體股東長遠利益對候選人作出評 估。進行評估時,提名委員會不僅考慮有 關董事候選人的評估及推薦建議,亦考慮 多元化以及鑑於董事會與本公司當時及預 期將來的需要而視為合適的其他因素,並 維持董事會觀點、資歷、素質及技能的平 衡。提名委員會亦可考慮彼等視為符合本 公司與其股東最佳利益的其他因素。以上 多元化觀點考慮到本公司的業務模式及需 要,均載於多元化政策中。

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### **NOMINATION COMMITTEE (continued)**

### (c) Independence

The Nomination Committee shall ensure that at least one-third of the board members (or such other number of the members of the board as prescribed by the Listing Rules from time to time) meet the definition of independent non-executive director. The Nomination Committee shall annually assess each nominee for independent non-executive director by reviewing any potential conflicts of interest that he or she and their immediate family members (as defined in the Listing Rules) may have, based on the criteria for independence set forth in Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. A retiring independent non-executive director who has served the board for a period of nine consecutive years or more is eligible for nomination by the board to stand for re-election at a general meeting provided that he or she is still considered independent by the board.

### (d) Nominee evaluation process

The Nomination Committee will consider as a candidate any director who has indicated his or her willingness to stand for re-election and any other person who is recommended by any shareholders. The Nomination Committee may also undertake its own search process for candidates and may retain the services of professional firms or other third parties to assist in identifying and evaluating potential nominees. The Nomination Committee may use any process it deems appropriate for the purpose of evaluating candidates which is consistent with those set forth in its terms of reference, the Company's Byelaws, the corporate governance policy and the policy described herein; provided that the process used for evaluating a nominee for each election or appointment of directors shall be substantially similar and under no circumstances shall the Nomination Committee evaluate nominees recommended by a shareholder pursuant to a process that is substantially different than that used for other nominees for the same election or appointment of directors.

### 提名委員會(續)

### (c) 獨立性

提名委員會應確保董事會成員最少三分之一(或上市規則不時訂明的其他董事會成員人數)符合獨立非執行董事的定義。提名委員會將根據上市規則第3.13條所載獨立性標準,透過每年審查每位獨立非執行董事提名人或其直系親屬(定義見上市規則)的潛在利益衝突進行評估。已於董事會任職連續九年或以上的退任獨立非執行董事,符合資格獲董事會提名於股東大會膺選連任,惟其仍須被董事會視為獨立。

### (d) 提名人評估程序

提名委員會將考慮任何表示願意膺選連任的董事以及任何股東推薦的任何其他人為候選人。提名委員會亦可自行物色候選人,並聘請專業機構或其他第三方物是名人。提名委員會可採用任何其視為合適之程序即,相關程序須符合其職權範圍、本文制之公司之公司無則、企業管治政策一致的程序評估候選人,惟或須許公司之公司,且於任何情況下,提名委員會與評估提名人的程序所根據的程序,均不會與評估同一董事選舉或委任的其他提名人的程序有重大差異。

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### **NOMINATION COMMITTEE (continued)**

### (e) Nomination procedures

The company secretary shall call a meeting of the Nomination Committee, and invite nominations of candidates from board members, if any, for consideration prior to its meeting. The Nomination Committee may also put forward candidates who are not nominated by board members. For filling a casual vacancy, the Nomination Committee shall make recommendations for the board's consideration and approval. For proposing candidates to stand for election at a general meeting, the Nomination Committee shall make nominations to the board for its consideration and recommendation. Until the issue of the shareholder circular, the nominated persons shall not assume that they have been proposed by the board to stand for election at the general meeting.

In order to provide information of the candidates nominated by the board to stand for election at a general meeting, a circular will be sent to shareholders. The circular will set out the names, brief biographies (including qualifications and relevant experience), and any other information, as required pursuant to applicable laws, rules and regulations, of the proposed candidates. A shareholder can serve a notice to the board of directors or the company secretary within the lodgement period of its intention to propose a resolution to elect a certain person as a director in accordance with the relevant procedures posted on the Company's website. The particulars of the candidates so proposed will be provided to all shareholders for information by way of announcement and/or supplementary circular. A candidate is allowed to withdraw his or her candidature at any time before the general meeting by serving a notice in writing to the board of directors or the company secretary. The board shall have the final decision on all matters relating to its recommendation of candidates to stand for election at any general meeting. Shareholder proposed resolutions shall take the same form as the resolutions proposed for the candidates recommended by the board.

### 提名委員會(續)

### (e) 提名程序

公司秘書將召開提名委員會會議,並邀請 董事會成員提名候選人(如有),以供提名 委員會於大會前考慮。提名委員會亦項 名並非董事會成員提名的候選人。就填補 空缺時,提名委員會將提供推薦意見, 供董事會考慮及批准。就建議候選人於 東大會上參選而言,提名委員會將向董事 提名以供考慮及提出推薦意見。直至刊發 股東通函為止,獲提名人士不得 視其已獲 董事會建議於股東大會上參選。

為提供有關董事會提名於股東大會上參 選的候選人的資料,股東將獲寄發一份通 函。該通函內將根據適用法律、規則及法 規的規定,載有建議候選人的姓名、履歷 簡述(包括資歷及相關經驗)以及任何其他 資料。股東可根據於本公司網站所載相關 程序於提出誦知期間內向董事會或公司秘 書發出通知,表明其有意提呈推選特定人 士擔任董事的決議案。有關建議候選人的 詳情將透過公佈及/或補充通函寄發予全 體股東以供參考。候選人可於股東大會舉 行前任何時間向董事會或公司秘書發出書 面通知退選。董事會就有關其建議候選人 於任何股東大會參選所有事宜擁有最終決 定權。股東提呈的決議案與董事會建議候 選人的決議案形式一致。

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### **NOMINATION COMMITTEE (continued)**

# During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Nomination Committee reviewed the board composition and independence of independent non-executive directors, and considered the suitability of those retiring directors standing for re-election at the next annual general meeting as well as the need for a director succession plan. The Nomination Committee also reviewed the Nomination Policy and the Diversity Policy and discussed the objectives set for implementing the latter, and noted that those objectives had been achieved. The Nomination Committee concluded that the board composition should continue unchanged.

The Nomination Committee met three times during the year ended 31 March 2021 to review the structure, size and composition of the Board; assess the independence of the Independent Non-executive Directors of the Company; review and make recommendations to the Board on the appointment and re-election of director. The attendance records of each member is set out as follows:

### 提名委員會(續)

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,提名委員會檢討董事會之組成及獨立非執行董事之獨立性,並考慮於下屆股東週年大會上重選連任之退任董事是否合適,以及董事繼任人選計劃之需要。提名委員會亦檢討提名政策及多元化政策,並討論為推行後者而設定之目標,及確認該等目標已經達成。提名委員會之結論為董事會之組成應維持不變。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,提名委員會舉行了三次會議以審閱董事會之架構、規模及組成;評估本公司獨立非執行董事之獨立性;就委任及重選董事作出審核並向董事會提供推薦意見。各成員之出席情況載列如下:

		Number of attendance
Name of member	成員姓名	出席次數
Mr. Wang Ye (Chairman)	王業先生(主席)	3/3
Mr. Sin Lik Man	冼力文先生	3/3
Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam	張毅林先生	3/3
Mr. Wan Johnson	雲浚淳先生	
(appointed on 1 October 2020 and	(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及	
resigned on 25 February 2021 and	於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,	
with effect from 1 September 2021)	自二零二一年九月一日起生效)	1/1
Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David	吳梓堅博士	
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and	(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任,	
with effect from 1 October 2020)	自二零二零年十月一日起生效)	2/2

### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The Audit Committee has specific written terms of reference that is in compliance with the CG Code. As at 31 March 2021, the Audit Committee comprises three Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman) (re-designated as Chairman on 1 October 2020), Mr. Wang Ye and Mr. Wan Johnson (appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021).

### 審核委員會

審核委員會已訂立符合企業管治守則之特定書面職權範圍。於二零二一年三月三十一日,審核委員會由三名獨立非執行董事組成,即張毅林先生(主席)(於二零二零年十月一日獲調任為主席)、王業先生及雲浚淳先生(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,自二零二一年九月一日起生效)。

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### **AUDIT COMMITTEE (continued)**

The Audit Committee is mainly responsible for assisting the Board in applying financial reporting and internal control principles and in maintaining an appropriate relationship with the Company's auditor. The Audit Committee is also delegated the corporate governance function of the Board to monitor, procure and manage corporate governance compliance within the Group. The full terms of reference of the Audit Committee are available on the Company's and the Stock Exchange's websites.

The Audit Committee met three times during the year ended 31 March 2021 and the attendance records of each member is set out as follows:

### 審核委員會(續)

審核委員會主要負責協助董事會應用財務匯報及內部監控原則及與本公司核數師維持適當的關係。審核委員會亦已獲賦予董事會之企業管治職能,以監控、促使及管理本集團內之企業管治合規事項。審核委員會職權範圍之全文可於本公司及聯交所網站查閱。

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,審核委員會舉行了三次會議,各成員之出席情況載列如下:

**Number of** attendance Name of member 成員姓名 出席次數 Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam (Chairman) 張毅林先生(主席) 3/3 Mr. Wang Ye 王業先生 3/3 Mr. Wan Johnson 雲浚淳先生 (於二零二零年十月一日獲委任及 (appointed on 1 October 2020 and 於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任, resigned on 25 February 2021 and with 自二零二一年九月一日起生效》 1/1 effect from 1 September 2021) Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David (Chairman) 吳梓堅博士 (resigned on 31 March 2020 and (於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任, 自二零二零年十月一日起生效) with effect from 1 October 2020) 2/2

The summary of work performed by the Audit Committee 以下為本年度審核委員會履行之工作概述:during the year:

- reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2020 and recommended to the Board for approval;
- reviewed the corporate governance compliance with the CG Code and the disclosure requirements for the corporate governance report;
- reviewed and discussed the unaudited financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 September 2020 and recommended to the Board for approval;
- 審閱及討論本集團截至二零二零年三月 三十一日止年度之經審核財務報表,並建 議董事會予以批准;
- 審閱在企業管治方面遵守企業管治守則之 情況及企業管治報告之披露規定;
- 審閱及討論本集團截至二零二零年九月 三十日止六個月之未經審核財務報表,並 建議董事會予以批准;

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### **AUDIT COMMITTEE (continued)**

- reviewed and discussed with management and auditor of the Company the accounting policies and practices which may affect the Group and the scope of the audit;
- reviewed the effectiveness and sufficiency of the Company's financial reporting system, risk management and internal control system of the Group;
- reviewed and approved the remuneration and the terms of engagement of the Company's auditor; and reviewed and made recommendations to the Board on the re-appointment of the Company's auditor; and
- engaged a professional consultant to conduct an internal audit review and risk assessment of the Group.

Subsequent to the year end, the Audit Committee reviewed the annual report and the annual results announcement for the year ended 31 March 2021, with a recommendation to the Board for approval.

### **RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE**

The Risk Management Committee with specific written terms of reference was established by the Company on 23 November 2015. As at 31 March 2021, the Risk Management Committee comprises three Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Wan Johnson (Chairman)(appointed as Chairman on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021), Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam and Mr. Wang Ye.

The Risk Management Committee is mainly responsible for reviewing the general goals and fundamental policies of the risk and compliance management, internal control and risk management and internal audit functions of the Group and made recommendations to the Board on the same. The full terms of reference of the Risk Management Committee are available on the Company's and the Stock Exchange's websites.

### 審核委員會(續)

- 與管理層及本公司核數師審閱及討論可能 影響本集團之會計政策及慣例以及審核範疇;
- 審閱本公司財務報告制度、風險管理及本 集團內部監控制度之成效及充足性;
- 審閱及批准本公司核數師之酬金及委聘條款;以及審閱本公司核數師之續聘事宜, 並向董事會提供建議;及
- 聘請專業顧問對本集團進行內部審核檢討 及風險評估。

於年結日後,審核委員會已審閱截至二零二一年 三月三十一日止年度之年報及年度業績公佈,並 建議董事會予以批准。

### 風險管理委員會

本公司於二零一五年十一月二十三日成立風險管理委員會,並已訂立之特定書面職權範圍。於二零二一年三月三十一日,風險管理委員會由三名獨立非執行董事,即雲浚淳先生(主席)(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任為主席及於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,自二零二一年九月一日起生效)、張毅林先生及王業先生組成。

風險管理委員會主要負責檢討本集團風險和合規管理的總體目標及基本政策、內部監控和風險管理以及內部審核職能,並就此向董事會作出建議。風險管理委員會職權範圍之全文可於本公司及聯交所網站查閱。

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### **RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (continued)**

### 風險管理委員會(續)

The Risk Management Committee met twice during the year ended 31 March 2021 to identify risk on Group's operation; to review and recommend to the Board the interim review reports on risk management and internal control. The attendance of each member is set out as follows:

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,風險管理 委員會舉行了兩次會議,以識別本集團營運上之 風險;審閱風險管理及內部監控的中期檢討報 告,並就此向董事會作出推薦意見。各成員之出 席情況載列如下:

Number of

Name of member	成員姓名	attendance 出席次數
Mr. Wan Johnson (Chairman)	雲浚淳先生(主席)	
(appointed as Chairman on 1 October 2020	(於二零二零年十月一日獲委任為主席及	
and resigned on 25 February 2021 and	於二零二一年二月二十五日辭任,	
with effect from 1 September 2021)	自二零二一年九月一日起生效)	1/1
Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam	張毅林先生	2/2
Mr. Wang Ye	王業先生	2/2
Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David	吳梓堅博士	
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and	(於二零二零年三月三十一日辭任,	
with effect from 1 October 2020)	自二零二零年十月一日起生效)	1/1

### **AUDITOR AND AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION**

### 核數師及核數師酬金

The statement of the external auditor of the Company about their responsibilities on the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021 is set out in the section headed "Independent Auditor's Report" on pages 53 to 58 of this annual report.

有關本公司外聘核數師對本公司截至二零二一年 三月三十一日止年度綜合財務報表之責任之陳述 載於本年報第53至58頁之「獨立核數師報告」一節 內。

During the year, the following fees were paid or payable to Crowe (HK) CPA Limited ("Crowe"), the auditor of the Company:

於本年度內,已付或應付本公司核數師國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司(「國富浩華」)之費用如下:

		HK\$′000 千港元
Fees for audit services (Note a) Fees for non-audit services (Note b)	核數服務之費用 <i>(附註a)</i> 非核數服務之費用 <i>(附註b)</i>	680 ) 170
Total	總計	850
Notes:	附註:	
(a) The audit services provided by Crowe.	(a) 核數服	務由國富浩華所提供。
(b) The non-audit services provided by Crowe.	(b) 非核數	服務由國富浩華所提供。

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT 企業管治報告

# DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 董事就財務報表之財務申報責任

The Board is responsible for presenting a balanced, clear and understandable assessment of annual and interim reports, price-sensitive announcements and other financial disclosures required under the Listing Rules and other regulatory requirements.

董事會須負責就年報及中期報告、股價敏感資料公佈以及根據上市規則及其他監管規定須作出之 其他財務披露呈報一個不偏不倚、清晰及易於理 解之評估。

The Directors acknowledged their responsibilities for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021. 董事已確認彼等對於編製本公司截至二零二一年 三月三十一日止年度綜合財務報表之責任。

### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE FUNCTIONS

### 企業管治職能

In order to establish the duties and responsibilities of the Board in performing its corporate governance functions, the Board has delegated certain corporate governance functions to the Audit Committee and the Risk Management Committee which include the following:

為確立董事會履行企業管治職能之職責及責任, 董事會已將若干企業管治職能委派予審核委員會 及風險管理委員會,包括以下各項:

- developing and reviewing the Company's policies and practices on corporate governance and making recommendations to the Board;
- (a) 制定及檢討本公司之企業管治政策及常 規,並向董事會提供建議;
- reviewing and monitoring the training and continuous professional development of directors and senior management;
- (b) 檢討及監察董事及高級管理人員之培訓及 持續專業發展;
- reviewing and monitoring the Company's policies and practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements;
- (c) 檢討及監察本公司遵守法律及監管規定方面之政策及常規;
- (d) developing, reviewing and monitoring the code of conduct and compliance manual applicable to employees and directors; and
- (d) 制定、檢討及監察僱員及董事適用之操守 準則及合規手冊;及
- (e) reviewing the Company's compliance with the CG Code and disclosure in the corporate governance report.
- (e) 檢討本公司遵守企業管治守則之情況及企 業管治報告內之披露。

企業管治報告

# RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

The Board recognises its responsibilities for maintaining adequate systems of risk management and internal control to safeguard the Group's assets and shareholders' interests. The systems, including a defined management structure with limits of authority, is designed to help achieve business objectives, safeguard assets against unauthorised use, and maintain proper accounting records for the provision of reliable financial information for internal use and for publication. The systems are set up to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance against material misstatement of financial statements or lost of assets and to manage rather than eliminate risks of failure in operational systems and achievement of the Group's objectives.

Effective risk management is essential in the long-term growth and sustainability of the Group's businesses. The Board monitors the risk management and internal control systems on an ongoing basis. It evaluates and determines the nature and extent of the risks it is willing to take in achieving the strategic objectives. An annual review of effectiveness of the Group's risk management and internal control systems has been conducted. The annual review ensured the adequacy of resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Group's accounting, internal audit and financial reporting functions.

The process used to identify, evaluate and manage the significant risks of the Group is embedded in the Group's normal business operations. Organisational structure is well established with clearly defined authorities and responsibilities, and the Group has developed various risk management and internal control policies and procedures for each business unit to follow. Business units are responsible for identifying, assessing and monitoring risks associated with their respective units regularly. The results of assessment are reported to management which subsequently assesses the likelihood of risk occurrence, provides remedial plan and monitors the progress of rectification with the assistance of the head of the business units. The results and effectiveness of the Group's risk management and internal controls have been reported to the Audit Committee.

### 風險管理及內部監控

董事會明白其維持充分風險管理及內部監控系統之責任,以保障本集團之資產及股東權益。設立該等系統(包括界定權限之管理架構)乃為協助達成業務目標、保障資產免受到未經授權之使用及存置恰當會計紀錄,以提供可靠之財務資料作內部及刊發之用。設立系統乃為合理(但非絕對)保證防止財務報表存在重大失實陳述或資產損失,以及管理(而非消除)營運系統失效及未能達成本集團目標之風險。

有效的風險管理對本集團業務的長遠增長及可持續發展至關重要。董事會持續監督風險管理及內部監控系統。其評估及釐定為達到策略目標過程中願意承擔的風險性質及程度。董事會已對本集團的風險管理及內部監控系統的有效性進行了年度審閱。年度審閱確保本集團在會計、內部審核及財務匯報職能方面的資源、員工資歷及經驗、培訓課程及預算是足夠的。

本集團用於識別、評估及管理其重大風險的程序 乃植入本集團之日常業務營運中。本集團已建立 良好組織架構,明確界定權限及職責,且本集團 已就各業務單位制定多種風險管理及內部監控政 策和程序。業務單位負責定期識別、評估及監督 其各自單位相關風險。評估結果呈報予管理層, 管理層隨後評估風險發生可能性,提供補救計劃 及在各業務單位主管協助下監督改正進程。本集 團之風險管理及內部監控結果及有效性已呈報予 審核委員會。

企業管治報告

# RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL (continued)

Guidelines have been provided to the directors, officers, management and relevant staff in handling and disseminating sensitive and confidential inside information with due care. Only personnel at appropriate level can have access to sensitive and confidential inside information.

In view of the Company's businesses and scale of operations, and in order to adopt the most cost-effective method of conducting periodic reviews of the Company's internal controls, the Company has engaged an external consultant to conduct review on the Group's risk management and internal control systems to identify and evaluate significant risks of the business operations. The Board believes that the involvement of the external consultant could enhance the objectivity and transparency of evaluation process. The external consultant has conducted an annual review to assess the adequacy and effectiveness of the systems for the year ended 31 March 2021 in accordance with the requirements under code provision C.2 of the CG Code, and according to the scope of review agreed and approved by the Audit Committee. The review covered all material controls, including financial, operational and compliance controls.

After the review, a report of findings and recommendations for improvement in relation to the systems has been provided to the Audit Committee and management. The internal audit report has been approved by the Audit Committee and management is required to establish remedial plans and take required actions to rectify those internal control deficiencies identified according to the respective risk level and priorities. Subsequent review will be performed by the external consultant to monitor the implementation of those agreed recommendations and to report the results of the follow up review to the Audit Committee.

### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Mr. Hui King Tat ("Mr. Hui") was appointed as the company secretary of the Company on 1 January 2020. The biographical details of Mr. Hui are set out under the section headed "Biographical Details of Directors and Senior Management" on page 20 of this annual report. Mr. Hui has duly complied with the relevant professional training requirements under Rule 3.29 of the Listing Rules during the year ended 31 March 2021.

### 風險管理及內部監控(續)

已就董事、高級管理人員、管理層及相關員工謹慎處理及傳播敏感及保密性內幕消息制定指引。僅適當職級人員能夠取得敏感及保密性內幕消息。

考慮到本公司的業務及營運規模,以及為了採納最具成本效益的方法定期審閱本公司的內部監控,本公司已委聘外部顧問對本集團的風險管理及內部監控系統進行審閱,以識別及評估業務與運的重大風險。董事會相信,外部顧問之參與已續加評估程序的客觀性和透明度。外部顧問之參可增加評估程序的客觀性和透明度。外部顧問之參可據企業管治守則守則條文第C.2條之規定及審核或員會所同意及批准的審閱範圍進行年度審閱,與評估截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度系統是評估截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度系統是否足夠及有效。該審閱涵蓋財務、營運及合規監控等所有重大監控事宜。

於審閱後,已向審核委員會及管理層提供調查結果報告及改進系統的建議。審核委員會已批准內部審核報告,而管理層須根據各風險水平優先次序制定補救計劃及採取必要行動改正該等內部監控不足。外部顧問會於其後進行審閱,以監察該等推薦建議的執行情況,並將跟進結果呈報予審核委員會。

### 公司秘書

許敬達先生(「許先生」)於二零二零年一月一日獲委任為本公司之公司秘書。許先生之履歷詳情載於本年報第20頁「董事及高級管理人員履歷」一節內。許先生於截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度已妥為遵守上市規則第3.29條項下的相關專業培訓規定。

企業管治報告

### SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

# Procedures for shareholders to convene a special general meeting

According to bye-law no. 58 of the Company's Bye-laws, shareholders holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the Company Secretary of the Company, to require a special general meeting to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business specified in such requisition; and such meeting shall be held within two months after the deposit of such requisition. If within twenty-one days of such deposit the Board fails to proceed to convene such meeting the requisitionists themselves may do so in accordance with the provisions of Section 74(3) of the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda (the "Companies Act").

# Procedures for shareholders to put forward proposals at general meetings

Pursuant to the Companies Act, any number of shareholders representing not less than one-twentieth of the total voting rights of all the shareholders having at the date of the requisition a right to vote at the meeting to which the requisition relates; or not less than one hundred shareholders, can request the Company in writing to:

- (a) give to shareholders of the Company entitled to receive notice of the next annual general meeting notice of any resolution which may properly be moved and is intended to be moved at that meeting;
- (b) circulate to shareholders of the Company entitled to have notice of any general meeting send to them any statement of not more than one thousand words with respect to the matter referred to in any proposed resolution or the business to be dealt with at that meeting.

The requisition must be deposited to the Company not less than six weeks before the meeting in case of a requisition requiring notice of a resolution or not less than one week before the meeting in case of any other requisition.

### 股東權利

### 股東召開股東特別大會之程序

根據本公司之公司細則第58條,任何於遞呈要求日期持有不少於本公司繳足股本(附有於本公司股東大會表決權利)十分之一之股東,應於任何時候有權透過向董事會或本公司之公司秘書發出請求書,要求董事會召開股東特別大會,以處理請求書中指明的任何業務交易事項;且該大會應於遞呈該請求書後兩個月內舉行。倘遞呈後二十一日內,董事會未有召開該大會,則請求人可自行根據百慕達一九八一年公司法(「公司法」)第74(3)條之條文召開大會。

### 股東於股東大會上提出議案的程序

根據公司法,於遞呈要求日期持有不少於全體股東(於遞呈日期有權於請求書相關之大會上投票者)總投票權二十分之一的任何數目股東,或不少於一百名股東,可書面要求本公司:

- (a) 向有權收取下屆股東週年大會通告的本公司股東發出通告,通知其任何可能在該大會上正式動議及擬提呈的決議案;
- (b) 向有權收取任何股東大會通告的本公司股 東傳閱一份字數不多於一千字的陳述書, 內容有關在任何擬提呈決議案內所提述的 事宜,或大會上將會處理的事務。

如請求書要求發出決議案通告,該請求書必須在 大會舉行日期前不少於六個星期送達本公司;如 請求書屬任何其他事宜,該請求書則須在大會舉 行日期前不少於一個星期送達。

企業管治報告

### **SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS (continued)**

# Procedures for shareholders to propose a person for election as a director of the Company

According to bye-law no. 88 of the Company's Bye-laws, no person other than a Director retiring at the general meeting of the Company shall, unless recommended by the Directors for election, be eligible for election as a Director at any general meeting of the Company unless a notice signed by a shareholder of the Company (other than the person to be proposed) duly qualified to attend and vote at the general meeting of the Company for which such notice is given of his/her intention to propose such person for election and also a notice signed by the person to be proposed of his/ her willingness to be elected shall have been lodged at the Company's head office in Hong Kong or at the Company's branch share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong, Tricor Secretaries Limited provided that the minimum length of the period, during which such notice(s) are given, shall be at least seven days and that the period for lodgement of such notice(s) shall commence no earlier than the day after the despatch of the notice of the general meeting appointed for such election and end no later than seven days prior to the date of such general meeting.

# Procedures for directing shareholders' enquiries to the Roard

Shareholders may at any time send their enquiries and concerns in writing to the Company Secretary of the Company at the Company's head office in Hong Kong at Unit 1102, 11th Floor, Shui On Centre, No. 6-8 Harbour Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong (with effect from 7 July 2020).

### **DIVIDEND POLICY**

The Board has adopted its dividend policy, which allows the shareholders of the Company to share the profits of the Company whilst retaining adequate reserves for the Group's future growth. According to the Company's dividend policy, in addition to the final dividends, the Company may declare interim dividends or special dividends from time to time.

According to the Company's dividend policy, the Board shall consider the following factors before proposing and declaring dividends:

- the Group's general financial condition;
- the Group's working capital and debt level;

### 股東權利(續)

### 股東提名人選參選本公司董事之程序

根據本公司之公司細則第88條,除非獲董事推薦參選,否則除於本公司股東大會上退任之董事外,概無任何人士合資格於本公司任何股東大會上參選董事,除非由正式合資格出席本公司股東大會並於會上表決的本公司股東(該獲提名該人士會並於會上表決的本公司股東(該獲提名該人士簽署表示願意參選的意向,並附上所提名人士簽署表示願意參選的香戶,送至本公司之香港總辦事處或本公司於透過戶登記分處卓佳秘書商務有限公司不明發出該等通知之期間最少須為七天,該期間不得異於寄發舉行有關選舉之股東大會之通告翌時,及不得遲於該股東大會舉行日期前七日結束。

### 股東向董事會作出杳詢之程序

股東可隨時將書面查詢及問題送交本公司之香港總辦事處,地址為香港灣仔港灣道6-8號瑞安中心11樓1102室(自二零二零年七月七日起生效),註明本公司公司秘書收。

### 股息政策

董事會已採納股息政策,該政策允許本公司股東 分享本公司溢利,同時預留足夠儲備以供本集團 日後發展之用。根據本公司股息政策,除末期股 息外,本公司亦不時宣派中期股息或特別股息。

根據本公司股息政策,董事會於建議及宣派股息 前須考慮以下因素:

- 本集團之一般財務狀況;
- 本集團之營運資金及債務水平;

企業管治報告

### **DIVIDEND POLICY (continued)**

- the Group's liquidity position;
- retained earnings and distributable reserves of the Company and each of the members of the Group;
- future cash requirements and availability for business operations, business strategies and future development needs;
- any restrictions on payment of dividends that may be imposed by the Group's lenders;
- the general market conditions;
- the general economic conditions and other internal or external factors that may have an impact on the business or financial performance and position of the Group; and
- any other factors that the Board deems relevant.

The declaration and payment of dividends by the Company is also subject to any restrictions under the Laws of the Bermuda, the articles of association of the Company and any applicable laws, rules and regulations.

The Company's dividend policy will be reviewed from time to time by the Board and there can be no assurance that dividends will be paid in any particular amount for any given period.

### **INVESTOR RELATIONS**

The Company has established a range of communication channels between itself and its shareholders, investors and other stakeholders. These include the annual general meeting, the annual and interim reports, notices, announcements and circulars and the Company's website at www.npegroup.com.hk.

### **CONSTITUTIONAL DOCUMENTS**

During the year, there was no change in the Company's constitutional documents.

### 股息政策(續)

- 本集團之流動資金狀況;
- 本公司及本集團各成員公司之保留盈利及 可分派儲備;
- 未來現金需求及業務運營、業務戰略及未來發展需求之可用資金;
- 本集團貸方可能施加之任何派息限制;
- 一般市況;
- 整體經濟狀況以及可能影響本集團業務或 財務表現及狀況之其他內部或外部因素; 及
- 董事會認為相關之任何其他因素。

本公司宣派及派付股息亦須遵守百慕達法律、本公司組織章程細則以及任何適用法律、規則及法規所載之任何限制。

董事會將不時檢討本公司股息政策,並不保證在 任何指定期間派發任何特定金額之股息。

### 投資者關係

本公司已就其與股東、投資者及其他利益相關者之間設立多個溝通渠道。當中包括股東週年大會、年報及中期報告、通告、公佈、通函及本公司網站www.npegroup.com.hk。

### 憲章文件

於本年度,本公司之憲章文件並無變動。

# 獨立核數師報告



國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司 Crowe (HK) CPA Limited

香港 銅鑼灣 禮頓道77號 禮頓中心9樓 9/F Leighton Centre, 77 Leighton Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF NEW PROVENANCE EVERLASTING HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)

### **Opinion**

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of New Provenance Everlasting Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") set out on pages 59 to 183, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2021, and the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2021, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the "Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### 致新源萬恒控股有限公司股東之獨立核數師報告

(於百慕達註冊成立之有限公司)

### 意見

我們已審核第59至183頁所載新源萬恒控股有限公司(「貴公司」)及其附屬公司(統稱「貴集團」)的綜合財務報表,其包括於二零二一年三月三十一日的綜合財務狀況表,以及截至該日止年度的綜合損益表、綜合損益及其他全面收益表、綜合權益變動表以及綜合現金流量表,以及綜合財務報表附註,包括主要會計政策概要。

我們認為,綜合財務報表已根據香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)頒佈的《香港財務報告準則》(「香港財務報告準則」)真實而中肯地反映了 貴集團於二零二一年三月三十一日的綜合財務狀況及截至該日止年度的綜合財務表現及綜合現金流量,並已遵照香港《公司條例》的披露規定妥為編製。

### 意見的基礎

我們已根據香港會計師公會頒佈的《香港審計準則》(「香港審計準則」) 進行審計。我們在該等準則下承擔的責任已在本報告核數師就審核綜合財務報表須承擔的責任一節中作進一步闡述。根據香港會計師公會頒佈的《專業會計師道德守則》(「守則」),我們獨立於 貴集團,並已履行守則中其他專業道德責任。我們相信,我們所獲得的審計憑證能充足及適當地為我們的審計意見提供基礎。

獨立核數師報告

### **Key audit matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

### Valuation of trade receivables

# Refer to notes 2(h)(i), 2(j) and 19 to the consolidated financial statements and the accounting policies

### The Key Audit Matter 關鍵審計事項

Trade receivables amounted to approximately HK\$519,263,000 as at 31 March 2021.

於二零二一年三月三十一日,應收貿易款項約為519,263,000 港元。

Management make estimates when assessing impairment provision of trade receivables. The estimates were made based on the ageing of the receivable balances, debtors' credit quality, likelihood of collection, historical write-off experience and current market conditions.

於評估應收貿易款項的減值撥備時,管理層作出估計。有關估計乃基於應收款項結餘的賬齡、債務人的信貸質素、收回款項的可能性、過往撇銷記錄及當前市況作出。

We identified this as a key audit matter because of its significance to the consolidated financial statements and because assessing recoverability of debts involves a significant degree of judgement and estimation by management.

我們識別其為關鍵審計事項,此乃因為其對綜合財務報表的 重要性,以及因為評估債務的可收回性時涉及管理層作出重 大程度的判斷及估計。

### 關鍵審計事項

關鍵審計事項是根據我們的專業判斷,認為對本期綜合財務報表的審計最為重要的事項。這些事項是在我們審計整體綜合財務報表及出具意見時進行處理的。我們不會對這些事項提供單獨的意見。

### 應收貿易款項估值

請參閱綜合財務報表附註2(h)(i)、2(j)及19及會計政策

### How the matter was addressed in our audit 審計中處理有關事項的方法

- we obtained direct confirmations from a selected sample of debtors for the trade receivables
  - 我們自抽選的債權人對應收貿易款項獲取 直接確認
- we inspected, on a sampling basis, external documents and evidences to support the validity and completeness of sales to gain assurance for the outstanding trade receivables
  - 我們抽樣檢查外部文件及證明,以支持銷售的有效性及完整性,從而就未收回的應收貿易款項取得保證
- we assessed the management's basis and assumptions employed in making estimates on the impairment provision of the receivable balances and the extent of loss allowance required

我們已評估管理層估計應收款項結餘的減 值撥備及所需作出的虧損撥備程度時的依 據及所作出的假設

獨立核數師報告

# Information other than the consolidated financial statements and auditor's report thereon

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all the information included in the annual report, other than the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Responsibilities of the directors for the consolidated financial statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors are assisted by the Audit Committee in discharging their responsibilities for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

### 綜合財務報表及其核數師報告以外的信息

董事需對其他信息負責。其他信息包括刊載於年報內的全部信息,但不包括綜合財務報表及我們就其發出的核數師報告。

我們對綜合財務報表的意見並不涵蓋其他信息, 我們亦不對該等其他信息發表任何形式的鑒證結 論。

就審核綜合財務報表而言,我們的責任是閱讀其 他信息,在此過程中,考慮其他信息是否與綜合 財務報表或我們在審計過程中所了解的情況存在 重大抵觸,或者似乎存在重大錯誤陳述的情況。

基於我們已執行的工作,如果我們認為其他信息 存在重大錯誤陳述,我們需要報告該事實。在這 方面,我們無任何事項需要報告。

### 董事就綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

董事須負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港財務 報告準則及香港公司條例的披露規定擬備真實而 中肯的綜合財務報表,並對其認為為使綜合財務 報表的擬備不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大 錯誤陳述所需的內部控制負責。

在擬備綜合財務報表時,董事負責評估 貴集團 持續經營的能力,並在適用情況下披露與持續經 營有關的事項,以及使用持續經營為會計基礎, 除非董事有意將 貴集團清盤或停止經營,或別 無其他實際的替代方案。

董事在審核委員會協助下履行彼等監督 貴集團財務報告過程的責任。

獨立核數師報告

# Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with Section 90 of the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.

### 核數師就審核綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

我們的目標,是對綜合財務報表整體是否不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述取得合理保證,並出具包括我們意見的核數師報告。本報告按照百慕達公司法(一九八一年)第90條的規定僅向整體股東報告,除此之外,本報告別無其他目的。我們概不就本報告的內容,對任何其他人士負責或承擔法律責任。

合理保證是高水平的保證,但不能保證按照香港審計準則進行的審計,在某一重大錯誤陳述存在時總能發現。錯誤陳述可以由欺詐或錯誤引起,如果合理預期它們單獨或匯總起來可能影響綜合財務報表使用者依賴綜合財務報表所作出的經濟決定,則有關的錯誤陳述可被視為重大。

在根據香港審計準則進行審計的過程中,我們運用了專業判斷,保持了專業懷疑態度。我們亦:

- · 識別和評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報表存在重大錯誤陳述的風險,設計及執行審計程序以應對這些風險,以及獲取充足和適當的審計憑證,作為我們意見的基礎。由於欺詐可能涉及串謀、偽造、蓄意遺漏、虚假陳述,或凌駕於內部控制之上,因此未能發現因欺詐而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險高於未能發現因錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險。
- 了解與審計相關的內部控制,以設計適當 的審計程序,但目的並非對 貴集團內部 控制的有效性發表意見。

獨立核數師報告

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content
  of the consolidated financial statements, including the
  disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial
  statements represent the underlying transactions and
  events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the Audit Committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Audit Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

- 評價董事所採用會計政策的恰當性及作出 會計估計和相關披露的合理性。
- · 對董事採用持續經營會計基礎的恰當性作出結論。根據所獲取的審計憑證,確定是否存在與事項或情況有關的重大不確定性,從而可能導致對 貴集團的持續經營能力產生重大疑慮。如果我們認為存在里大不確定性,則有必要在核數師報告中提請使用者注意綜合財務報表中的相關設露。假若有關的披露不足,則我們應當發表非無保留意見。我們的結論是基於核數師報告日止所取得的審計憑證。然而,未來事項或情況可能導致 貴集團不能持續經營。
- 評價綜合財務報表的整體列報方式、結構 和內容,包括披露,以及綜合財務報表是 否中肯反映交易和事項。
- 就 貴集團內實體或業務活動的財務信息 獲取充足、適當的審計憑證,以便對綜合 財務報表發表意見。我們負責 貴集團審 計的方向、監督和執行。我們為審計意見 承擔全部責任。

我們與審核委員會溝通了(其中包括)計劃的審計 範圍及時間安排以及重大審計發現等,包括我們 在審計中識別出內部控制的任何重大缺陷。

我們亦向審核委員會提交聲明,說明我們已符合 有關獨立性的相關專業道德要求,並與他們溝通 有可能合理地被認為會影響我們獨立性的所有關 係和其他事項,以及在適用的情況下,採取措施 減少對我們獨立性的影響或採取保護我們獨立性 的措施。

獨立核數師報告

From the matters communicated with the Audit Committee, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

從與審核委員會溝通的事項中,我們確定哪些事項對本期綜合財務報表的審計最為重要,因而構成關鍵審計事項。我們在核數師報告中描述這些事項,除非法律法規不允許公開披露這些事項,或在極端罕見的情況下,如果合理預期在我們報告中溝通某事項造成的負面後果超過產生的公眾利益,我們決定不應在報告中溝通該事項。

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Alvin Yeung Sik Hung.

出具本獨立核數師報告的審計項目合夥人是楊錫 鴻。

Crowe (HK) CPA Limited

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong, 25 June 2021

**Alvin Yeung Sik Hung** 

Practising Certificate Number P05206

國富浩華(香港)會計師事務所有限公司

*執業會計師* 香港,二零二一年六月二十五日

楊錫鴻

執業證書編號P05206

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS**

# 綜合損益表

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

			2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
		Notes 附註	HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Continuing operations	持續經營業務			
Revenue Cost of sales	<b>收益</b> 銷售成本	4(a)	601,950 (590,884)	481,124 (463,582)
Gross profit	毛利		11,066	17,542
Other net income Selling and distribution costs Administrative expenses Other operating expenses	其他收入淨額 銷售及分銷成本 行政開支 其他經營開支	5	2,238 (794) (18,684) (3,852)	18,860 (3,023) (31,190) (2,238)
<b>Loss from operations</b> Finance costs	<b>經營虧損</b> 融資成本	6(a)	(10,026) (1,886)	(49) (2,380)
Loss before taxation Income tax	<b>除稅前虧損</b> 所得稅	6 7(a)	(11,912) (3,078)	(2,429) (3,418)
Loss for the year from continuing operations	來自持續經營業務 之年內虧損		(14,990)	(5,847)
Discontinued operation	已終止經營業務			
Loss for the year from discontinued operation	來自已終止經營業務 之年內虧損	11	(23,009)	(11,503)
Loss for the year	年內虧損		(37,999)	(17,350)
Attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	<b>下列人士應佔:</b> 本公司擁有人 非控股權益		(37,907) (92)	(16,898) (452)
Loss for the year	年內虧損		(37,999)	(17,350)
Loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company:	本公司擁有人應佔年內 虧損:			
<ul><li>from continuing operations</li><li>from discontinued operation</li></ul>	一來自持續經營業務 一來自已終止經營業務		(14,898) (23,009)	(5,395) (11,503)
			(37,907)	(16,898)
Loss per share	每股虧損	13	HK Cent 港仙	HK Cent 港仙
From continuing operations	來自持續經營業務	15		
Basic and diluted	基本及攤薄		(0.071)	(0.026)
From discontinued operation Basic and diluted	<b>來自已終止經營業務</b> 基本及攤薄		(0.109)	(0.054)
From continuing and discontinued operations Basic and diluted	來自持續經營業務及已終止 經營業務 基本及攤薄		(0.180)	(0.080)

The notes on pages 67 to 183 form part of these financial 第67至183頁之附註為該等財務報表之一部分。 statements.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME 綜合損益及其他全面收益表

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Loss for the year	年內虧損	(37,999)	(17,350)
Other comprehensive income/(expenses) for the year	年內之其他全面收益/(開支)		
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	於往後可能重新分類至損益之項目:		
Exchange differences arising on	換算附屬公司財務報表產生		
translation of financial statements of subsidiaries	之匯兌差異	40,161	(48,007)
Reclassification adjustments for a foreign		4- 4	
operation disposed of during the year	重新分類調整	17,422	
Other comprehensive income/(expenses) for the year (net of nil tax (2020: nil))	年內之其他全面收益/(開支) (扣除零稅項(二零二零年:零))	57,583	(48,007)
Total comprehensive income/(expenses) for the year	年內全面收益/(開支)總額	19,584	(65,357)
Attributable to:	下列人士應佔:		
Owners of the Company	本公司擁有人	20,100	(65,265)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(516)	(92)
		19,584	(65,357)
Total comprehensive income/(expenses) attributable to owners of the Company arise from:			
Continuing operations	持續經營業務	25,471	(40,022)
Discontinued operation	已終止經營業務	(5,371)	(25,243)
		20,100	(65,265)

The notes on pages 67 to 183 form part of these financial 第67至183頁之附註為該等財務報表之一部分。 statements.

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

# 綜合財務狀況表

AT 31 MARCH 2021 於二零二一年三月三十一日

			2021	2020
			二零二一年	二零二零年
		Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		附註	千港元	千港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	15(a)	31,802	36,779
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產	15(b)	28,767	8,634
Goodwill	商譽	16		- 0,031
Other intangible asset	其他無形資產	17	_	_
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	26(b)	41	44
			60,610	45,457
Current assets	流動資產			
Inventories	存貨	18	31,275	35,479
Trade receivables	應收貿易款項	19	519,263	327,523
Prepayments, deposits and other	預付款項、按金及		211,233	,
receivables	其他應收款項	20	359,100	170,268
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等值物	21	7,518	6,093
			917,156	539,363
Assets held for sale	持作銷售資產	12	-	222,060
			917,156	761,423
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade payables	應付貿易款項	22	409,568	258,783
Accruals, deposits and other payables	應計費用、按金及		,	
,	其他應付款項	23	35,773	22,597
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	25	1,393	752
Tax payable	應付稅項	26(a)	5,187	3,982
			451,921	286,114
Liabilities directly associated with the	持作銷售資產直接相關之			
assets held for sale	負債	12		34,948
			451,921	321,062
			.3.,,,,	
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		465,235	440,361
Total assets less current liabilities	總資產減流動負債		525,845	485,818
	MO A IX II N III AI A IA			103,010

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

### 綜合財務狀況表

AT 31 MARCH 2021 於二零二一年三月三十一日

			2021	2020
			二零二一年	二零二零年
		Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		附註	千港元	千港元
	11. ** ** **			
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債			
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	25	20,443	-
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	26(b)	66	66
			20.500	
			20,509	66
Net assets	資產淨值		505,336	485,752
Equity	權益			
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔權益			
Share capital	股本	27(b)	4,217	4,217
Reserves	儲備		509,954	489,854
			514,171	494,071
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(8,835)	(8,319)
	245 24 An AT			
Total equity	權益總額		505,336	485,752

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 25 June 2021.

於二零二一年六月二十五日經董事會批准及授權 發行。

Mr. Sin Lik Man 冼力文先生 *Director* 董事 Ms. Sun Le 孫樂女士 Director 董事

The notes on pages 67 to 183 form part of these financial 第67至183頁之附註為該等財務報表之一部分。 statements.

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

# 綜合權益變動表

Transfer from retained profits to 由保留溢利轉撥至

保留溢利

法定儲備

於二零二一年

三月三十一日

4,217

41,970

動用儲備

a subsidiary

statutory reserves

Utilisation of reserve

At 31 March 2021

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

		Attributable to owners of the Company 本公司擁有人應佔										
		Share capital 股本 HK\$'000 千港元	Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$'000 千港元	Merger reserve 合併儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Capital reserve 資本儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Statutory reserves 法定儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Contributed surplus 實繳盈餘 HK\$'000 千港元	Exchange reserve 匯兌儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Retained profits 保留溢利 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元	Non- controlling interests 非控股權益 HK\$'000 千港元	Total equity 權益總額 HK\$'000 千港元
At 1 April 2019	於二零一九年四月一日	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	<del>7,851</del>	16,563	31,960	(12,790)	471,087	559,336	(8,227)	551,109
Loss for the year Exchange differences arising on translation of financial statements of	年內虧損 換算附屬公司財務報表 產生之匯兌差異	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,898)	(16,898)	(452)	(17,350)
subsidiaries								(48,367)		(48,367)	360	(48,007)
Total comprehensive expenses for the year	年內全面開支總額							(48,367) 	(16,898) ————	(65,265) 	(92)	(65,357) ————
Transfer to retained profits upon deregistration of a subsidiary Transfer from retained profits to	於註銷附屬公司後 轉撥至保留溢利 由保留溢利轉撥至	-	-	-	-	-	-	(66)	66	-	-	-
statutory reserves Utilisation of reserve	法定儲備 動用儲備					5,435			(5,435)			
At 31 March 2020	於二零二零年 三月三十一日	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	21,134	31,960	(61,223)	449,684	494,071	(8,319)	485,752
At 1 April 2020	於二零二零年四月一日	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	21,134	31,960	(61,223)	449,684	494,071	(8,319)	485,752
Loss for the year Reclassification adjustments for a foreign operation disposed of during the year	重新分類調整	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,422	(37,907)	(37,907) 17,422	(92) -	(37,999) 17,422
Exchange differences arising on translation of financial statements of subsidiaries	換算附屬公司財務報表 產生之匯兌差異							40,585		40,585	(424)	40,161
Total comprehensive income/(expenses) for the year	年內全面收益/(開支) 總額							58,007 	(37,907) — — —	20,100	(516)	19,584 
Transfer from statutory reserves to retained profits upon disposal of	於出售附屬公司後自法定儲備轉撥至					(0.052)			0.053			

The notes on pages 67 to 183 form part of these financial 第67至183頁之附註為該等財務報表之一部分。 statements.

(1,522)

7,851

8,052

(2,084)

706

418,451

514,171

(8.835)

505.336

(3.216)

(8,052)

2,084

(706)

14.460

31,960

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

# 綜合現金流量表

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

		Notes 附註	2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Loss before taxation  – from continuing operations  – from discontinued operation	<b>經營活動</b> 除稅前虧損 一來自持續經營業務 一來自已終止經營業務		(11,912) (3,404)	(2,429) (17,318)
Adjustments for: Finance costs Net loss/(gain) on disposal of property,	就以下各項作出之調整: 融資成本 出售物業、廠房及	6(a) & 11	(15,316) 1,934	(19,747) 2,851
plant and equipment  Written off of property, plant and equipment	設備之虧損/ (收益)淨額 物業、廠房及設備撇銷	5 & 6(c)	172 421	(76)
Depreciation for property, plant and equipment Depreciation for right-of-use assets Fair value gain on derivative financial	物業、廠房及設備之 折舊 使用權資產之折舊 衍生金融工具之	6(c) & 11 6(c) & 11	11,598 7,711	32,213 15,342
instruments  Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary  Loss allowance on trade receivables  Loss allowance on other receivables  Written down of inventories	公允值收益 註銷附屬公司虧損 應收貿易款項虧損撥備 其他應收款項虧損撥備 存貨撇減		- 469 430 2,263	(1,896) 278 1,054 314
Impairment loss on non-controlling interests Interest income Net foreign exchange loss/(gain)	非控股權益減值虧損 利息收入 匯兌虧損/(收益)淨額	6(c) 5 & 11	690 (354) 1,892	624 (452) (2,217)
			27,226	48,035
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL  Decrease in inventories  (Increase)/decrease in trade receivables	<b>營運資金變動</b> 存貨之減少 應收貿易款項之		11,910	28,288
Increase in prepayments, deposits and other receivables Increase in trade payables Increase/(decrease) in accruals,	(增加)/減少 預付款項、按金及 其他應收款項之增加 應付貿易款項之增加 應計費用、按金及		(179,021) (130,884) 139,179	137,470 (64,463) 246,255
deposits and other payables	其他應付款項之 增加/(減少)		12,740	(682)
			(156,948)	328,704

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

綜合現金流量表

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

			2021	2020
			二零二一年	二零二零年
		Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		附註	<i>千港元</i>	千港元
	(m)			
CASH (USED IN)/GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS	(用於)/來自經營之現金		(145,038)	356,992
Income taxes paid	已付所得稅		(1.15/050)	330,772
Hong Kong	香港	26(a)	_	(73)
PRC	中國	26(a)	(2,228)	(2,555)
Tax refunded		()	(=/===/	(_//
Hong Kong	香港	26(a)	_	507
PRC	中國	26(a)	_	1,694
			(2,228)	(427)
NET CASH (USED IN)/GENERATED FROM				
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	現金淨額		(147,266)	356,565
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	投資活動			
Payment for the purchase of property,	支付購買物業、廠房及			
plant and equipment	設備之款項	15(a)	(1,227)	(11,861)
Proceeds from sale of property,	出售物業、廠房及設備之	()	(1,==1,	(,==.,
plant and equipment	所得款項		_	425
Proceeds from disposal of a subsidiary	出售附屬公司之所得款項		156,693	_
Interest received	已收利息		_	116
NET CASH GENERATED FROM/(USED IN)	來自/(用於)投資活動之			
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	現金淨額		155,466	(11,320)

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

綜合現金流量表

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

			2021	2020
			二零二一年	二零二零年
		Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		附註	千港元	千港元
	-1			
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	融資活動			( )
Interest paid	已付利息		(40)	(2,058)
Proceeds from bank advances for	銀行貼現票據墊款之		20.740	
discounted bills	所得款項 償還銀行貼現票據墊款		28,710	_
Repayment of bank advances for discounted bills	[ ]		(27.600)	(205 210)
Capital element of lease rental paid	已付租金之本金部分		(27,600) (6,176)	(385,319) (12,884)
Interest element of lease rental paid	已付租金之利息部分		. , ,	(793)
interest element of lease rental paid	6.10 他 本 之 们 总 即 力		(1,894)	(793)
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING	用於融資活動之現金淨額			
ACTIVITIES	门从而从门到之元亚行员		(7,000)	(401,054)
			(2,7000)	(101)051)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN	現金及現金等值物增加/			
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(減少) 淨額		1,200	(55,809)
	Contract of the contract of th		1,	(==,===,
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT	於年初之現金及現金等值物			
BEGINNING OF THE YEAR			6,107	92,373
EFFECT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE	匯率調整之影響			(20.457)
RATES CHANGES			211	(30,457)
CACH AND CACH FOUNTAL ENTS AT	<b></b>			
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR	於年末之現金及現金等值物		7 510	6 107
END OF THE TEAK			7,518	6,107
ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND	現金及現金等值物結餘分析			
CASH EQUIVALENTS  Cash at bank and on hand	銀行及手頭現金	21/-1	7.510	6.003
Cash at bank and on hand included in	報17 及于與現並 列入持作銷售之	21(a)	7,518	6,093
assets of disposal group held for sale	出售組別資產之			
assets of disposal group field for sale	銀行及手頭現金	12	_	14
	蚁 I J 汉 J 织 沉 亚	12		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AS	載於綜合現金流量表之			
STATED IN THE CONSOLIDATED	現金及現金等值物			
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS			7,518	6,107
			,	.,

The notes on pages 67 to 183 form part of these financial 第67至183頁之附註為該等財務報表之一部分。 statements.

## 綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

New Provenance Everlasting Holdings Limited (the "Company") is an exempted company incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability and its shares are listed on the Stock Exchange. The Company's registered office is located at Clarendon House, 2 Church Street, Hamilton HM 11, Bermuda and the principal place of business in Hong Kong of the Company is located at Unit 1102, 11/F, Shui On Centre, No. 6-8 Harbour Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong (with effect from 7 July 2020).

The Company is an investment holding company. Details of the principal activities of the subsidiaries of the Company are set out in note 32 to the financial statements.

### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### (a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards ("HKASs") and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies (Cap 622) Ordinance. These consolidated financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities (the "Listing Rules") on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange"). Significant accounting policies adopted by the Group are disclosed below.

### 1. 一般資料

新源萬恒控股有限公司(「本公司」)於百慕達註冊成立為獲豁免有限公司,其股份在聯交所上市。本公司註冊辦事處位於Clarendon House, 2 Church Street, Hamilton HM 11, Bermuda,而本公司之香港主要營業地點為香港灣仔港灣道6-8號瑞安中心11樓1102室,由二零二零年七月七日起生效。

本公司為投資控股公司。本公司附屬公司 之主要業務詳情載於財務報表附註32。

### 2. 主要會計政策

### (a) 合規聲明

### 綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### (a) Statement of compliance (continued)

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs which are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Group. Note 3 provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from the initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the Group for the current and prior accounting periods reflected in these consolidated financial statements.

# (b) Basis of preparation of the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group").

Items included in the financial statements of each entity in the Group are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the "functional currency"). These financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars, rounded to the nearest thousand except for per share data. Hong Kong dollar is the Company's functional currency and the Group's presentation currency.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the financial statements is the historical cost basis.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (a) 合規聲明(續)

香港會計師公會已頒佈若干新訂及 經修訂香港財務報告準則,該等香 港財務報告準則於本集團本會計期 間首次生效或可供提早採納。附註 3提供首次應用此等新訂及經修訂 準則所引致之任何會計政策變動之 資料,以於此等綜合財務報表中所 反映當前及過往會計期間與本集團 相關者為限。

### (b) 綜合財務報表之編製基準

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年 度之綜合財務報表包括本公司及其 附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)。

本集團旗下各實體之財務報表所包括項目乃採用該實體經營所在地之主要經濟環境之貨幣(「功能貨幣」)計量。此等財務報表以港元呈報,除每股數據外,有關金額均約整至最接近之千位數。港元為本公司之功能貨幣及本集團之呈報貨幣。

財務報表乃按歷史成本基準為計量 基準編製。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# (b) Basis of preparation of the consolidated financial statements (continued)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying amounts of assets and liabilities not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Judgements made by management in the application of HKFRSs that have a significant effect on the consolidated financial statements and major sources of estimation uncertainty are discussed in note 34.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (b) 綜合財務報表之編製基準(續)

編製符合香港財務報告準則的財務報表需要管理層作出會影響政策應用及資產、負債、收入與支出的销售金額的判斷、估計及假設。估計及有關假設乃根據過往經驗及及調為在有關情況下屬合理的對無過稅,其結果成為判斷無之之輕易從其他來源得知其賬面值之無輕易從其他來源得知其暖面質結果可能有異於該等估計。

估計及相關假設會持續檢討。對會 計估計進行修訂時,若修訂只影響 該期間,則修訂會在修訂估計的期 間內確認;或若修訂影響到當期及 未來期間,則在修訂期間及未來期 間確認。

管理層就應用對綜合財務報表有重大影響的香港財務報告準則時所作出的判斷,及估計不確定性之主要來源載於附註34。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### (c) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. When assessing whether the Group has power, only substantive rights (held by the Group and other parties) are considered.

An investment in a subsidiary is consolidated into the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. Intra-group balances, transactions and cash flows and any unrealised profits arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

Non-controlling interests represent the equity in a subsidiary not attributable directly or indirectly to the Company, and in respect of which the Group has not agreed any additional terms with the holders of those interests which would result in the Group as a whole having a contractual obligation in respect of those interests that meets the definition of a financial liability.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (c) 附屬公司及非控股權益

附屬公司指本集團控制之實體。倘本集團因參與實體業務而承擔當中的可變動回報風險或有權享有當中的可變動回報,且能夠透過其對該實體的權力影響該等回報,則本集團控制該實體。評估本集團是否擁有權力時,僅會考慮本集團及其他人士所持有的實權。

於一間附屬公司之投資由該控制權 開始之日期直至控制權終止日期 綜合計入綜合財務報表。集團間結 餘、交易及現金流量以及由集團間 交易所產生之任何尚未變現溢利均 於編製綜合財務報表時悉數撇銷。 由集團間交易所產生之未變現虧損 以與未變現盈利相同之方式予以撇 銷,惟以並無減值證據者為限。

非控股權益乃指附屬公司中並非由 本公司直接或間接應佔之權益,而 本集團並無與該等權益之持有人協 定任何額外條款而導致本集團整體 上須就符合金融負債定義之該等權 益負上合約責任。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# (c) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests (continued)

Non-controlling interests are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position within equity, separately from equity attributable to the owners of the Company. Non-controlling interests in the results of the Group are presented on the face of the consolidated statement of profit or loss and the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as an allocation of the total profit or loss and total comprehensive income for the year between non-controlling interests and the owners of the Company. Total comprehensive income or expenses of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, it is accounted for as a disposal of the entire interest in that subsidiary, with a resulting gain or loss being recognised in profit or loss. Any interest retained in that former subsidiary at the date when control is lost is recognised at fair value and this amount is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition of a financial asset or, when appropriate, the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate or joint venture.

In the Company's statement of financial position, an investment in a subsidiary is stated at cost less impairment losses (see note 2(h) (ii)), unless the investment is classified as held for sale (or included in a disposal group that is classified as held for sale).

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (c) 附屬公司及非控股權益(續)

非控股權益於綜合財務狀況表內與本公司擁有人應佔權益分開,並於權益內列示。非控股權益於本集國之業績乃按綜合損益表及綜合損益表及其他全面收益表之賬面值列賬,作為非控股權益與本公司擁有人益總額之分配列示。即使會導致非控股權益仍應獲發附屬公司全面收益或開支總額。

當本集團喪失對附屬公司之控股權,將按出售該附屬公司之所有權益入賬,而所產生之盈虧確認於損益表。在喪失控股權日仍保留該前附屬公司之任何權益按公允值確認,而此金額被視為初始確認金融資產之公允值,或(如適用)按成本初始確認於聯營公司或合營企業投資。

在本公司之財務狀況表中,於附屬公司之投資乃按成本減減值虧損(見附註2(h)(ii))列賬,除非該項投資分類為持作銷售(或計入分類為持作銷售之出售組別)。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (d) Goodwill

Goodwill arising on an acquisition of a business is carried at cost as established at the date of acquisition of the business less accumulated impairment losses, if any.

For the purposes of impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units ("CGUs"), or groups of CGUs, that is expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, which represent the lowest level at which the goodwill is monitored for internal management purposes and not larger than an operating segment.

A CGU (or group of CGUs) to which goodwill has been allocated is tested for impairment annually, or more frequently whenever there is indication that the unit may be impaired. For goodwill arising on an acquisition in a reporting period, the CGUs (or group of CGUs) to which goodwill has been allocated is tested for impairment before the end of that reporting period. If the recoverable amount of the CGU is less than the carrying amount of the unit, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the unit and then to the other assets of the unit on a pro - rata basis based on the carrying amount of each asset in the unit (or group of CGUs). Any impairment loss for goodwill is recognised directly in profit or loss. Any impairment loss recognised for goodwill is not reversed in subsequent periods.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (d) 商譽

收購業務所產生的商譽乃按收購業 務日的成本減去累計減值虧損(如 有)列賬。

就減值測試而言,商譽乃分配至預期可從合併之協同作用獲益的各個現金產生單位(「現金產生單位」)(或現金產生單位組別),其指就內部管理之目的對商譽進行監控的最低水平,且不大於經營分類。

獲分配商譽的現金產生單位(或現 金產生單位組別) 會每年作減值測 試,並於有跡象顯示有關單位可能 減值時進行更頻繁測試。就於某一 報告期間進行之收購所產生之商譽 而言,獲分配商譽之現金產生單位 (或現金產生單位組別)於該報告 期間結算日之前作減值測試。倘現 金產生單位的可收回款額低於其賬 面值,則首先分配減值虧損以減少 分配予該單位的任何商譽的賬面 值,然後按比例根據有關單位內各 資產的賬面值分配至其他資產。商 譽的任何減值虧損直接於損益中確 認。商譽之已確認減值虧損不會於 其後期間撥回。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (d) Goodwill (continued)

On disposal of the relevant CGU or any of the CGU within the group of CGUs, the attributable amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the amount of profit or loss on disposal. When the Group disposes of an operation within the CGU (or a CGU within a group of CGUs), the amount of goodwill disposed of is measured on the basis of the relative values of the operation (or the CGU) disposed of and the portion of the CGU (or the group of CGUs) retained.

#### (e) Property, plant and equipment

The following items of property, plant and equipment, other than construction in progress, are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see note 2(h)(ii)):

- interests in leasehold land and buildings where the Group is the registered owner of the property interest (see note 2(g));
- right-of-use assets arising from leases over leasehold properties where the Group is not the registered owner of the property interest; and
- items of plant and equipment, including right-of-use assets arising from leases of underlying plant and equipment (see note 2(g)).

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (d) 商譽(續)

於出售相關現金產生單位或現金產生單位組別內任何現金產生單位 時,商譽應佔金額於釐定出售時之 損益金額時計入在內。當本集團出 售現金產生單位或現金產生單位組 別內現金產生單位旗下之業務時, 所出售商譽金額按所出售業務或現 金產生單位與所保留現金產生單位 或現金產生單位組別部分之相對價 值計量。

#### (e) 物業、廠房及設備

下列物業、廠房及設備項目(在建工程除外)按成本減累計折舊及減值虧損(見附註2(h)(ii))列賬:

- 一 於本集團作為物業權益登 記持有人的租賃土地及樓 宇的權益(見附註2(g));
- 本集團並非物業權益登記 持有人的租賃物業的租賃 所產生的使用權資產;及
- 一 廠房及設備項目,包括相關廠房及設備的租賃所產生的使用權資產(見附註 2(g))。

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#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 主要會計政策(續) 2.

#### (e) Property, plant and equipment (continued)

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of items of property, plant and equipment, less their estimated residual value, if any, using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Plant, machinery and

5%-33%

equipment

Furniture and fixtures 20%-25% Office equipment 20%-33% Computer equipment 20%-33% 20%-30% Motor vehicles

Leasehold improvements Over the shorter of the remaining term of the lease and the estimated useful life

of 4 years

Where parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, the cost of the item is allocated on a reasonable basis between the parts and each part is depreciated separately. Both the useful life of an asset and its residual value, if any, are reviewed annually.

Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items. Cost may also include transfers from equity of any gains/losses on qualifying cash flow hedges of foreign currency purchases of property, plant and equipment.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. All other repairs and maintenance are recognised in profit or loss during the financial period in which they are incurred.

#### 物業、廠房及設備(續) (e)

物業、廠房及設備項目的折舊乃以 直線法於以下估計可使用年期內撇 銷其成本(扣除其估計剩餘價值(如 有))計算:

廠房、機器及設 5%-33%

備

傢俬及裝置 20%-25% 辦公室設備 20%-33% 電腦設備 20%-33% 汽車 20%-30%

租賃物業裝修 按租約剩餘年期及

預計四年使用 壽命(以較短者

為準)

倘物業、廠房及設備項目部分之可 使用年期不同,該項目成本則於各 部分之間按合理基準分配,而各部 分將分開折舊。資產可使用年期及 其剩餘價值(如有)會每年審閱。

歷史成本包括收購項目的直接開 支。成本亦可包括自權益轉撥以外 幣購買物業、廠房及設備的合資格 現金流量對沖所產生的任何收益/ 虧損。

日後成本僅在本集團可能獲得與該 項目有關的未來經濟利益及該項目 的成本能可靠計算時,計入資產賬 面值或確認為獨立資產(如適用)。 被替换部分的賬面值將被取消確 認。所有其他維修及保養費用於產 生的財政期間內於損益中確認。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (e) Property, plant and equipment (continued)

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

Gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the net proceeds on disposal and the carrying amount of the item and are recognised in profit or loss on the date of retirement or disposal.

Construction in progress represents property, plant and equipment in the course of construction for production, supply or administrative purposes, which are carried at cost less any recognised impairment losses. Cost includes any cost directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management and, for qualifying assets, borrowing costs capitalised in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Construction in progress are classified to the appropriate categories of property, plant and equipment when completed and ready for their intended use. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (e) 物業、廠房及設備(續)

如資產的賬面值較其估計可收回金額為高,則將資產的賬面值即時撇 減至其可收回金額。

報廢或出售物業、廠房及設備項目 所產生之收益或虧損,乃以出售所 得款項淨額與項目賬面值之差異釐 定,並於報廢或出售日期於損益中 確認。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (f) Intangible assets (other than goodwill)

Intangible assets acquired in a business combination

Intangible assets acquired in a business combination are recognised separately from goodwill and are initially recognised at their fair value at the acquisition date (which is regarded as their cost).

Subsequent to initial recognition, intangible assets acquired in a business combination with finite useful lives are reported at cost less accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation for intangible assets with finite useful lives is recognised on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful life and amortisation method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives that are acquired are stated at cost less any subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The following intangible assets with finite useful lives are amortised from the date they are available for use and their estimated useful lives are as follows:

Customer relationship 5 years

#### (f) 無形資產(商譽除外)

於業務合併中收購之無形資產

於業務合併中收購並自商譽中單獨 確認的無形資產初步按其於收購日 期的公允值確認(視為其成本)。

於初步確認後,於業務合併中收購的具有可使用年期的無形資產按成人人工。 到賬。具有可使用年期的無形資產的人工。 到賬。具有可使用年期的無形資產虧資 攤銷於其估計可使用年期內按直資 基準確認。估計可使用年期及攤之 基準確認。估計可使用年期及攤之 一個變動影響於日後反映。收購產將 有永久可使用年期之無形資 接 按成本減任何其後累計減值虧損列 賬。

下列具有有限可用期限的無形資產 自其可供使用日期起計算攤銷,而 其估計可用期限如下:

客戶關係 五年

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (f) Intangible assets (other than goodwill) (continued)

Derecognition of intangible assets

An intangible asset is derecognised on disposal, or when no future economic benefits are expected from use or disposal.

Gains and losses arising from derecognition of an intangible asset, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset, are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised.

#### (g) Leased assets

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. Control is conveyed where the customer has both the right to direct the use of the identified asset and to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from that use.

#### As a lessee

Where the contract contains lease component(s) and non-lease component(s), the Group has elected not to separate non-lease components and accounts for each lease component and any associated non-lease components as a single lease component for all leases.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (f) 無形資產(商譽除外)(續)

#### 取消確認無形資產

於出售時,或預期使用或出售將不 會產生未來經濟利益時,取消確認 無形資產。

因取消確認無形資產而產生之收益 及虧損乃按出售所得款項淨額與有 關資產賬面值間之差額計量,並在 取消確認該資產時於損益確認。

#### (g) 租賃資產

本集團會於合約初始生效時評估該 合約是否屬租賃或包含租賃。倘合 約為換取代價而轉讓在一段時間內 控制可識別資產使用的權利,則該 合約屬租賃或包含租賃。倘客戶有 權主導可識別的資產的使用及從該 使用中獲取絕大部分的經濟收益, 則表示控制權已轉讓。

#### 作為承租人

倘合約載有租賃部分及非租賃部分,本集團已選擇不單獨劃分非租賃部分,並將所有租賃的各租賃部分及任何相關非租賃部分入賬列為單一租賃部分。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (g) Leased assets (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

At the lease commencement date, the Group recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability, except for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and leases of low-value assets. When the Group enters into a lease in respect of a low-value asset, the Group decides whether to capitalise the lease on a lease-by-lease basis. The lease payments associated with those leases which are not capitalised are recognised as an expense on a systematic basis over the lease term.

Where the lease is capitalised, the lease liability is initially recognised at the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, using a relevant incremental borrowing rate. After initial recognition, the lease liability is measured at amortised cost and interest expense is calculated using the effective interest method. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are not included in the measurement of the lease liability and hence are charged to profit or loss in the accounting period in which they are incurred.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (q) 租賃資產(續)

作為承租人(續)

於租賃開始日期,本集團確認使用權資產及租賃負債,惟租期為12個月或以下的短期租賃以及低價值資產租賃(為本集團之主要租賃)除外。當本集團就低價值資產訂立租賃時,本集團會按租賃基準決定是否將租賃撥充資本。與該等租賃內款於租期內按系統性基準確認為開支。

當租賃資本化時,租賃負債初步於租期內按應付租賃付款現值確認,然後使用租賃隱含之利率貼現,倘無法即時釐定利率,則使用相關增量借貸攤銷成本計量,而利息開費負債按攤銷成本計量,並非基於計數或利率之可變租賃付款並不計計制間於損益扣除。

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## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (g) Leased assets (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

The right-of-use asset recognised when a lease is capitalised is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability plus any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, and any initial direct costs incurred. Where applicable, the cost of the right-of-use assets also includes an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, discounted to their present value, less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use asset is subsequently stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see notes 2(e) and 2(h)(ii)), except for the right-of-use assets related to leasehold land and buildings where the Group is the registered owner of the leasehold interest are carried at cost in accordance with note 2(e).

The lease liability is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, or there is a change in the Group's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or there is a change arising from the reassessment of whether the Group will be reasonably certain to exercise a purchase, extension or termination option. When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (q) 租賃資產(續)

作為承租人(續)

當指數或利率變動引致未來租賃付款變動,或本集團根據剩餘價值擔保預期應付款項之估計有變確定等。 重新評估本集團是否將合理確定行使購買、延期或終止選擇權而產等。 變動,則會重新計量租賃負債,就使, 則會重新計量和實負債,就使用權資產之賬面值作出相應調整, 問使用權資產之賬面值減至零,則 於損益入賬。

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(q)

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Leased assets (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

The lease liability is also remeasured when there is a change in the scope of a lease or the consideration for a lease that is not originally provided for in the lease contract ("lease modification") that is not accounted for as a separate lease. In this case the lease liability is remeasured based on the revised lease payments and lease term using a revised discount rate at the effective date of the modification.

In the consolidated statement of financial position, the current portion of long-term lease liabilities is determined as the present value of contractual payments that are due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period.

The Group presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in property, plant and equipment and presents lease liabilities separately in the statement of financial position.

#### (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments

The Group recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses (ECLs) on the financial assets measured at amortised cost (including cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables and other receivables).

Other financial assets measured at fair value are not subject to the ECL assessment.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (q) 租賃資產(續)

作為承租人(續)

當租賃範疇發生變化或租賃合約 原先並無規定的租賃代價發生變化 (「租賃修改」),且未作為單獨的 租賃入賬時,則亦要對租賃負債進 行重新計量。在該情況下,租賃負 債根據經修訂租賃付款及租賃期 限,使用經修訂的貼現率在修改生 效日重新計量。

於綜合財務狀況表內,長期租賃負 債的即期部分釐定為應於報告期結 束後十二月內結算的合約付款的現 值。

本集團於物業、廠房及設備中呈列 不符合投資物業定義的使用權資產 及於財務狀況表中單獨呈列租賃負 債。

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損

本集團就按攤銷成本計量 之金融資產(包括現金及現 金等值物、應收貿易款項以 及其他應收款項)確認預期 信貸虧損(預期信貸虧損)的 虧損撥備。

按公允值計量之其他金融 資產毋須進行預期信貸虧 損評估。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Measurement of ECLs

ECLs are a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses. Credit losses are measured as the present value of all expected cash shortfalls (that is, the difference between the cash flows due to the Group in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Group expects to receive).

The expected cash shortfalls are discounted using the following discount rates where the effect of discounting is material:

- fixed-rate financial assets, trade receivables and other receivables: effective interest rate determined at initial recognition or an approximation thereof:
- variable-rate financial assets: current effective interest rate.

The maximum period considered when estimating ECLs is the maximum contractual period over which the Group is exposed to credit risk.

In measuring ECLs, the Group takes into account reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort. This includes information about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

預期信貸虧損之計量 預期信貸虧損為概率加權 估計之信貸虧損。信貸虧損 乃按所有預期現金短缺(即 根據合約應付予本集團之 現金流量與本集團預期將 收到之現金流量之間之差 額)之現值計量。

倘貼現之影響重大,則使用 下列貼現率貼現預期現金 短缺:

- 一 固定利率之金融資產、應收貿易款項以及其他應收款項:初始確認時所確定之實際利率或其近似值;
- 浮動利率之金融資 產:現行實際利率。

估計預期信貸虧損時所考 慮之最長期間為本集團面 對信貸風險之最長合約期 間。

於計量預期信貸虧損時,本 集團會考慮在無需付出過 多成本及努力下即可獲得 之合理可靠資料。此項包括 有關過往事件、現時狀況及 未來經濟狀況預測之資料。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Measurement of ECLs (continued) ECLs are measured on either of the following bases:

- 12-month ECLs: these are losses that are expected to result from possible default events within the 12 months after the reporting date; and
- lifetime ECLs: these are losses that are expected to result from all possible default events over the expected lives of the items to which the ECL model applies.

Loss allowances for trade receivables are always measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. ECLs on these financial assets are estimated using a provision matrix based on the Group's historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors and an assessment of both the current and forecast general economic conditions at the reporting date.

For all other financial instruments, the Group recognises a loss allowance equal to 12-month ECLs unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk of the financial instrument since initial recognition, in which case the loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧捐及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

預期信貸虧損之計量(續) 預期信貸虧損乃按下列任 何一項基準計量:

- 一 12個月預期信貸虧 損:指報告日期後12 個月內可能發生之 違約事件而導致之 預期虧損;及
- 存續期預期信貸虧 損:指預期信貸虧損 模型適用項目之預 期年期內所有可能 違約事件而導致之 預期虧損。

至於所有其他金融工具,本 集團會按等同於12個月預期 信貸虧損之金額確認虧損 撥備,除非該金融工具之信 貸風險自初步確認後顯著 增加,在此情況下,虧損撥 備會按等同於存續期預期 信貸虧損之金額計量。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

> Significant increases in credit risk In assessing whether the credit risk of a financial instrument has increased significantly since initial recognition, the Group compares the risk of default occurring on the financial instrument assessed at the reporting date with that assessed at the date of initial recognition. In making this reassessment, the Group considers that a default event occurs when (i) the borrower is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the Group in full, without recourse by the Group to actions such as realising security (if any is held); or (ii) the financial asset is 90 days past due. The Group considers both quantitative and qualitative information that is reasonable and supportable, including historical experience and forwardlooking information that is available without undue cost or effort.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

信貸風險顯著增加

在評估金融工具之信貸風 險是否自初步確認後顯著 增加時,本集團將於報告日 期評估之金融工具違約風 險與於初步確認時評估之 違約風險作比較。在進行該 項重新評估時,當(i)借貸人 不大可能向本集團支付全 數信貸責任,而不考慮本集 團之追索行動(如將抵押品 (如有持有) 變現);或(ii)該 金融資產逾期90日,本集團 認為違約事件發生。本集團 會考慮合理可靠之定量及 定性資料,包括無需付出不 必要之成本或努力而可得 之歷史經驗及前瞻性資料。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Significant increases in credit risk (continued)

In particular, the following information is taken into account when assessing whether credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition:

- failure to make payments of principal or interest on their contractually due dates;
- an actual or expected significant deterioration in a financial instrument's external or internal credit rating (if available);
- an actual or expected significant deterioration in the operating results of the debtor; and
- existing or forecast changes in the technological, market, economic or legal environment that have a significant adverse effect on the debtor's ability to meet its obligation to the Group.

Depending on the nature of the financial instruments, the assessment of a significant increase in credit risk is performed on either an individual basis or a collective basis. When the assessment is performed on a collective basis, the financial instruments are grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics, such as past due status and credit risk ratings.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

信貸風險顯著增加(續)

尤其在評估信貸風險是否 自初步確認後顯著增加時, 會考慮以下資料:

- 未能在合約到期日 支付本金或利息;
- 金融工具外部或內部信貸評級(如有)實際或預期顯著惡化;
- 一 債務人經營業績實際或預期顯著惡化; 及
- 現有或預期技術、市場、經濟或法律環境變動對債務人向本集團履行其責任之能力構成重大不利影響。

根據金融工具之性質,信貸 風險顯著增加之評估按個 別項目或集體基準進行。當 評估以集體基準進行時,金 融工具會按照共同信貸風 險特徵(例如逾期狀態及信 貸風險評級)歸類。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Significant increases in credit risk (continued)

ECLs are remeasured at each reporting date to reflect changes in the financial instrument's credit risk since initial recognition. Any change in the ECLs amount is recognised as an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss. The Group recognises an impairment gain or loss for all financial instruments with a corresponding adjustment to their carrying amount through a loss allowance account.

Basis of calculation of interest income Interest income recognised in accordance with note 2(q)(iii) is calculated based on the gross carrying amount of the financial asset unless the financial asset is credit-impaired, in which case interest income is calculated based on the amortised cost (that is, the gross carrying amount less loss allowance) of the financial asset.

At each reporting date, the Group assesses whether a financial asset is credit-impaired. A financial asset is credit-impaired when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧捐及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

信貸風險顯著增加(續)

利息收入之計算基礎 根據附註2(q)(iii)確認之利 息收入乃根據金融資產之 賬面總值計算,除非該金融 資產為信貸減值,在此情況 下,利息收入會根據金融資 產之攤銷成本(即賬面總值 扣除虧損撥備)計量。

於各報告日期,本集團評估 金融資產是否出現信貸減 值。當發生一項或多項對金 融資產預計未來現金流量 有不利影響之事件時,則金 融資產出現信貸減值。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Basis of calculation of interest income (continued)

Evidence that a financial asset is credit-impaired includes the following observable events:

- significant financial difficulties of the debtor;
- a breach of contract, such as a default or past due event;
- it becoming probable that the borrower will enter into bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation;
- significant changes in the technological, market, economic or legal environment that have an adverse effect on the debtor; or
- the disappearance of an active market for a security because of financial difficulties of the issuer.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

利息收入之計算基礎(續)

金融資產信貸減值之證據 包括以下可觀察事件:

- 債務人正面臨重大 經濟困難;
- 一 發生違約行為,例如 拖欠或逾期事件;
- 借貸人可能會破產 或進行其他財務重 組;
- 一 技術、市場、經濟或 法律環境發生重大 變動,對債務人產生 不利影響;或
- 由於發行人出現財務困難,證券活躍市場消失。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Write-off policy

The gross carrying amount of a financial asset is written off (either partially or in full) to the extent that there is no realistic prospect of recovery. This is generally the case when the Group determines that the debtor does not have assets or sources of income that could generate sufficient cash flows to repay the amounts subject to the write-off.

Subsequent recoveries of an asset that was previously written off are recognised as a reversal of impairment in profit or loss in the period in which the recovery occurs.

#### (ii) Impairment of non-financial assets

Internal and external sources of information are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to identify indications that the following assets may be impaired or, except in the case of goodwill, an impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may have decreased:

- property, plant and equipment, including right-of-use assets;
- other intangible asset;
- goodwill;
- deposits and prepayments; and
- investments in subsidiaries in the Company's statement of financial position.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(i) 金融工具之信貸虧損(續)

#### 撇銷政策

若日後實際上不可收回款項,本集團則會撇銷(部分頭、本集團則會撇銷(部分頭至部)金融資產之賬面總值。該情況通常出現在本運動。該情況通常出現在產更可產生足夠現金流量之收不源來償還應撇銷之金額。

隨後收回先前撇銷之資產 於收回期間在損益中確認 為減值撥回。

#### (ii) 非金融資產減值

本集團會於各報告期末檢討內部及外界資料,以確定以下資產有否出現減值之跡象,或過往確認之減值虧損(商譽減值除外)是否不再存在或已減少:

- 物業、廠房及設備 (包括使用權資 產);
- 其他無形資產;
- 商譽;
- 一 按金及預付款項;及
- 本公司財務狀況表 內於附屬公司之投 資。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(ii) Impairment of non-financial assets (continued)

If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. In addition, for goodwill, intangible assets that are not yet available for use and intangible assets that have indefinite useful lives, the recoverable amount is estimated annually whether or not there is any indication of impairment.

Calculation of recoverable

The recoverable amount of an asset is the greater of its fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pretax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where an asset does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows independently (i.e. a cash-generating unit).

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧捐及資產減值(續)

(ii) 非金融資產減值(續)

倘若存在任何有關跡象,則 會估計資產之可收回金額。 此外,就商譽、尚未可供使 用之無形資產以及永久可 使用年期的無形資產而言, 不論有否減值跡象均須每 年估計可收回金額。

一 計算可收回金額

資產之可收回金額 指其公允值減出售 成本與使用價值兩 者中之較高者。於評 估使用價值時,估計 未來現金流量乃以 能反映當前市場對 金錢之時間價值及 該資產特定風險之 稅前貼現率,折現至 其現值。倘資產所產 生之現金流入基本 上不獨立於其他資 產所產生之現金流 入,則以能獨立產生 現金流入之最小資 產組別(即現金產生 單位) 釐定可收回金 額。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

- (ii) Impairment of non-financial assets (continued)
  - Recognition of impairment losses

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss whenever the carrying amount of an asset, or the cashgenerating unit to which it belongs, exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses recognised in respect of cashgenerating units are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the cash-generating unit (or group of units) and then, to reduce the carrying amount of the other assets in the unit (or group of units) on a pro rata basis, except that the carrying amount of an asset will not be reduced below its individual fair value less costs of disposal (if measurable) or value in use (if determinable).

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧捐及資產減值(續)

- (ii) 非金融資產減值(續)
  - 一 確認減值虧損

常資產或所屬現金 產生單位之賬面值 高於其可收回金額 時,則於損益確認減 值虧損。現金產生單 位之已確認減值虧 損首先於一項或一 組現金產生單位之 商譽賬面值扣減, 然後按比例於該項 或該組單位之其他 資產賬面值扣減,惟 資產賬面值不可減 至低於個別資產公 允值減出售成本(如 可計量)或使用價值 (如可釐定)。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

## (ii) Impairment of non-financial assets (continued)

Reversals of impairment losses
In respect of assets other than
goodwill, an impairment loss
is reversed if there has been
a favourable change in the
estimates used to determine
the recoverable amount. An
impairment loss in respect of
goodwill is not reversed.

A reversal of an impairment loss is limited to the asset's carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the year in which the reversals are recognised.

## (iii) Interim financial reporting and impairment

Under the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, the Group is required to prepare an interim financial report in compliance with HKAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*, in respect of the first six months of the financial year. At the end of the interim period, the Group applies the same impairment testing, recognition, and reversal criteria as it would at the end of the financial year.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧捐及資產減值(續)

#### (ii) 非金融資產減值(續)

 撥回減值虧損 倘用作計算可收回 金額之估計出現有 利變動,則可撥回資 產(不包括商譽)之 減值虧損。商譽之減 值虧損不予撥回。

#### (iii) 中期財務報告及減值

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (h) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(iii) Interim financial reporting and impairment (continued)

Impairment losses recognised in an interim period in respect of goodwill are not reversed in a subsequent period. This is the case even if no loss, or a smaller loss, would have been recognised had the impairment been assessed only at the end of the financial year to which the interim period relates.

#### (i) Inventories

Inventories are assets which are held for sale in the ordinary course of business, in the process of production for such sale or in the term of materials or supplies to be consumed in the production process.

Inventories are carried at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost is calculated using the weighted average cost formula and comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (h) 信貸虧損及資產減值(續)

(iii) 中期財務報告及減值(續)

在中期期間確認有關商譽 之減值虧損在其後期間間 得撥回。即使僅於該中期期 間有關之財政年度末確 作出的減值評估無須確認較少虧損,在的 虧損或確認較少虧損,在中 期間確認之減值虧損仍 不得撥回。

#### (i) 存貨

存貨是指日常業務過程中持有以作 銷售、處在為該等銷售之生產過程 中,或在生產過程中耗用之材料或 物料形式持有之資產。

存貨按成本與可變現淨值兩者之較 低者入賬。

成本按加權平均成本公式計算,包 括所有購買成本、兌換成本及將存 貨付運至目前地點及狀況所產生之 其他成本。

可變現淨值乃日常業務過程中之估 計銷售價格減估計完成成本及進行 銷售所必要之估計成本。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (i) Inventories (continued)

When inventories are sold, the carrying amount of those inventories is recognised as an expense in the period in which the related revenue is recognised. The amount of any write-down of inventories to net realisable value and all losses of inventories are recognised as an expense in the period the write-down or loss occurs. The amount of any reversal of any write-down of inventories is recognised as a reduction in the amount of inventories recognised as an expense in the period in which the reversal occurs.

#### (j) Trade and other receivables

A receivable is recognised when the Group has an unconditional right to receive consideration. A right to receive consideration is unconditional if only the passage of time is required before payment of that consideration is due. If revenue has been recognised before the Group has an unconditional right to receive consideration, the amount is presented as a contract asset.

Receivables are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method less allowance for credit losses (see note 2(h)(i)).

#### (k) Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are measured initially at fair value less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised in accordance with the Group's accounting policy for borrowing costs (see note 2(s)).

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (i) 存貨(續)

存貨出售時,該等存貨之賬面值會 在相關收益確認期間確認為開支。 存貨撇減至可變現淨值的減幅及所 有存貨虧損於撇減或虧損產生期間 確認為開支。存貨之任何撇減之任 何撥回金額於發生撥回期間確認為 已確認存貨金額之扣減。

#### (j) 貿易及其他應收款項

應收款項於本集團有無條件權利收取代價時確認。倘代價到期付款前僅需待時間推移,則收取代價之權利為無條件。倘於本集團有收取代價之無條件權利前已確認收益,則該款項呈列為合約資產。

應收款項按攤銷成本採用實際利率 法扣除信貸虧損撥備列賬(見附註 2(h)(i))。

#### (k) 計息借貸

計息借貸初始以公允值扣除交易成本計量。初始確認後,計息借貸則按實際利率法以攤銷成本列賬。利息開支則根據本集團有關借貸成本之會計政策(見附註2(s))確認。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (I) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially recognised at fair value and are subsequently stated at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

#### (m) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management are also included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the consolidated statement of cash flows. Cash and cash equivalents are assessed for expected credit losses (ECLs) in accordance with the policy set out in note 2(h)(i).

#### (n) Employee benefits

(i) Short-term employee benefits and contributions to defined contribution retirement plans

Salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave, contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and the cost of non-monetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees. Where payment or settlement is deferred and the effect would be material, these amounts are stated at their present values.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (1) 貿易及其他應付款項

貿易及其他應付款項初步按公允值 確認,其後以攤銷成本列賬,惟倘 折現影響甚微者則除外,在此情況 下,則以成本列賬。

#### (m) 現金及現金等值物

現金及現金等值物指銀行及手頭現金、存放於銀行及其他金融機構之活期存款,以及可隨時轉換為險已金額現金、無重大價值變動風險之。就綜合現金流通性投資。就綜合現金流量更求償還及構成本集團現立量與部分之銀行透。現金等值物根據附註2(h)(i)所載政策就預期信貸虧損(預期信貸虧損)進行評估。

#### (n) 僱員福利

(i) 短期僱員福利及定額供款 退休計劃供款

薪金、年終花紅、有薪年假、定額供款退休計劃供款及非貨幣福利的成本,於僱員提供相關服務的年度內累計。如延遲付款或結算並構成重大影響,則此等金額以現值列賬。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (n) Employee benefits (continued)

(ii) Equity-settled share-based payments

The fair value of share options granted to employees is recognised as an employee cost with a corresponding increase in a share option reserve within equity. The fair value is measured at grant date using the Binomial Model, taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the options were granted. Where the employees have to meet vesting conditions before becoming unconditionally entitled to the share options, the total estimated fair value of the share options is spread over the vesting period, taking into account the probability that the options will vest.

During the vesting period, the number of share options expected to vest is reviewed. Any resulting adjustment to the cumulative fair value recognised in prior years is charged/credited to the profit or loss for the year of the review, unless the original employee expenses qualify for recognition as an asset, with a corresponding adjustment to the share option reserve. On vesting date, the amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the actual number of share options that vest (with a corresponding adjustment to the share option reserve) except where forfeiture is only due to not achieving vesting conditions that relate to the market price of the Company's shares. The equity amount is recognised in the share option reserve until either the option is exercised when it is transferred to the share premium account or the option expires (when it is released directly to retained profits).

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (n) 僱員福利(續)

(ii) 股權結算以股份為基礎之 付款

> 於歸屬期內,本公司會審閱 預期會歸屬之購股權數目。 因審閱而對過往年度所確 認之累計公允值作出之任 何調整,於審閱年度內在損 益中扣除/計入損益,除非 原僱員開支合資格確認為 一項資產,則對購股權儲備 作出相應調整。於歸屬日 期,確認為開支之金額會就 反映實際歸屬之購股權數 目作出調整(並對購股權儲 備作出相應調整),惟購股 權僅因無法達致與本公司 股份市價相關之歸屬條件 而被沒收則除外。權益金額 於購股權儲備中確認,直至 購股權獲行使(轉撥至股份 溢價賬) 或購股權屆滿(直接 轉回保留溢利) 為止。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (n) Employee benefits (continued)

(iii) Termination benefits

Termination benefits are recognised at the earlier of when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits and when it recognises restructuring costs involving the payment of termination benefits.

#### (o) Income tax

Income tax for the year comprises current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities. Current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that they relate to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the relevant amounts of tax are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities arise from deductible and taxable temporary differences respectively, being the differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their tax bases. Deferred tax assets also arise from unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (n) 僱員福利(續)

(iii) 離職福利

離職福利於本集團不再取 消提供該等福利時及本集 團確認涉及支付離職福利 的重組成本時(以較早者為 準)確認。

#### (o) 所得稅

年內所得稅包括即期稅項及遞延 稅項資產及負債變動。即期稅項及 遞延稅項資產及負債變動於損益確 認,惟倘與於其他全面收益或直接 於權益確認之項目相關者,在該情 況下,則稅項相關金額分別於其他 全面收益或直接於權益中確認。

即期稅項為年內應課稅收入之預期 應繳稅項,按於報告期末已實施或 基本上實施之稅率計算,並就過往 年度之應繳稅項作出任何調整。

遞延稅項資產及負債乃可扣稅及應 課稅暫時差異而產生,即就財務報 告而言之資產及負債賬面值與稅基 間之差額。遞延稅項資產亦因未運 用之稅項虧損及未運用之稅項抵免 產生。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (o) Income tax (continued)

Apart from certain limited exceptions, all deferred tax liabilities, and all deferred tax assets to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised, are recognised. Future taxable profits that may support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences include those that will arise from the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences, provided that those differences relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse either in the same period as the expected reversal of the deductible temporary differences or in periods into which a tax loss arising from the deferred tax asset can be carried back or forward. The same criteria are adopted when determining whether existing taxable temporary differences support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from unused tax losses and credits, that is, those differences are taken into account if they relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse in a period, or periods, in which the tax loss or credit can be utilised.

The limited exceptions to recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities are those temporary differences arising from goodwill not deductible for tax purposes, the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting nor taxable profit (provided they are not part of a business combination), and temporary differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that, in the case of taxable differences, the Group controls the timing of the reversal and it is probable that the differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future, or in the case of deductible differences, unless it is probable that they will reverse in the future.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (o) 所得稅(續)

除若干有限之例外情況外,所有 遞延稅項負債及所有遞延稅項資產 (以於將來有可能取得應課稅溢利 而令該項資產可予動用者為限) 均 予以確認。容許確認由可扣減暫時 差異所產生之遞延稅項資產之未來 應課稅溢利包括將由現有應課稅暫 時差異撥回之部分,惟此等差異應 由同一稅務當局向同一應課稅單位 徵收,並預期在可予扣減暫時差異 預期撥回之同一期間內撥回或在由 遞延稅項資產產生之稅務虧損可轉 回或轉入之期間內撥回。於評定現 有應課稅暫時差異是否容許確認未 使用之稅務虧損及抵免所產生之遞 延稅項資產時採用上述相同之基 準,即該等差異由同一稅務當局向 同一應課稅單位徵收,並預期在稅 務虧損或抵免可使用之期間內撥回 方計算在內。

確認遞延稅項資產及負債之有限例外情況包括不可在稅務方面獲得扣減之商譽所引致之暫時差異、初步確認並不影響會計或應課稅溢利分之實產或負債(惟其不可為業務屬於附別致之暫時差異(如為可對稅差異,只限於本集團可以控制稅差異,則只限於可能在未來撥回之舊異,則只限於可能在未來撥回之差異)。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (o) Income tax (continued)

The amount of deferred tax recognised is measured based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and is reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow the related tax benefit to be utilised. Any such reduction is reversed to the extent that it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available.

Additional income taxes that arise from the distribution of dividends are recognised when the liability to pay the related dividends is recognised.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (o) 所得稅(續)

已確認之遞延稅項數額是按照資產及負債賬面值之預期變現或清償方式,按報告期末已生效或實際生效的稅率計量。遞延稅項資產及負債均毋須貼現。

遞延稅項資產之賬面值於各報告期 末作出檢討,並於不可能會有足夠 應課稅溢利以動用相關稅項福利時 作出調減。倘日後可能取得足夠之 應課稅溢利時,已扣減金額則予以 撥回。

因分派股息而產生之額外所得稅於 支付相關股息之責任獲確認時予以 確認。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (o) Income tax (continued)

Current tax balances and deferred tax balances, and movements therein, are presented separately from each other and are not offset. Current tax assets are offset against current tax liabilities, and deferred tax assets against deferred tax liabilities, if the Company or the Group has the legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the following additional conditions are met:

- in the case of current tax assets and liabilities, the Company or the Group intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously; or
- in the case of deferred tax assets and liabilities, if they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either:
  - the same taxable entity; or
  - different taxable entities, which, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered, intend to realise the current tax assets and settle the current tax liabilities on a net basis or realise and settle simultaneously.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (o) 所得稅(續)

本期及遞延稅項結餘及其變動會分開列示,並且不予抵銷。本期及遞延稅項資產僅會在本公司或本集團有法定行使權以本期稅項資產抵銷本期稅項負債,並且符合以下附帶條件的情況下,方可分別抵銷本期及遞延稅項負債:

- 一 倘屬本期稅項資產及負債,本公司或本集團計劃按淨額基準結算,或同時變現該 資產及清償該負債;或
- 一 倘屬遞延稅項資產及負債, 該等資產及負債必須與同 一稅務機關就以下其中一 項徵收的所得稅有關:
  - 同一應課稅實體;或

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (p) Provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditure expected to settle the obligation.

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

#### (g) Revenue and other income

Income is classified by the Group as revenue when it arises from the sale of goods in the ordinary course of the Group's business.

Revenue is recognised when control over a product or service is transferred to the customer at the amount of promised consideration to which the Group is expected to be entitled, excluding those amounts collected on behalf of third parties. Revenue excludes value added tax or other sales taxes and is after deduction of any trade discounts.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (p) 撥備及或然負債

當本集團須就過往事件承擔法定或 推定責任,且履行責任可能須流出 經濟利益並可作出可靠估計時,便 會確認撥備。倘貨幣的時間價值重 大,則按預計履行該責任所需的支 出現值計提撥備。

倘不大可能需要經濟利益流出,或 無法對有關數額作出可靠估計,該 責任將披露為或然負債,惟經濟利 益流出的可能性極低者除外。倘潛 在責任須視乎一宗或多宗未來事件 是否發生方可確定是否存在,其亦 將披露為或然負債,惟經濟利益流 出的可能性極低者除外。

#### (q) 收益及其他收入

於本集團業務之一般過程中銷售貨物產生收入時,本集團將收入分類 為收益。

當產品或服務之控制權轉移至客戶時,按本集團預期將有權收取之承 諾代價金額確認收益,不包括代表 第三方收取之款項。收益不包括增 值稅或其他銷售稅,乃經扣除任何 貿易折扣。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (g) Revenue and other income (continued)

Where the contract contains a financing component which provides a significant financing benefit to the customer for more than 12 months, revenue is measured at the present value of the amount receivable, discounted using the discount rate that would be reflected in a separate financing transaction with the customer, and interest income is accrued separately under the effective interest method. Where the contract contains a financing component which provides a significant financing benefit to the Group, revenue recognised under that contract includes the interest expense accreted on the contract liability under the effective interest method. The Group takes advantage of the practical expedient in paragraph 63 of HKFRS 15 and does not adjust the consideration for any effects of a significant financing component if the period of financing is 12 months or less.

#### Principal versus agent

When another party is involved in providing goods or services to a customer, the Group determines whether the nature of its promise is a performance obligation to provide the specified goods or services itself (that is, the Group is a principal) or to arrange for those goods or services to be provided by the other party (that is, the Group is an agent).

The Group is a principal if it controls the specified good or service before that good or service is transferred to a customer.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (q) 收益及其他收入(續)

#### 委託人與代理人

當另一方從事向客戶提供商品或服務,本集團釐定其承諾之性質是否為提供指定商品或服務本身之履約義務(即本集團為委託人)或安排由另一方提供該等商品或服務(即本集團為代理人)。

倘本集團在向客戶轉讓商品或服務 之前控制指定商品或服務,則本集 團為委託人。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (q) Revenue and other income (continued)

Principal versus agent (continued)

The Group is an agent if its performance obligation is to arrange for the provision of the specified good or service by another party. In this case, the Group does not control the specified good or service provided by another party before that good or service is transferred to the customer. When the Group acts as an agent, it recognises revenue in the amount of any fee or commission to which it expects to be entitled in exchange for arranging for the specified goods or services to be provided by the other party.

Further details of the Group's revenue and other income recognition policies are as follows:

#### (i) Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the customer takes possession of and accepts the products. If the products are a partial fulfilment of a contract covering other goods and/or services, then the amount of revenue recognised is an appropriate proportion of the total transaction price under the contract, allocated between all the goods and services promised under the contract on a relative stand-alone selling price basis.

#### (ii) Sale of utilities

Revenue is recognised when utilities are generated and transmitted.

# (q) 收益及其他收入(續) 委託人與代理人(續)

倘本集團之履行義務為安排另一 方提供指定之商品或服務,則本集 團為代理人。在此情況下,在將團 品或服務轉讓予客戶之前,本集團 不控制另一方提供之指定商品或服 務。當本集團為代理人時,應就為 換取另一方安排提供之指定商品或 服務預期有權取得之任何收費或佣 金之金額確認收益。

本集團有關收益及其他收入確認政 策之進一步詳情載列如下:

#### (i) 銷售貨品

#### (ii) 銷售公用產品 本集團於產生及傳送公用 產品時確認收益。

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## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (q) Revenue and other income (continued) Principal versus agent (continued)

#### (iii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised as it accrues under the effective interest method using the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset. For financial assets measured at amortised cost that are not credit-impaired, the effective interest rate is applied to the gross carrying amount of the asset. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the amortised cost (that is, gross carrying amount net of loss allowance) of the asset (see note 2(h)(i)).

#### (iv) Government grants

Government grants are recognised in the statement of financial position initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the Group for expenses incurred are recognised as income in profit or loss on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the Group for the cost of an asset are deducted from the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are effectively recognised in profit or loss over the useful life of the asset by way of reduced depreciation expense.

#### (r) Translation of foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss, except those arising from foreign currency borrowings used to hedge a net investment in a foreign operation which are recognised in other comprehensive income.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

## (q) 收益及其他收入(續) 委託人與代理人(續)

#### (iii) 利息收入

#### (iv) 政府補貼

#### (r) 外幣換算

年內外幣交易乃按交易日之外幣 匯率換算。以外幣列值之貨幣資產 及負債乃按報告期末之外幣匯率 換算。匯兌收益及虧損於損益中確 認,惟用於對沖於海外業務之投資 淨額之外幣借貸產生之匯兌收益及 虧損於其他全面收益確認除外。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (r) Translation of foreign currencies (continued)

Non-monetary assets and liabilities measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. The transaction date is the date on which the Group initially recognises such non-monetary assets or liabilities. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies stated at fair value are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was measured.

The results of foreign operations are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the exchange rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Statement of financial position items, including goodwill arising on consolidation of foreign operations acquired on or after 1 April 2005, are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the closing foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. The resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the exchange reserve. Goodwill arising on consolidation of a foreign operation acquired before 1 April 2005 is translated at the foreign exchange rate that applied at the date of acquisition of the foreign operation.

On the disposal of a foreign operation (that is, a disposal of the Group's entire interest in a foreign operation, or a disposal involving lost of control over a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation), all of the exchange differences accumulated in equity in respect of that operation attributable to the owners of the Company are reclassified to profit or loss.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (r) 外幣換算(續)

以外幣歷史成本計量之非貨幣資產 及負債採用於交易日之外幣匯率換 算。交易日為本集團初步確認該等 非貨幣資產或負債之日期。以外幣 按公允值列賬之非貨幣資產及負債 乃採用於公允值計量日期之外幣匯 率換算。

海外業務之業績按於交易日之外幣匯率相若之匯率換算為港元。財務狀況表項目,包括合併於二零零業稅田月一日或之後收購之海外數產生之商譽,乃以報告期末之庭稅之額,改其他全面收益確認及於權益四獨立累計為匯兌儲備。合併於於東獨立累計為匯兌儲備。合併於於外票。

於出售海外業務(即出售本集團於該海外業務之全部權益,或涉及失去包括海外業務之附屬公司之控制權之出售)時,就本公司擁有人應佔之業務於權益累計之所有匯兌差異乃重新分類至損益。

#### 綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (r) Translation of foreign currencies (continued)

In the case of a partial disposal of a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation that does not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiary, the proportionate share of accumulated exchange differences are reattributed to non-controlling interests and are not recognised in profit or loss.

#### (s) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset which necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset. Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs as part of the cost of a qualifying asset commences when expenditure for the asset is being incurred, borrowing costs are being incurred and activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended or ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are interrupted or completed.

## (t) Non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operation

#### (i) Non-current assets held for sale

A non-current asset (or disposal group) is classified as held for sale if it is highly probable that its carrying amount will be recovered through a sale transaction rather than through continuing use and the asset (or disposal group) is available for sale in its present condition. A disposal group is a group of assets to be disposed of together as a group in a single transaction, and liabilities directly associated with those assets that will be transferred in the transaction.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (r) 外幣換算(續)

倘部分出售包含海外業務之附屬公司並未導致本集團失去附屬公司之 控制權,則按此比例將累計匯兌差 異重新歸屬於非控股權益,而並無 於損益中確認。

#### (s) 借貸成本

直接由於購入、建造或生產需要一段相當長之時間方可作擬定用途或銷售之資產所引致之借貸成本,將作為該項資產的部分成本撥充資本。而其他借貸成本於其產生期間列作開支。

於資產支出產生時、於借貸成本產 生時及準備資產作擬定用途或銷售 所需之活動在進行時,借貸成本開 始資本化為合資格資產成本之一部 分。當準備合資格資產作擬定用途 或銷售所需之絕大部分活動中止或 完成時,借貸成本暫停或終止資本 化。

#### (t) 持作出售之非流動資產及已終止經 營業務

#### (i) 持作出售之非流動資產

倘非流動資產(或出售組別) 之賬面值極可能是通過銷 售交易而非通過持續使用 收回且該資產(或出售組別) 可以現狀立即出售時,組制 分類為持作出售。出售間別 為於單項交易中共與該 的一組資產,以及與易中 養直接相關並於交易中轉 讓的負債。

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## (t) Non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operation (continued)

i) Non-current assets held for sale (continued)

When the Group is committed to a sale plan involving loss of control of a subsidiary, all the assets and liabilities of that subsidiary are classified as held for sale when the above criteria for classification as held for sale are met, regardless of whether the Group will retain a non-controlling interest in the subsidiary after the sale.

Immediately before classification as held for sale, the measurement of the non-current assets (and all individual assets and liabilities in a disposal group) is brought up-to-date in accordance with the accounting policies before the classification. Then, on initial classification as held for sale and until disposal, the non-current assets (except for certain assets as explained below), or disposal groups, are recognised at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell. The principal exceptions to this measurement policy so far as the financial statements of the Group and the Company are concerned are deferred tax assets, assets arising from employee benefits, financial assets (other than investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures) and investment properties. These assets, even if held for sale, would continue to be measured in accordance with the policies set out elsewhere in note 2.

Impairment losses on initial classification as held for sale, and on subsequent remeasurement while held for sale, are recognised in profit or loss. As long as a non-current asset is classified as held for sale, or is included in a disposal group that is classified as held for sale, the non-current asset is not depreciated or amortised.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (t) 持作出售之非流動資產及已終止經 營業務(續)

(i) 持作出售之非流動資產(續)

緊接分類為持作出售之前, 非流動資產(及出售組別中 所有的個別資產及負債)之 計量均已根據被分類前所 採用之會計政策更新。此 後,初步分類為持作出售後 及直至出售前,非流動資產 (以下列示的若干資產除 外) 或出售組別按其賬面值 及公平值減銷售成本中的 較低者確認。就本集團和本 公司的財務資料而言,該計 量政策的主要例外情況為 遞延稅項資產、因僱員福利 產生之資產、金融資產(不 包括於附屬公司、聯營公司 及合營公司的投資)和投資 物業。該等資產即使持作出 售,亦會繼續依照附註2中 所述之政策計量。

初次分類為持作出售及其 後持作出售之重新的 養生之減值虧損均為動 在別類為持作出售之 在分類為持作出售之資 在別中,該項非流動包售 組別中,該項非流動。 不再計提折舊或攤銷。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# (t) Non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operation (continued)

(ii) Discontinued operation

A discontinued operation is a component of the Group's business, the operations and cash flows of which can be clearly distinguished from the rest of the Group and which represents a separate major line of business or geographical area of operations, or is part of a single co-ordinated plan to dispose of a separate major line of business or geographical area of operations, or is a subsidiary acquired exclusively with a view to resale.

Classification as a discontinued operation occurs upon disposal or when the operation meets the criteria to be classified as held for sale (see (i) above), if earlier. It also occurs if the operation is abandoned.

Where an operation is classified as discontinued, a single amount is presented on the face of the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, which comprises:

- the post-tax profit or loss of the discontinued operation; and
- the post-tax gain or loss recognised on the measurement to fair value less costs to sell, or on the disposal, of the assets or disposal group(s) constituting the discontinued operation.

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (t) 持作出售之非流動資產及已終止經 營業務(續)

(ii) 已終止經營業務

當出售或經營業務符合有關分類為持作出售之標準(如較早)時會分類為已終止經營業務(見上文(i))。其亦於經營業務棄置時發生。

當經營業務分類為已終止, 則會於全面收益表內按單 一數額呈列,其包括:

- 已終止經營業務之 除稅後溢利或虧損; 及
- 計量構成已終止經 營業務之資產或出 售組別之公平值減 銷售成本時或出售 時所確認之除稅後 收益或虧損。

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## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## 2. 主要會計政策(續)

#### (u) Related parties

- (i) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the Group if that person:
  - (a) has control or joint control over the Group;
  - (b) has significant influence over the Group; or
  - (c) is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or the Group's parent.
- (ii) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies:
  - (a) The entity and the Group are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
  - (b) One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
  - (c) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
  - (d) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.

#### (u) 關連人士

- (i) 倘屬以下人士,則該人士或 該人士關係密切的家庭成 員與本集團有關連:
  - (a) 控制或共同控制本 集團;
  - (b) 對本集團有重大影響;或
  - (c) 為本集團或本集團 母公司之主要管理 人員。
- (ii) 倘符合下列任何條件,則該 實體與本集團有關連:
  - (a) 該實體與本集團屬 同一集團之成員公司 (即各母公司、附屬 公司及同系附屬公 司彼此間關連)。

  - (c) 兩間實體均為同一 第三方之合營企業。
  - (d) 一間實體為第三方 實體之合營企業,而 另一實體為該第三 方實體之聯營公司。

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### (u) Related parties (continued)

- (ii) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies: (continued)
  - (e) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Group or an entity related to the Group.
  - (f) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (i).
  - (g) A person identified in (i)(a) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).
  - (h) The entity or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the Group or to the Group's parent.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

### (v) Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the Group's chief executive officer (the chief operating decision maker) for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the Group's various lines of business and geographical locations.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (u) 關連人士(續)

- (ii) 倘符合下列任何條件,則該 實體與本集團有關連:(續)
  - (e) 實體為本集團或與本集團有關連之實體就僱員利益設立之離職福利計劃。
  - (f) 實體受(i)內所指人士 控制或共同控制。
  - (g) 於(i)(a)項所指人士對實體有重大影響力或屬該實體(或該實體之母公司)之主要管理層人員。
  - (h) 向本集團或本集團 母公司提供主要管 理人員服務的實體 或其所屬集團的任 何成員公司。

某一人士之關係密切家庭 成員指與實體進行買賣時 預期可影響該人士或受該 人士影響的有關家庭成員。

### (v) 分類報告

經營分類及於財務報表呈報之各分 類項目金額,乃根據就分配資源予 本集團各業務及地區分類並評估其 表現而定期提供予本集團行政總裁 (主要營運決策人)之財務資料而 確定。

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# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### (v) Segment reporting (continued)

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the nature of production processes, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

# 3. APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS TO HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS

In the current year, the Group has applied the Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in HKFRSs, and the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2020 for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKAS 1 and Definition of Material HKAS 8

Amendments to HKFRS 3 Definition of a Business

Amendments to HKFRS 9, Interest Rate Benchmark Reform HKAS 39 and HKFRS 7

The application of the Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in HKFRSs and the amendments to HKFRSs in the current year had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior years and/or on the disclosures set out in the consolidated financial statements.

### 2. 主要會計政策(續)

### (v) 分類報告(續)

個別重要經營分類不會合併計算以 供財務報告之用,除非該等分類具 有類似經濟特徵以及有關產品及服 務性質、生產程序性質、客戶類型 或類別、分銷產品或提供服務所採 用之方式及監管環境性質類似。個 別並非重大之經營分類如符合該等 標準大部分特徵,則可合併呈報。

### 3. 應用經修訂香港財務報告準則

於本年度,本集團編製綜合財務報表時首次應用自二零二零年一月一日或之後開始之年度期間強制生效的香港財務報告準則中對概念框架參考修訂及下列香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)頒佈的香港財務報告準則之修訂本:

香港會計準則第1號及香港會 重大之定義 計準則第8號之修訂本

香港財務報告準則第3號之修 業務之定義 訂本

香港財務報告準則第9號、香 利率基準改革 港會計準則第39號及 香港財務報告準則第7號 之修訂本

於本年度應用香港財務報告準則中對概念 框架參考修訂及香港財務報告準則修訂本 對本集團於本年度及過往年度之財務狀況 及表現及/或該等綜合財務報表所載列之 披露並無構成重大影響。

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### 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING 4. 收益及分類報告

### (a) Revenue

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by major products is as follows:

### (a) 收益

(i) 收益分拆

按主要產品分拆客戶合約 收益如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Revenue from contracts with customers within th scope of HKFRS 15	持續經營業務 香港財務報告準則第15號範 ie 圍內之客戶合約收益	<i>十港兀</i>	
Sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related	採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關 工業原料		
industrial materials		492,528	350,898
Production and sale of industrial products	生產及銷售工業用產品	109,422	130,226
		601,950	481,124
Disaggregated by geographical location of customers	按客戶之地理位置分拆		
- Hong Kong (place of domicile)	-香港(註冊地點)	_	_
– PRC except Hong Kong	-中國(香港除外)	601,950	481,124
		601,950	481,124

Revenue from the above categories are recognised at point in time.

來自上述類別的收益於時間點確認。

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# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### (a) Revenue (continued)

(ii) Revenue expected to be recognised in the future arising from contracts with customers in existence at the reporting date

All sales contracts with customers are for periods of one year or less. As permitted under HKFRS 15, the transaction price allocated to these contracts for the remaining unsatisfied performance obligations is not disclosed.

### (b) Segment reporting

The Group manages its businesses by divisions, which are organised by business lines. In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's chief executive officer (the chief operating decision maker) for the purposes of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following three reportable segments.

- (i) Sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials:
- (ii) Production and sale of industrial products; and
- (iii) Others

Others segment represents business activities and operating segments not separately reported, including provision of logistics services.

The operation of production and sale of utilities was disposed in the current year. The following segment information does not include any amounts for the discontinued operation, which is described in more detail in note 11.

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (a) 收益(續)

(ii) 預期未來將就於報告日期 存續的客戶合約確認之收 益

> 所有客戶銷售合約為期一年或以內。如香港財務報告 準則第15號所准許,就餘下 未履行之履約責任而分配 至該等合約之交易價格未 予以披露。

### (b) 分類報告

本集團按分類管理其業務,而分類 則按業務類別組成。按就資源分配及表現評估而向本集團行政總裁 (主要營運決策人)內部匯報資料 之方式一致,本集團已呈列下列三 個可呈報分類。

- (i) 採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料;
- (ji) 生產及銷售工業用產品;及
- (iii) 其他

其他分類指並未單獨呈報的業務 活動及經營分類,包括提供物流服 務。

生產及銷售公用產品於本年度被出售。以下分類資料不包括任何已終止經營業務款項,其更多詳情於附註11詳述。

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# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Segment results, assets and liabilities

For the purposes of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments, the Group's chief executive officer monitors the results, assets and liabilities attributable to each reportable segment on the following bases:

Segment assets include property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, goodwill, other intangible asset, inventories, trade receivables, prepayments, deposits and other receivables and deferred tax assets of each segment. Segment liabilities include lease liabilities, trade payables, accruals, deposits and other payables, tax payable and deferred tax liabilities of each segment.

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to sales generated by those segments and the expenses incurred by those segments or which otherwise arise from the depreciation of assets attributable to those segments.

The measure used for reporting segment profit is gross profit less selling and distribution costs of each segment.

In addition to receiving segment information concerning segment profits, the chief executive officer is provided with segment information concerning revenue, depreciation, finance costs, income tax expense and additions to non-current segment assets used by the segments in their operations. Inter-segment sales are priced with reference to price charged to external parties for similar orders.

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) 分類報告(續)

分類業績、資產及負債

為評估分類表現及於分類之間分配資源,本集團之行政總裁按以下 基準監察各個可呈報分類應佔之業績、資產及負債:

分類資產包括各分類之物業、廠房 及設備、使用權資產、商譽、其他無 形資產、存貨、應收貿易款項、預付 款項、按金及其他應收款項及遞延 稅項資產。分類負債包括各分類之 租賃負債、應付貿易款項、應計費 用、按金及其他應付款項、應付稅 項及遞延稅項負債。

收益及開支乃參考該等分類所得之 銷售額及該等分類所產生之開支, 或因該等分類應佔資產之折舊而產 生之開支,分配至可呈報分類。

呈報分類溢利所用之計量方式為各 分類之毛利減銷售及分銷成本。

除取得有關分類溢利之分類資料外,行政總裁獲提供於營運中按分類使用有關收益、折舊、融資成本、所得稅開支及添置非流動分類資產之分類資料。分類間銷售乃參考就向外界客戶類似訂單收取之價格定價。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Segment results, assets and liabilities (continued)

The accounting policies of the operating segments are the same as the Group's accounting policies described in note 2.

Information regarding the Group's reportable segments as provided to the Group's chief executive officer for the purposes of resources allocation and assessment of segment performance for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020 are set out below:

### (b) 分類報告(續)

分類業績、資產及負債(續)

經營分類之會計政策與附註2所述 之本集團之會計政策相同。

截至二零二一年及二零二零年三月 三十一日止年度,提供予本集團行 政總裁作資源分配及評估分類表現 之本集團可呈報分類之資料載列如 下:

### **Continuing operations**

### 持續經營業務

		2021	2021			
		二零二-	-年			
	Sourcing					
ā	and sale of					
	metal					
	minerals	Production				
a	nd related	and sale of				
	industrial	industrial				
	materials 採購及	products	Others	Total		
п	銷售金屬 廣物及相關	生產及 銷售工業用				
W.	工業原料	野日工未用 産品	其他	總計		
	工来 / M HK\$'000	/生 III HK\$'000	HK\$'000	₩\$ □ I		
	<i>千港元</i>	<i>千港元</i>	<i>千港元</i>	千港元		
	1 7570	17670	17570	17870		
Reportable segment revenue 來自外界客戶之 from external customers 可呈報分類收益	492,528	109,422		601,950		
Reportable segment profit 可呈報分類溢利	2,615	7,657		10,272		
Depreciation for property, 物業、廠房及設備折舊						
Depreciation for property, 物業、廠房及設備折舊 plant and equipment		(8,130)		(8,130)		
Depreciation for 使用權資產折舊	_	(6,130)	-	(8,130)		
right-of-use assets	_	(5,833)	_	(5,833)		
Finance costs 融資成本	(40)	(1,843)	_	(1,883)		
Income tax expense 所得稅開支	-	(3,075)	(3)	(3,078)		
Reportable segment assets 可呈報分類資產	663,445	260,629	9	924,083		
Additions to non-current 年內添置非流動	300,		-	, - 30		
segment assets during the 分類資產						
year	_	1,227	_	1,227		
Reportable segment liabilities 可呈報分類負債	(370,721)	(93,764)	(3,832)	(468,317)		

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

- (b) Segment reporting (continued)
  Segment results, assets and liabilities
  (continued)
- (b) 分類報告(續) 分類業績、資產及負債(續)

		2020 二零二 <sup>9</sup>		
	Sourcing			
	and sale of			
	metal			
	minerals	Production		
	and related	and sale of		
	industrial	industrial		
	materials	products	Others	Total
	採購及銷售	生產及		
	金屬礦物及	銷售工業用	++ /11.	(南立)
	相關工業原料	產品	其他	總計
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	<i>千港元</i>	千港元	千港元	<u> </u>
Reportable segment revenue 來自外界客戶之 from external customers 可呈報分類收益	350,898	130,226		481,124
Reportable segment profit 可呈報分類溢利	674	13,845		14,519
Depreciation for property, 物業、廠房及設備折舊 plant and equipment	-	(8,633)	-	(8,633)
Depreciation for right-of-use 使用權資產折舊				
assets	-	(6,029)	-	(6,029)
Finance costs 融資成本	(2,058)	(183)	-	(2,241)
Income tax credit/(expense) 所得稅抵免/(開支)	40	(3,461)	3	(3,418)
Reportable segment assets 可呈報分類資產 Additions to non-current 年內添置非流動 segment assets during 分類資產	393,107	179,902	1,689	574,698
the year	-	11,683	-	11,683
Reportable segment liabilities 可呈報分類負債	(253,679)	(25,084)	(3,592)	(282,355)

There are no inter-segment sales during the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

截至二零二一年及二零二零年三 月三十一日止年度,並無分類間銷 售。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING 4. (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Reconciliation of reportable segment revenue, profit, assets, liabilities and other items:

### (b) 分類報告(續)

可呈報分類收益、溢利、資產、負債及其他項目之對賬:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Revenue Total reportable segment revenue Elimination of inter-segment revenue	<b>持續經營業務</b> 收益 可呈報分類收益總額 對銷分類間收益	601,950	481,124
Consolidated revenue	綜合收益	601,950	481,124
Profit  Total reportable segment profit derived from the Group's external customers  Other net income  Depreciation for right-of-use assets of reportable segment not included in measurement of	<b>溢利</b> 來自本集團外界客戶之 可呈報分類溢利總額  其他收入淨額 於計算分類溢利時未計入之 可呈報分類之使用權資產 折舊	10,272 2,238	14,519 18,860
segment profit Loss allowance on trade receivables	應收貿易款項虧損撥備	(70) (469)	(69) (1,022)
Loss allowance on other receivables	其他應收款項虧損撥備	(430)	(314)
Impairment loss on non-controlling interests Written down of inventories	非控股權益減值虧損 存貨撇減	(690) (2,263)	(624)
Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary	註銷附屬公司虧損	-	(278)
Finance costs Unallocated head office and corporate expenses  – Depreciation for property,	融資成本 未分配總辦事處及 企業開支 一物業、廠房及設備折舊	(1,883)	(2,380)
plant and equipment  – Depreciation for right-of-use	一使用權資產折舊	(657)	(2,074)
assets  – Staff costs (including directors' emoluments)  – Others	一員工成本 (包括董事薪酬) 一其他	(1,105) (9,349) (7,506)	(4,565) (15,635) (8,847)
Consolidated loss before taxation	綜合除稅前虧損	(11,912)	(2,429)

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Reconciliation of reportable segment revenue, profit, assets, liabilities and other items: (continued)

### (b) 分類報告(續)

可呈報分類收益、溢利、資產、負債 及其他項目之對賬:(續)

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Assets Total reportable segment assets Elimination of inter-segment receivable	<b>持續經營業務</b> 資產 可呈報分類資產總值 對銷分類間應收款項	924,083	574,698
Unallocated head office and corporate assets – Cash and cash equivalents	未分配總辦事處及企業資產 一現金及現金等值物	924,083 7,518	574,698 6,093
- Others	一其他	46,165	4,029
Consolidated total assets	綜合資產總值	977,766	584,820
<b>Liabilities</b> Total reportable segment liabilities Elimination of inter-segment payable	<b>負債</b> 可呈報分類負債總額 對銷分類間應付款項	468,317	282,355
Unallocated head office and corporate liabilities	未分配總辦事處及企業負債	468,317	282,355
- Others	一其他	4,113	3,825
Consolidated total liabilities	綜合負債總額	472,430	286,180
Other items Depreciation for property, plant and equipment	<b>其他項目</b> 物業、廠房及設備折舊		
Reportable segment total Unallocated head office and	可呈報分類總額 未分配總辦事處及 企業總額	8,130	8,633
corporate total  Consolidated total	<b>企</b> 未總額 綜合總額	8,787	2,074
Depreciation for right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	9,7.6.7	
Reportable segment total Unallocated head office and	可呈報分類總額 未分配總辦事處及	5,833	6,029
corporate total	企業總額	1,105	4,565
Consolidated total	綜合總額	6,938	10,594

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Reconciliation of reportable segment revenue, profit, assets, liabilities and other items: (continued)

### (b) 分類報告(續)

可呈報分類收益、溢利、資產、負債及其他項目之對賬:(續)

3,078	3,418
3,078	3,418
1,227 _	11,683 178
1,227	11,861
	1,227

Revenue from major products and services

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue from its major products:

主要產品及服務之收益

以下為本集團來自主要產品之收益 分析:

	二零	<b>2021</b> 二一年	2020 二零二零年
	H	K\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元
<b>Continuing operations</b> 持續 Metal minerals and related industrial 金屬 materials		92,528	350,898
Industrial products 工業	用產品 1	09,422	130,226
	6	01,950	481,124

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

(b)

4.

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

地區資料

收益及分類報告(續)

分類報告(續)

Geographic information

下表載列(i)本集團來自外界客戶之 收益;及(ii)本集團物業、廠房及設 備、使用權資產、商譽及其他無形 資產按地理位置劃分之分析。客戶 之地理位置乃按交付貨品之位 分。物業、廠房及設備及使用權資 產之地理位置乃根據所考慮資產之 實際位置劃分。就商譽及其他無形 資產而言,則根據彼等獲分配之經 營業務所在位置劃分。

The following is an analysis of geographical location of (i) the Group's revenue from external customers; and (ii) the Group's property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, goodwill and other intangible asset. The geographical location of customers is based on the location at which the products were delivered. The geographical locations of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets is based on the physical location of the assets under consideration. In the case of goodwill and other intangible asset, it is based on the location of the operation to which they are allocated.

		external	ue from customers 客戶之收益		ent assets 助資產
		2021	2020	2021	2020
		二零二一年	二零二零年	二零二一年	二零二零年
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元
Continuing operations	持續經營業務				
Hong Kong (place of domicile)	香港(註冊地點)	_	_	93	2,024
PRC except Hong Kong	g 中國(香港除外)	601,950	481,124	60,476	43,389
		601,950	481,124	60,569	45,413

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

### 4. 收益及分類報告(續)

### (b) Segment reporting (continued)

Information about major customers

Revenue from customers contributing 10% or more of the total sales of the Group are as follows:

### (b) 分類報告(續)

有關主要客戶之資料

佔本集團總銷售額10%或以上之客 戶收益如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Customer A (note (i)) Customer B (note (ii))	<b>持續經營業務</b> 客戶A <i>(附註(i))</i> 客戶B <i>(附註(ii))</i>	109,422 369,522	130,226 305,712

### Notes:

- Revenue from the above customer arose from the businesses of production and sale of industrial products for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.
- ii) Revenue from the above customer arose from the business of sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

### 附註:

- i) 截至二零二一年及二零二零年 三月三十一日止年度,上述客 戶之收益乃來自生產及銷售工 業用產品。
- ii) 截至二零二一年及二零二零年 三月三十一日止年度,上述客 戶之收益乃來自採購及銷售金 屬礦物及相關工業原料業務。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### 5. OTHER NET INCOME

### 5. 其他收入淨額

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Interest income on bank deposits Interest income on loan receivable	<b>持續經營業務</b> 銀行存款之利息收入 應收貸款之利息收入	354	115 336
Total interest income on financial assets measured at amortised cost Sundry income Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain Fair value gain on derivative financial instruments	按攤銷成本計量之金融資產之利息收入總額 雜項收入 匯兌 (虧損) / 收益淨額 衍生金融工具之公允值收益	354 3,401 (1,571)	451 24 16,413
– forward foreign exchange contracts     Gain on disposal of property,     plant and equipment	一遠期外匯合約 出售物業、廠房及設備之 收益	-	1,896 76
Government grant (note)	政府補貼 (附註)	54	
		2,238	18,860

Note:

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group successfully applied for funding support from the Employment Support Scheme under the Anti-epidemic Fund, set up by the Government of HKSAR. The purpose of the funding is to provide financial support to enterprises to retain their employees who would otherwise be made redundant. Under the terms of the grant, the Group is required not to make redundancies during the subsidy period and to spend all the funding on paying wages to the employees (2020: nil).

### 6. LOSS BEFORE TAXATION

Loss before taxation is arrived at after charging/ (crediting) the followings:

### 附註:

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團成功申請香港特區政府在防疫抗疫基金下設立之保就業計劃獲得財政支援。基金之目的為企業提供財政支援以保留可能會被遭散的僱員。在該補貼的條款下,本集團需在接受政府工資補貼期間不會裁員及把政府援助全數金額用於支付僱員工資(二零二零年:無)。

### 6. 除稅前虧損

除稅前虧損已扣除/(計入)下列各項:

				2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Cont (a)	inuing operations Finance costs Bills discount charges Interest on lease liabilities	持續 (a)	經 <b>營業務</b> 融資成本 票據貼現費用 租賃負債利息	40 1,846	2,058 322
	Total interest expense on financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss		並非按公允值計入損 益之金融負債之利 息開支總額	1,886	2,380

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### 6. LOSS BEFORE TAXATION (continued)

### 6. 除稅前虧損(續)

Loss before taxation is arrived at after charging/ (crediting) the followings: (continued)

除稅前虧損已扣除/(計入)下列各項:(續)

Continuing operations (continued) 持續經營業務 (績) 負工成本 (包括董事薪酬) 新金、工資及其他福利 20,921 29,365 Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans					2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
(b) Staff costs (including directors' emoluments) Salaries, wages and other benefits  Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans  Complex plant and equipment for property, by some plant and equipment for property for plant and equipment for prop					HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans  Cost of inventories *		Staff costs (including directors'		員工成本 (包括董事薪酬)		
Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans  定額供款退休計劃 之供款  2,828  3,012  23,749  32,377  (c) Other items Cost of inventories * Auditors' remuneration Depreciation for property, plant and equipment Depreciation for right-of-use assets Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary Loss allowance on trade receivables  Loss allowance on other receivables Written down of inventories Ucoss/(gain) on disposal of property, Ucoss allowance on trade receivables Written down of inventories Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, Ucoss allowance controlling interests Ucoss/(gain) on disposal of property, Ucoss allowance controlling interests Ucoss/(gain) on disposal of property,		Salaries, wages and other benefits			20.921	29 365
(c) Other items Cost of inventories # Auditors' remuneration Depreciation for property, plant and equipment Depreciation for right-of-use assets Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary Loss allowance on trade receivables  Loss allowance on other receivables Impairment loss on non-controlling interests Written down of inventories Loss/(gain) on disposal of property,  (c) 其他項目 存貨成本# 存貨成本# 存貨成本# 存貨成本# 存貨成本# 存貨成本# 有數的 第787 10,707 使用權資產折舊 6,938 10,594 註銷附屬公司虧損 撥備 469 1,022 其他應收款項虧損 操備 469 1,022		Contributions to defined contribution	n	定額供款退休計劃	20,721	27,303
(c) Other items Cost of inventories *		retirement plans		之供款	2,828	3,012
(c) Other items Cost of inventories *						
Cost of inventories * 存貨成本* 存貨成本* 存貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有數的 有					23,749	32,377
Cost of inventories * 存貨成本* 存貨成本* 存貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有貨成本* 有數的 有						
Auditors' remuneration 核數師薪酬 680 1,040 Depreciation for property, 物業、廠房及設備 物業、廠房及設備 51,0707 Depreciation for right-of-use assets 使用權資產折舊 6,938 10,594 Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary Loss allowance on trade receivables	(c)		(c)			
Depreciation for property, plant and equipment 折舊 8,787 10,707 Depreciation for right-of-use assets 使用權資產折舊 6,938 10,594 Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary 註銷附屬公司虧損 - 278 Loss allowance on trade receivables 應收貿易款項虧損 操備 469 1,022 Loss allowance on other receivables 其他應收款項虧損 操備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling interests					•	•
plant and equipment 折舊 8,787 10,707 Depreciation for right-of-use assets 使用權資產折舊 6,938 10,594 Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary 註銷附屬公司虧損 - 278 Loss allowance on trade receivables 應收貿易款項虧損 接備 469 1,022 Loss allowance on other receivables 其他應收款項虧損 接備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling interests					680	1,040
Depreciation for right-of-use assets 使用權資產折舊 6,938 10,594 Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary Loss allowance on trade receivables					0.707	10.707
Loss on deregistration of a subsidiary Loss allowance on trade receivables 應收貿易款項虧損 操備 469 1,022 上oss allowance on other receivables 其他應收款項虧損 操備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling interests						•
Loss allowance on trade receivables 應收貿易款項虧損 撥備 469 1,022 Loss allowance on other receivables 其他應收款項虧損 撥備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling interests 690 624 Written down of inventories 存貨撇減 2,263 — Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設			,	計銷附屬公司虧捐	0,930	
Loss allowance on other receivables 其他應收款項虧損 撥備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling interests 690 624 Written down of inventories 存貨撇減 2,263 — Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設						
接備 430 314 Impairment loss on non-controlling 非控股權益減值虧損 interests 690 624 Written down of inventories 存貨撇減 2,263 — Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設					469	1,022
Impairment loss on non-controlling 非控股權益減值虧損 interests 690 624 Written down of inventories 存貨撇減 2,263 — Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設		Loss allowance on other receivables			430	214
interests 690 624 Written down of inventories 存貨撇減 2,263 — Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設		Impairment loss on non-controlling			430	314
Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業、廠房及設				/ 江水 尼亚//《西尼)共	690	624
Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, 出售物業 \ 廠房及設		Written down of inventories		存貨撇減	2,263	-
plant and equipment 備之虧損/(收益)172(76)				出售物業、廠房及設	-	
		plant and equipment		備之虧損/(收益)	172	(76)

Cost of inventories, being the carrying amount of inventories sold, included HK\$27,793,000 (2020: HK\$28,439,000) relating to staff costs and depreciation for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020 which amounts were also included in the respective total amounts disclosed separately in notes 6(b) and 6(c) for each of these types of expenses.

存貨成本(即已售存貨之賬面值)包括截至二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一日止年度之有關員工成本及折舊27,793,000港元(二零二零年:28,439,000港元),有關款項亦已就各支出類別計入分別於附註6(b)及6(c)所披露之各項總額中。

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 7. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

### 7. 綜合損益表之所得稅

(a) Income tax in the consolidated statement of profit or loss represents:

(a) 綜合損益表之所得稅指:

**Continuing operations** 

持續經營業務

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Current tax	本期稅項		
-Hong Kong Profits Tax (note (i))	-香港利得稅 (附註(i))	_	+
-PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT" (note (ii))	) 一中國企業所得稅 (「企業所得稅」)		
	(附註(ii))	2,326	3,461
		2,326	3,461
Under/(Over)-provision of prior year	· 過往年度撥備不足/ (超額撥備)		
-Hong Kong Profits Tax	一香港利得稅		(40)
–PRC EIT	一中國企業所得稅	749	-
Deferred tax Origination and reversal of temporary differences	遞延稅項 暫時差異之產生及撥回 <i>(附註26(b)(i))</i>		
(note 26(b)(i))	. , , , ,	3	(3)
Total	總計	3,078	3,418

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 7. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (continued)

### 7. 綜合損益表之所得稅(續)

- (a) Income tax in the consolidated statement of profit or loss represents: (continued)

  Notes:
  - (i) No Hong Kong Profits Tax has been provided as the Group has no assessable profits for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.
  - (ii) PRC subsidiaries are subject to PRC EIT at 25% (2020: 25%).

According to a joint circular of the Ministry of Finance and State Administration of Taxation, Cai Shui 2008 No. 1, only the profits earned by foreign-investment enterprise prior to 1 January 2008, when distributed to foreign investors, can be grandfathered and exempted from withholding tax. Dividend distributed out of the profits generated thereafter shall be subject to the EIT at 5% or 10% and withheld by PRC entities.

(iii) The Group is not subject to any taxation under the jurisdiction of Bermuda, Samoa, Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020. (a) 綜合損益表之所得稅指:(續)

### 附註:

- (i) 由於本集團截至二零二一年及 二零二零年三月三十一日止年 度並無應課稅溢利,故並無計 提香港利得稅。
- (ii) 中國附屬公司按25%稅率繳納 中國企業所得稅(二零二零年: 25%)。

根據財政部及國家稅務總局聯合下發之通知財稅2008第1號,外資企業僅於向外國投資者分派其於二零零八年一月一日前聯取之溢利時豁免繳納預扣稅。從該日後所產生溢利所分派之股息則須按5%或10%之稅率繳納企業所得稅,並由中國實體預扣。

(iii) 本集團於截至二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一日止年度 均毋須就百慕達、薩摩亞、開曼 群島及英屬處女群島之司法權 區繳納任何稅項。

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED 7. 綜合損益表之所得稅(續) 7. STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (continued)

- Reconciliation between tax expense/(credit) (b) 稅項支出/(抵免)與會計虧損按適 (b) and accounting loss at the applicable tax rates:
- 用稅率計算稅項的對賬:

		2021	2020
		二零二一年	二零二零年
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		<i>千港元</i>	<u> </u>
Loss before taxation	除稅前虧損		
<ul> <li>from continuing operations</li> </ul>	一來自持續經營業務	(11,912)	(2,429)
- from discontinued operation	一來自已終止經營業務	(3,404)	(17,318)
		(15,316)	(19,747)
Notional tax on loss before taxation, calculated at the domestic income tax rate of	除稅前虧損之名義稅項, 按照本地所得稅率 16.5%計算		
16.5% (2020: 16.5%) Tax effect of non-deductible	(二零二零年:16.5%) 不可扣稅支出之稅務影響	(2,527)	(3,258)
expenses		3,815	1,660
Tax effect of non-taxable income Effect of different tax rates arising	不計課稅收入之稅務影響 其他稅項司法權區所產生	(1,739)	(3,406)
from other tax jurisdictions	稅率差異之影響	(103)	(435)
Tax losses not recognised	未確認之稅項虧損	3,314	8,985
Under/(over) provision	過往年度撥備不足/		
in prior years	(超額撥備)	749	(6,295)
Others	其他	(431)	352
Actual tax expense/(credit)	實際稅項開支/(抵免)	3,078	(2,397)

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### 8. **DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS**

### 8. 董事酬金

Directors' emoluments disclosed pursuant to section 383(1) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and Part 2 of the Companies (Disclosure of Information about Benefits of Directors) Regulation are as follows:

須根據香港公司條例第383(1)條及公司(披露董事利益資料)規例第2部予以披露的董事酬金如下:

				<b>2021</b> 二零二一年		
			Salaries, allowances and		Retirement benefits	
		Fees	benefits in kind 薪金、	Discretionary bonuses	scheme contributions	Total
		袍金	新亚、 津貼及 實物利益	酌情花紅	退休福利 計劃供款	總計
		HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Executive directors Mr. Sin Lik Man	<b>執行董事</b> 冼力文先生 <i>(行政總裁)</i>					
(Chief Executive) Ms. Sun Le	孫樂女士	-	2,760 1,800	230 150	18 15	3,008 1,965
<b>Non-executive director</b> Ms. Sun Di	<b>非執行董事</b> 孫迪女士	50	-	-	-	50
Independent non-executive directors Mr. Cheung Ngai Lam	<b>獨立非執行董事</b> 張毅林先生	240	-	-	-	240
Mr. Wang Ye Mr. Wan Johnson (appointed on 1 October 2020 and resigned on 25 February 2021 and with effect from 1 September 2021)	王業先生 雲浚淳先生(於二零二零年 十月一日獲委任並於 二零二一年二月二十五日 辭任,自二零二一年	50	-	-	-	50
Dr. Ng Tze Kin, David (resigned on 31 March 2020 and with effect from 1 October 2020)	九月一日起生效) 吳梓堅博士(於二零二零年 三月三十一日辭任 並自二零二零年	75	-	-	-	75
cccc r october 2020)	十月一日起生效)	289				289
		704	4,560	380	33	5,677

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

### 8. DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS (continued) 8. 董事酬金(續)

2020 二零二零年

				_零=	-		
			Salaries, allowances and			Retirement benefits	
		Fees	benefits in kind 薪金、	Discretionary bonuses	Severance pay	scheme contributions	Tota
			津貼及			退休福利	
		袍金	實物利益	酌情花紅	遣散費	計劃供款	總計
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元	<i>千港元</i>	千港元	<i>千港元</i>	千港元
executive directors	執行董事						
۸r. Sin Lik Man	冼力文先生 <i>(行政總裁)</i>						
(Chief Executive)	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	_	2,760	230	_	18	3,00
Mr. Li Zhendong	李振東先生(於二零一九年						
(resigned on 6 September 2019)	九月六日辭任)	_	882	_	_	9	89
Ms. Sun Le	孫樂女士(於二零一九年						
(appointed on 15 November 2019)	十一月十五日獲委任)	-	680	19	-	-	69
Ion-executive directors	非執行董事						
Ar. Zheng Gang	鄭鋼先生(於二零一九年						
(resigned on 1 December 2019)	十二月一日辭任)	428	-	-	321	-	74
As. Sun Di	孫迪女士(於二零一九年						
(appointed on 6 September 2019)	九月六日獲委任)	28	-	-	-	-	2
ndependent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事						
Ar. Chan Kwong Fat, George	陳廣發先生(於二零二零年						
(resigned on 1 February 2020)	二月一日辭任)	428	-	-	257	-	68
1r. Siu Hi Lam, Alick	蕭喜臨先生(於二零二零年						
(resigned on 1 February 2020)	二月一日辭任)	428	-	-	257	-	68
r. Ng Tze Kin, David	吳梓堅博士(於二零二零年						
(resigned on 31 March 2020 and	三月三十一日辭任						
with effect from 1 October 2020)	並自二零二零年						
	十月一日起生效)	578	-	-	-	-	578
r. Liu Yongping	劉勇平博士(於二零一九年						
(resigned on 1 December 2019)	十二月一日辭任)	342	-	-	257	-	59
1r. Cheung Ngai Lam	張毅林先生(於二零二零年						
(appointed on 1 February 2020)	二月一日獲委任)	40	-	-	-	-	4
Лr. Wang Ye	王業先生(於二零二零年						
(appointed on 1 February 2020)	二月一日獲委任)	8					8

No director of the Company has waived any emoluments and no emoluments were paid or payable by the Group to any of the directors as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

截至二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一 日止年度,本公司之董事概無放棄任何酬 金,而本集團亦無向任何董事支付或應付 任何酬金,作為彼等加入本集團或加入本 集團時之獎勵。

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# 9. INDIVIDUALS WITH HIGHEST EMOLUMENTS

### 9. 最高薪酬人士

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments, two (2020: two) are directors of the Company whose emoluments are disclosed in notes 8 and 30. The aggregate of the emoluments of the remaining three (2020: three) individual are as follows:

本集團五名最高薪酬人士中,兩名(二零二零年:兩名)為本公司董事,其酬金已於附註8及30披露。其餘三名(二零二零年:三名)最高薪酬人士之酬金總額如下:

		2021	2020
		二零二一年	二零二零年
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元
			_
Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	薪金、津貼及實物利益	1,760	3,810
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅	146	130
Retirement benefits scheme contributions	退休福利計劃供款	54	38
		1,960	3,978

The emoluments of the three (2020: three) individuals with the highest emoluments are within the following bands:

三名(二零二零年:三名)最高薪酬人士之酬金屬於下列組別:

		2021	2020
		二零二一年	二零二零年
		Number of	Number of
		individuals	individuals
		人數	人數
HK\$nil – HK\$500,000	零港元至500,000港元	1	-
HK\$500,001 – HK\$1,000,000	500,001港元至1,000,000港元	2	1
HK\$1,000,001 - HK\$1,500,000	1,000,001港元至1,500,000		
	港元	_	1
HK\$1,500,001 - HK\$2,000,000	1,500,001港元至2,000,000		
	港元	-	1

No emoluments were paid or payable by the Group to any of the highest paid individuals as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

截至二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一 日止年度,本集團並無向任何最高薪酬人 士支付或應付任何酬金,作為彼等加入本 集團或加入本集團時之獎勵或離職補償。

### 10. DIVIDENDS

### 10. 股息

The Board does not recommend the payment of any dividend for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

董事會不建議派付截至二零二一年及二零 二零年三月三十一日止年度之任何股息。

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### 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION

## Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities

On 11 September 2019, the Group entered into a sale agreement to dispose of entire equity interests in Ningxia Tianyuan Power Generation Company Limited ("Power Company"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, which carried out all of the Group's operation of production and sale of utilities, at a consideration of RMB169,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$184,717,000). The disposal was completed on 16 June 2020. During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group has received the first to third part of the consideration of approximately RMB132,476,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$156,693,000) after deducting income tax as stated in the sale agreement.

### 11. 已終止經營業務

### 出售生產及銷售公用產品業務

於二零一九年九月十一日,本集團訂立一項銷售協議,作價人民幣169,000,000元(相當於約184,717,000港元)出售本公司全資附屬公司寧夏天元發電有限公司(「電力公司」,其開展本集團的全部生產及銷售公用產品業務)之全部股權。出售已於二零二年三月三十一日止年度,本集團已收到該銷售協議所載之代價的第一至第三部分(經扣除所得稅後)約人民幣132,476,000元(相當於約156,693,000港元)。

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

# Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

The results of the discontinued operation included in the loss for the year are set out below.

### 出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

下表載列計入年內虧損的已終止經營業務 之業績。

		For the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) 二零二零年四月一日至二零二零年六月十六日(出售日期)期間 HK\$'000 千港元	For the year ended 31 March 2020 截至 二零二零年三月三十一日 止年度 HK\$'000 千港元
Revenue Cost of sales	收益 銷售成本	13,112 (15,875)	155,218 (172,931)
Gross loss Other net income Administrative expenses Other operating expenses	毛損 其他收入淨額 行政開支 其他經營開支	(2,763) - (593)	(17,713) 1,443 (545) (32)
Loss from operation Finance costs	經營虧損 融資成本	(3,356) (48)	(16,847) (471)
Loss before taxation Income tax credit	除稅前虧損 所得稅抵免	(3,404)	(17,318) 5,815
Loss after taxation Loss on disposal of the subsidiary after income tax	除稅後虧損 出售附屬公司之除所得稅後 虧損	(3,404) (19,605)	(11,503)
Loss for the period/year from discontinued operation and attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔 已終止經營業務 期內/年內虧損	(23,009)	(11,503)

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

# Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

Loss before taxation from discontinued operation includes the following:

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

### 出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

已終止經營業務的除稅前虧損包括以下各項:

	For the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) 二零二零年四月一日至二零二零年六月十六日(出售日期)期間 HK\$'000 千港元	For the year ended 31 March 2020 截至 二零二零年 三月三十一日 止年度 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Interest income on bank deposits 銀行存款之利息收入 Sundry income 雑項收入 Interest on lease liabilities 租賃負債之利息	- - 48	1 1,442 471
Therest on lease liabilities 相負負債之利息 Salaries, wages and other benefits 薪金、工資及其他福利 Contributions to defined contribution 定額供款退休計劃之供意 retirement plans	1,862	11,744
Staff costs 員工成本 Cost of inventories * 存貨成本* Depreciation for property, plant and 物業、廠房及設備折舊	2,490 15,875	15,565 172,931
equipment  Depreciation for right-of-use assets  使用權資產折舊	2,811 773 3,584	21,506 4,748 26,254
Loss allowance on trade receivables 應收貿易款項虧損撥備 Written off of property, 物業、廠房及設備撤銷 plant and equipment	421	32

Cost of inventories, being the carrying amount of inventories sold, included HK\$6,039,000 (for the year ended 31 March 2020: HK\$41,334,000) relating to staff costs and depreciation for the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) which amounts were also included in the respective total amounts disclosed separately for each of these types of expenses.

存貨成本(即已售存貨之賬面值)包括 二零二零年四月一日至二零二零年六月 十六日(出售日期)期間有關員工成本 及折舊之6,039,000港元(截至二零二零 年三月三十一日止年度:41,334,000港 元),有關款項亦就各個支出類別計入 分別披露之各項總額中。

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

		For the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) 二零二零年四月一日至二零二零年六月十六日(出售日期)期間	For the year ended 31 March 2020 截至 二零二零年 三月三十一日 止年度 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Cash flows from discontinued operation	來自已終止經營業務的現金 流量		
Net cash generated from operating activities  Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities (for the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) includes an inflow of HK\$52,438,000 from the disposal of the	來自經營活動之現金淨額 來自/(用於)投資活動之 現金淨額(二零二零年 四月一日至二零二零年 六月十六日(出售日期) 期間,包括出售附屬公司	878	4,569
subsidiary) Net cash used in financing activities	之流入52,438,000港元) 用於融資活動之現金淨額	52,438 (825)	(170) (4,597)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash generated by a subsidiary	來自附屬公司的 現金增加/(減少)淨額	52,491	(198)

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

For the period	
from 1 April	
2020 to	
16 June 2020	For the year
(date of	ended
disposal)	31 March 2020
二零二零年	
四月一日至	
二零二零年	截至
六月十六日	二零二零年
(出售日期)	三月三十一日
期間	止年度

Loss per share 每股虧損

Basic and diluted, from discontinued operation (HK cent per share)

基本及攤薄,來自已終止 經營業務 (每股港仙)

**(0.109)** (0.054)

The calculations of basic and diluted loss per share from discontinued operation are based on:

已終止經營業務之每股基本及攤薄虧損乃 根據下列各項計算:

		For the period from 1 April 2020 to 16 June 2020 (date of disposal) 二零二零年四月一日至二零二零年六月十六日(出售日期)期間	For the year ended 31 March 2020 截至 二零二零年 三月三十一日 止年度
Loss attributable to owners of the Company from discontinued operation (HK\$'000)	本公司擁有人應佔已終止 經營業務之虧損 <i>(千港元)</i>	(23,009)	(11,503)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year used in the basic and diluted loss per share calculation (note 27(b))	用於計算每股基本及攤薄 虧損之年內 已發行普通股加權平均數 (附註27(b))	21,084,072,140	21,084,072,140

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

Details of the disposal of the subsidiary

出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

出售附屬公司之詳情

		For the period from 1 April 2020 to	
		16 June 2020 (date of	For the year ended
		disposal)	31 March 2020
		二零二零年	
		四月一日至	
		二零二零年	截至
		六月十六日	二零二零年
		(出售日期)	三月三十一日
		期間	止年度
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元
Consideration received or receivable: Cash	已收或應收代價:現金	184,717	
Total disposal consideration	出售代價總額	184,717	
Carrying amount of net assets sold	已出售資產淨值之賬面值	(183,923)	
Gain on disposal before income tax and reclassification of foreign exchange differences	除所得稅前及重新分類 匯兌差異前之 出售收益	794	-
Reclassification of foreign exchange	重新分類匯兌差異		
differences		(17,422)	-
Income tax expense	所得稅開支	(2,977)	
Loss on disposal after income tax	除所得稅後之出售虧損	(19,605)	-

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# 11. DISCONTINUED OPERATION (continued)

### 11. 已終止經營業務(續)

# Disposal of operation of production and sale of utilities (continued)

The carrying amounts of assets and liabilities as at the date of disposal (16 June 2020) were:

### 出售生產及銷售公用產品業務(續)

資產及負債於出售日期(二零二零年六月十六日)之賬面值為:

		16 June 2020 二零二零年 六月十六日 HK\$'000 千港元
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	139,302
Right-of-use assets Inventories	使用權資產 存貨	3,864 3,920
Trade receivables	應收貿易款項	55,911
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables  Cash and cash equivalents	預付款項、按金及其他應收款項 現金及現金等值物	17,580 36
Total assets	資產總值	220,613
Trade payables	應付貿易款項	(9,514)
Accruals, deposits and other payables	應計費用、按金及其他應付款項	(23,169)
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	(4,007)
Total liabilities	負債總額	(36,690)
Net assets	資產淨值	183,923

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### 12. DISPOSAL GROUP HELD FOR SALE

# During the year ended 31 March 2020, the Group's management was committed to a plan to sell Power Company. Accordingly, Power Company is presented as a disposal group held for sale. The disposal was completed on 16 June 2020. During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group has received the first to third part of the consideration of approximately RMB132,476,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$156,693,000) after deducting income tax as stated in the sale agreement.

At 31 March 2021 and 2020, the disposal group comprised the following assets and liabilities.

### 12. 持作銷售之出售組別

截至二零二零年三月三十一日止年度,本集團管理層致力於計劃出售電力公司。因此,電力公司呈列為持作銷售之出售組別。是次出售已於二零二零年六月十六日完成。截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度,本集團已收到銷售協議所載之代價的第一至第三部分(經扣除所得稅後)約人民幣132,476,000元(相當於約156,693,000港元)。

於二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一日,出售組別由以下資產及負債組成。

		2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元
Property, plant and equipment (note 15)	物業、廠房及設備 <i>(附註15)</i>	-	142,369
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產	-	4,632
Inventories	存貨	-	295
Trade receivables	應收貿易款項	-	50,675
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables	預付款項、按金及		
	其他應收款項	-	24,075
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等值物	-	14
Assets held for sale	持作銷售資產	_	222,060
Trade payables	應付貿易款項	_	(8,514)
Accruals, deposits and other payables	應計費用、按金及		
	其他應付款項	_	(21,656)
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	_	(4,778)
Liabilities directly associated with the	持作銷售資產直接		
assets held for sale	相關的負債		(34,948)

# Cumulative income or expenses included in other comprehensive income

Cumulative expense of HK\$Nil (2020: HK\$17,638,000), being exchange differences relating to the disposal group classified as held for sale has been recognised in other comprehensive income and included in equity.

### 計入其他全面收益之累計收入或開支

有關分類為持作銷售之出售組別之累計開支零港元(二零二零年:17,638,000港元)(即匯兌差異)已於其他全面收益內確認並計入權益。

### 綜合財務報表附註

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### 13. LOSS PER SHARE

### 13. 每股虧損

### a) Basic loss per share

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing the loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year.

### a) 每股基本虧損

每股基本虧損乃根據本公司擁有人 應佔年內虧損除以年內已發行普通 股加權平均數計算。

		<b>2021</b> 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
Continuing operations Loss Loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company	<b>持續經營業務</b> 虧損 本公司擁有人應佔年內 虧損 <i>(千港元)</i>		
(HK\$'000)		(14,898)	(5,395)
Number of shares  Weighted average number of  ordinary shares in issue	<b>股份數目</b> 已發行普通股加權平均數	21,084,072,140	21,084,072,140
Basic loss per share (HK cent per share)	每股基本虧損 (每股港仙)	(0.071)	(0.026)

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### 13. LOSS PER SHARE (continued)

### 13. 每股虧損(續)

### a) Basic loss per share (continued)

### a) 每股基本虧損(續)

		<b>2021</b> 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
Discontinued operation Loss Loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company	已終止經營業務 虧損 本公司擁有人應佔 年內虧損 <i>(千港元)</i>	(22,000)	(11.502)
(HK\$'000)		(23,009)	(11,503)
Number of shares  Weighted average number of  ordinary shares in issue	<b>股份數目</b> 已發行普通股 加權平均數	21,084,072,140	21,084,072,140
Basic loss per share (HK cent per share)	每股基本虧損 <i>(每股港仙)</i>	(0.109)	(0.054)
Continuing and discontinued operations Loss Loss for the year attributable	<b>持續經營業務及已終止經營業務</b> <b>監</b> 虧損 本公司擁有人應佔年內		
to owners of the Company (HK\$'000)	虧損 <i>(千港元)</i>	(37,907)	(16,898)
Number of shares  Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	<b>股份數目</b> 已發行普通股 加權平均數	21,084,072,140	21,084,072,140
Basic loss per share (HK cent per share)	每股基本虧損 <i>(每股港仙)</i>	(0.180)	(0.080)

### b) Diluted loss per share

Diluted loss per share for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020 is the same as the basic loss per share as there is no potential ordinary shares outstanding during the years.

### b) 每股攤薄虧損

由於年內並無潛在普通股尚未行使,故截至二零二一年及二零二零 年三月三十一日止年度之每股攤薄 虧損與每股基本虧損相同。

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### 14. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT BENEFITS

# The Group has arranged its Hong Kong employees to join the Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the "MPF Scheme") under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance for employees employed under the jurisdiction of the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance. The MPF Scheme is a defined contribution retirement plan administered by independent trustees. Under the MPF Scheme, the employer and its employees make monthly contributions to the scheme at 5% of the employees' relevant income. The contributions from each of the employer and employees are subject to a cap of HK\$1,500 per month and thereafter contributions are voluntary. Contributions to the plan vest immediately.

The Group also participates in a defined contribution state-managed retirement benefit scheme. The employees of the Group's subsidiaries in PRC are members of a state-managed retirement benefit scheme operated by the government of PRC. The subsidiaries are required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll costs to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the retirement benefit scheme is to make the specified contributions.

### 14. 僱員退休福利

本集團為根據香港僱傭條例的管轄所僱用僱員按照香港強制性公積金計劃條例,安排其香港僱員參與強制性公積金計劃(「強積金計劃」)。強積金計劃為一項由獨立信託人管理的定額供款退休計劃。根據強積金計劃,僱主及僱員均須按僱員相關薪金5%每月對計劃作出供款。僱主及僱員各自之供款額上限為每月1,500港元,其後可自願供款,計劃之供款即時歸屬。

本集團亦參與一項定額供款之國家管理退 休福利計劃。本集團之中國附屬公司僱員 均為由中國政府營運之國家管理退休福利 計劃之成員。該等附屬公司須按工資成本 之指定百分比向退休福利計劃供款,作為 有關退休福利金。本集團就退休福利計劃 之唯一責任是作出指定供款。

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### 15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT 15. 物業、廠房及設備

### Property, plant and equipment (a)

### (a) 物業、廠房及設備

		Plant, machinery and equipment 廠房、機器及 設備 <i>HK\$</i> '000 千港元	Furniture and fixtures 塚俬及裝置 HK\$'000 千港元	Office equipment 辦公室設備 HK\$'000 千港元	Computer equipment 電腦設備 <i>HK\$</i> 000 千港元	Motor vehicles 汽車 <i>HK\$</i> '000 千港元	Leasehold improvements 租賃物業裝修 HK\$'000 千港元	Construction in progress 在建工程 HK\$'000 千港元	<b>Total</b> 合計 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Cost	成本								
At 1 April 2019 Additions Transfer from CIP Disposal Reclassified as held for sale (note 12) Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	於二零一九年四月一日 添置 在建工程轉入 出售 重新分類為持作銷售 <i>(附註12)</i> 匯兌差異之影響	264,748 11,689 166 (1) (197,952)	939 - - - - (20)	9,412 18 - - (7,258)	937 7 - (7) - (5)	1,636 - - (698) -	3,676 - - - - (22)	9,336 147 (166) - (4,343)	290,684 11,861 - (706) (209,553) (19,105)
At 31 March 2020 and 1 April 2020	於二零二零年 三月三十一日及 二零二零年四月一日	60,883	919	1,561	932	874	3,654	4,358	73,181
Additions Disposal Effect of foreign currency	ニマーマーロ/プロ 添置 出售 歴兌差異之影響	287 (6)	(487)	(87)	(5)	-	(3,359)	940 -	1,227 (3,944)
exchange differences	_,_,_,	5,072	24	114	6	73	25	393	5,707
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年 三月三十一日	66,236	456	1,588	933	947	320	5,691	76,171
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	累計折舊及減值								
At 1 April 2019 Charge for the year Disposal Reclassified as held for sale	於二零一九年四月一日 年度撥備 出售 重新分類為持作銷售	67,916 28,087 -	555 158 -	5,860 2,081 -	481 200 (7)	1,269 17 (350)	1,338 1,670 -	- - -	77,419 32,213 (357)
(note 12) Effect of foreign currency	(附註12) 匯兌差異之影響	(60,667)	-	(6,517)	-	-	-	-	(67,184)
exchange differences		(5,171)	(19)	(432)	(4)	(62)	(1)		(5,689)
At 31 March 2020 and 1 April 2020 Charge for the year Elimination on disposal Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	於二零二零年 三月三十一日及 二零二零年四月一日 年度撥備 於出售對銷 匯兌差異之影響	30,165 7,722 (3) 2,762	694 67 (345)	992 416 (62)	670 191 (3)	874 - - 73	3,007 391 (3,359)	: : :	36,402 8,787 (3,772) 2,952
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年 三月三十一日	40,646	440	1,432	863	947	41		44,369
Carrying amounts	賬面值								
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年 三月三十一日	25,590	16	156	70		279	5,691	31,802
At 31 March 2020	於二零二零年 三月三十一日	30,718	225	569	262	_	647	4,358	36,779

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### 15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT 15. 物業、廠房及設備(續) (continued)

### (b) Right-of-use assets

The analysis of the net book value of rightof-use assets by class of underlying asset is as

### (b) 使用權資產

按相關資產類別劃分之使用權資產 賬面淨值之分析如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Ownership interests in leasehold land and buildings held for own use, carried at depreciated cost with remaining lease term of:	持作自用租賃土地及 樓宇的擁有權權益 (按折舊成本列賬), 剩餘租期為:		
- Between 22 and 40 years	一二十二年至四十年	3,359	3,169
Other leasehold land and buildings leased for own use, carried at	其他自用租賃土地及樓宇 (按折舊成本列賬)		
depreciated cost		25,408	5,465
		28,767	8,634

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# 15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

### 15. 物業、廠房及設備(續)

### (b) Right-of-use assets (continued)

The analysis of expense items in relation to leases recognised in profit or loss is as follows:

### (b) 使用權資產(續)

於損益中確認與租賃相關的開支項 目之分析如下:

	2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
	HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Depreciation charge for right-of-use 按相關資產類別劃分之 assets by class of underlying asset: 使用權資產之折舊支出:Ownership interests in leasehold 租賃土地及樓宇的		
land and building 擁有權權益	70	69
Other leasehold land and buildings 其他自用租賃土地及樓宇 leased for own use	6,868	10,525
	6,938	10,594
Interest on lease liabilities 租賃負債利息 <i>(附註6(a)) (note 6(a))</i>	1,846	322
Expense relating to short-term leases 與短期租賃及剩餘租期 and other leases with remaining 於年末或之前結束的 lease term ending on or before 其他租賃有關的開支	,	
end of the year	740	-

During the year, additions to right-of-use assets were approximately HK\$25,790,000 (2020: HK\$Nil).

The total cash outflow for leases in 2021 was HK\$7,245,000 (2020: HK\$13,677,000).

The maturity analysis of lease liabilities is set out in note 25.

年內,使用權資產增加額為約 25,790,000港元(二零二零年:零港元)。

於二零二一年租賃的現金流出總額為7,245,000港元(二零二零年:13,677,000港元)。

租賃負債的到期日分析載於附註25。

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### 16. GOODWILL

### 16. 商譽

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
<b>Cost</b> At beginning and at end of the year	<b>成本</b> 於年初及年末	5,368	5,368
Accumulated impairment loss At beginning and at end of the year	<b>累計減值虧損</b> 於年初及年末	(5,368)	(5,368)
Carrying amount	賬面值		

### Others segment:

For purposes of impairment testing, goodwill had been allocated to a CGU which is principally engaged in logistics businesses comprising warehousing, transportation and cargo handling in Hong Kong and PRC, and included under others segment. The management considered Shing Kee International Logistics Holdings Limited ("SKIL") together with its subsidiary, Shing Kee Sea-land Logistics & Warehousing (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. (literally translation of 勝記海陸物流倉 (深圳) 有限公司) ("Sealand") (collectively the "SKIL Group") is the CGU for allocation of goodwill as synergies are derived in such arrangement.

### 其他分類:

就減值測試而言,商譽乃被分配到現金產 生單位(其主要於香港及中國從事物流業 務,包括倉庫、運輸及貨櫃處理),被計入 其他分類項下。管理層認為,勝記國際物 流控股有限公司(「勝記國際物流」)及其 附屬公司勝記海陸物流倉(深圳)有限公司(「勝記海陸」)(統稱「勝記國際物流集團」)屬分配商譽之現金產生單位,乃由於 有關安排可產生協同效益。

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### 17. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSET

### 17. 其他無形資產

				Customer relationship 客戶關係 HK\$'000 千港元
	Cost At 1 April 2019, 31 March 2020, 1 April 2020 and 31 March 2021	成本 於二零一九年四月一日、 三月三十一日、二零二 二零二一年三月三十一	零年四月一日及	4,202
	Accumulated amortisation and impairment At 1 April 2019, 31 March 2020, 1 April 2020 and 31 March 2021	累計攤銷及減值 於二零一九年四月一日、 三月三十一日、二零二 二零二一年三月三十一	零年四月一日及	4,202
	Carrying amount At 31 March 2021	<b>賬面值</b> 於二零二一年三月三十一	-B	
	At 31 March 2020	於二零二零年三月三十一	- 日	
18.	INVENTORIES	18. 存貨		
			2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>
	Raw materials Finished goods	原材料製成品	41 31,234	18 35,461
	The analysis of the amount of inventories r	3	<b>31,275</b> 計入損益之存貨金額	35,479 額之分析如下:
	an expense and included in profit or loss is	as follows:		
			2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
			HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
	Carrying amount of inventories sold Written down of inventories	已售存貨之賬面值 存貨撇減	590,884 2,263	463,582

463,582

593,147

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#### 19. TRADE RECEIVABLES

#### 19. 應收貿易款項

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Trade receivables Less: Loss allowance	應收貿易款項 減:虧損撥備	520,927 (1,664)	328,618 (1,095)
		519,263	327,523

All of the trade receivables are expected to be recovered within one year.

所有應收貿易款項預期將可於一年內收 回。

Note:

附註:

Ageing analysis

賬齡分析

As of the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade receivables based on the invoice date or shipment date and net of loss allowance is as follows:

以下為於報告期末按發票日期或發貨日期呈列之應收貿易款項(扣除虧損撥備)之賬齡分析:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
0 – 60 days 61 – 120 days 121 – 180 days 181 – 360 days Over 360 days	0-60日 61-120日 121-180日 181-360日 超過360日	26,277 23,909 91,256 351,096 26,725	26,819 16,047 87,588 197,069
		519,263	327,523

Trade receivables are usually due within 360 days (2020: 360 days) from invoice date or shipment date. Further details on the Group's credit policy and credit risk arising from trade receivables are set out in note 29(a).

應收貿易款項通常須於發票日期或發貨日期起計360日(二零二零年:360日)內支付。本集團信貸政策及自應收貿易款項產生的信貸風險之進一步詳情載於附註29(a)。

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### 20. PREPAYMENTS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER 20. 預付款項、按金及其他應收款項 RECEIVABLES

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Trade deposits paid (note (d)) Other deposits and prepayments Other tax prepayments (note (c))	<i>(附註(a))</i> 其他應收款項 已付貿易按金 <i>(附註(d))</i> 其他按金及預付款項 其他預付稅項 <i>(附註(c))</i>	7,252 64,273 293,121 2,300 194	6,899 1,425 165,157 3,497 178
Less: Loss allowance (notes (a) and (b))	咸:虧損撥備 <i>(附註(a)及(b))</i>	(8,040)	(6,888)
Analysed for reporting purposes as: 京 Current assets Non-current assets	就呈報目的分析為: 流動資產 非流動資產	359,100	170,268
		359,100	170,268

#### Notes:

(a) The amount is secured by the shares in certain private limited companies incorporated in Hong Kong, one of which being SKIL, a non-wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group. It was interest-bearing at 5.01% per annum and was due on 30 September 2017.

As at 31 March 2021, the balance is past due and impairment allowance of HK\$7,252,000 (2020: HK\$6,562,000) is provided.

#### 附註:

(a) 款項乃以多間於香港註冊成立之私人有限公司之股份提供抵押,其中一間為本集團非全資附屬公司勝記國際物流。有關款項按年利率5.01%計息,及須於二零一七年九月三十日還款。

於二零二一年三月三十一日,結餘已逾 期並計提減值撥備7,252,000港元(二零 二零年:6,562,000港元)。

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### 20. PREPAYMENTS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

#### Notes: (continued)

#### (b) Impairment of other receivables

Impairment losses in respect of other receivables are recorded using an allowance account unless the Group is satisfied that recovery of the amount is remote, in which case the impairment loss is written off against other receivables directly (see note 2(h)).

Movements in the loss allowance

### 20. 預付款項、按金及其他應收款項 (續)

#### 附註:(續)

#### (b) 其他應收款項之減值

有關其他應收款項之減值虧損乃使用 撥備賬記賬,除非本集團信納收回有關 款項之可能性極低則作別論,在此情況 下,減值虧損會直接撇銷其他應收款項 (見附註2(h))。

虧損撥備之變動

			2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
		Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		附註	千港元	千港元
At beginning of the year	於年初		6,888	5,950
Impairment allowance	已於損益確認減值撥備			
recognised to profit or loss		(i)	1,120	938
Exchange adjustment	匯兌調整		32	
At end of the year	於年末	(i)	8,040	6,888

#### Note:

(i) At 31 March 2021, loss allowance in respect of other receivables of the Group including amount due from a non-controlling interest and other receivables amounting to HK\$8,040,000 (2020: HK\$6,888,000) were recognised by the Group. The major impaired receivables were outstanding for over 1 year at the end of the reporting period and were due from a non-controlling interest with financial difficulties.

#### 附註:

(i) 於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團已確認有關本集團其他應收款項(包括應收非控股權益款項及其他應收款項)之虧損撥備為8,040,000港元(二零二零年:6,888,000港元)。重大減值之應收款項為於報告期末已逾期一年以上,及應收面對財政困難之非控股權益的款項。

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### 20. PREPAYMENTS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

### 20. 預付款項、按金及其他應收款項 (續)

Notes: (continued)

附註:(續)

- (c) The other tax prepayments represent the prepaid value-added tax in PRC which can be utilised to offset the value-added tax payable arising from the future sales of the subsidiaries operating in PRC.
- (c) 其他預付稅項指中國預付增值稅,其可 用作抵銷在中國營運之附屬公司於未來 進行銷售所產生之應付增值稅。
- (d) At 31 March 2021, trade deposits of HK\$293,121,000 (2020: HK\$165,157,000) were paid by the Group to the suppliers for secure the procurement volume and purchase of merchandise and raw materials which can be recognised as purchases after the year end date upon the delivery of the merchandise and raw materials to the Group.
- (d) 於二零二一年三月三十一日,本集團已付供應商貿易按金293,121,000港元(二零二零年:165,157,000港元),以確保採購量及購買貨物及原材料,有關金額可於本集團交付貨物及原材料時在年結日後確認為採購額。

### 21. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND OTHER CASH FLOWS INFORMATION

### **21.** 現金及現金等值物及其他現金流量資料

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

(a) 現金及現金等值物

二零年
HK\$'000
千港元
6,093
6,093

Note:

附註:

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

銀行現金按每日銀行存款利率之浮動利率 賺取利息。

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### 21. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND<br/>OTHER CASH FLOWS INFORMATION21. 現金及現金等值物及其他現金流<br/>量資料(續) (continued)

(b) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from (b) 融資活動所產生負債之對賬 financing activities

			Bank advances for	
		Lease liabilities	discounted bills 銀行貼現票	Total
		租賃負債	據墊款	總計
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元	千港元
		(note 25)	(note 24)	
		(附註25)	(附註24)	
A+ 21 Marrala 2010				
At 31 March 2019	於二零一九年 三月三十一日		412.557	412.557
Impact on initial application		_	412,557	412,557
of HKFRS 16	準則第16號之影響	23,777		23,777
OI TINENS TO	平则为10派之影音			
At 1 April 2019	於二零一九年四月一日	23,777	412,557	436,334
Changes from financing	融資現金流量		,	,
cash flows	變動	(13,677)	(385,319)	(398,996)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(1,144)	(27,238)	(28,382)
Lease cancelled	已取消租賃	(4,219)	_	(4,219)
Interest expenses	利息開支	793	_	793
Reclassified as held for sales	重新分類為持作銷售			
(note 12)	(附註12)	(4,778)	-	(4,778)
At 1 April 2020	於二零二零年四月一日	752	-	752
Changes from financing	融資現金流量變動			
cash flows		(7,245)	1,110	(6,135)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	693	(1,110)	(417)
Addition	添置	25,790	-	25,790
Interest expense	利息開支	1,846		1,846
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年			
	三月三十一日	21,836	-	21,836

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#### 22. TRADE PAYABLES

#### 22. 應付貿易款項

				2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Trade	payables	應付貿易款項		409,568	258,783
Notes:			附註:		
(a)	Trade payables are expecte year.	d to be settled within one	(a)	應付貿易款項預期將	於一年內償還。
(b)	Ageing analysis		(b)	賬齡分析	
	As of the end of the repo analysis of trade payables or shipment date is as follow	based on the invoice date		以下為於報告期末按 期呈列之應付貿易款 <sup>1</sup>	
				2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> 千港元	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
	0 – 60 days 61 – 120 days 121 – 180 days 181 – 360 days Over 360 days	0至60日 61至120日 121至180日 181至360日 超過360日		15,490 19,061 74,212 295,168 5,637	2,026 419 70,658 181,631 4,049
				409,568	258,783

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### 23. ACCRUALS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER PAYABLES

#### 23. 應計費用、按金及其他應付款項

		2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
		HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Accruals and other payables	應計費用及其他應付款項	35,773	22,597

Note:

All of the accruals and other payables are expected to be settled or recognised as income within one year or are repayable on demand.

### 24. BANK ADVANCES FOR DISCOUNTED BILLS

At 31 March 2021, the bank advances for discounted bills of HK\$Nil (2020: HK\$Nil) are secured by certain of the bills receivables and repayable within the next financial year with a repayment on demand clause.

The interest rates and bills discount rates ranged from 0.71% to 1.35% per annum (2020: Nil). During the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020, all the bank advances for discounted bills are fully settled.

#### 附註:

應計費用及其他應付款項全部預期將於一年內結清或確認為收入或按要求償還。

#### 24. 銀行貼現票據墊款

於二零二一年三月三十一日,銀行貼現票據墊款零港元(二零二零年:零港元)乃以若干應收票據作為抵押及須於下一個財政年度償還,並具有按要求還款條款。

利率及票據貼現率每年介乎0.71%至1.35% (二零二零年:零)。截至二零二一年及二 零二零年三月三十一日止年度,所有銀行 貼現票據墊款已悉數償還。

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#### 25. LEASE LIABILITIES

#### 25. 租賃負債

At 31 March 2021 and 2020, the lease liabilities were repayable as follows:

於二零二一年及二零二零年三月三十一日,應付租賃負債如下:

			2021 二零二一年		20 二零年
		Present value of minimum lease payments	Total minimum lease payments	Present value of minimum lease payments	Total minimum lease payments
		最低租賃付款現值 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	最低租賃付款總額 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	最低租賃付款現值 <i>HK\$*000</i> <i>千港元</i>	最低租賃付款總額 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Within 1 year	一年內	1,393	1,676	752	755
After 1 year but within 2 years After 2 years but within 5 years	一年後但兩年內 兩年後但五年內	5,760 14,683	6,703 15,640		
		21,836	24,019	752	755
Less: total future interest expenses	減:未來利息開支總額		(2,183)		(3)
Present value of lease liabilities	租賃負債現值		21,836		752

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### 26. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

#### 26. 綜合財務狀況表之所得稅

(a) Current taxation in the consolidated statement of financial position represents:

#### (a) 綜合財務狀況表之本期稅項指:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$*000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations At beginning of the year Provision for the year  - Hong Kong Profits Tax (note 7(a), - PRC EIT (notes 7(a) & 11)	<b>持續經營業務</b> 於年初 本年度撥備 - 一香港利得稅 <i>(附註7(a))</i> - 中國企業所得稅	3,982	7,197
	(附註7(a)及11)	2,326	3,901
Under/(over)-provision in respect of prior years – Hong Kong Profits Tax (note 7(a), – PRC EIT (notes 7(a) & 11)	過往年度撥備不足/ (超額撥備) ) —香港利得稅(附註7(a)) 一中國企業所得稅 (附註7(a)及11)	749	(40) (6,255)
Income tax paid during the year	年內已付所得稅	749	(6,295)
– Hong Kong Profits Tax – PRC EIT	一香港利得稅 一中國企業所得稅	(2,228)	(73) (2,555)
Income tax recovered during the year – Hong Kong Profits Tax – PRC EIT	年內已收回所得稅 一香港利得稅 一中國企業所得稅	(2,228)	(2,628) 507 1,694
			2,201
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences Reclassified as held for sale (note 12)	匯兌差異之影響 重新分類為持作銷售 (附註12)	358	(641)
At end of the year	於年末	5,187	3,982
Representing: Tax recoverable Tax payable	<b>代表:</b> 可收回稅項 應付稅項	5,187	3,982
At end of the year	於年末	5,187	3,982

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## 26. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

#### 26. 綜合財務狀況表之所得稅(續)

### (b) Deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised

#### (i) The components of deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position and the movements during the year are as follows:

#### (b) 已確認遞延稅項資產及負債

(i) 在綜合財務狀況表確認之 遞延稅項資產及負債部分 及於年內的變動如下:

		Depreciation allowances in excess of related depreciation 折舊免稅額	Depreciation in excess of related depreciation allowances 折舊超過相關	Total
		超過相關折舊	折舊免稅額	總計
Deferred tax arising from: 遞延稅項來自:		HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Continuing operations	持續經營業務			
At 1 April 2019	於二零一九年			
Credited to profit or loss	四月一日 計入損益	66	(47)	19
(note 7(a))	的人類血 (附註7(a))	_	(3)	(3)
Exchange adjustment	匯兌調整		6	6
At 31 March 2020 and 1 April 2020	於二零二零年 三月三十一日 及二零二零年			
Character of Charles	四月一日	66	(44)	22
Charged to profit or loss (note 7(a))	扣除自損益 <i>(附註7(a))</i>		3	3
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年			
	三月三十一日	66	(41)	25

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#### 26. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

#### 26. 綜合財務狀況表之所得稅(續)

- (b) Deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised (continued)
  - Reconciliation to the consolidated statement of financial position:
- (b) 已確認遞延稅項資產及負債(續)
  - (ii) 綜合財務狀況表對賬:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> 千港元	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Continuing operations Deferred tax assets recognised in the consolidated statement of	<b>持續經營業務</b> 於綜合財務狀況表確認之 遞延稅項資產		
financial position  Deferred tax liabilities  recognised in the  consolidated statement of	於綜合財務狀況表確認之遞延稅項負債	(41)	(44)
financial position		66	66
		25	22

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## 26. INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

#### 26. 綜合財務狀況表之所得稅(續)

#### (c) Deferred tax assets not recognised

As at 31 March 2021, the Group has unused tax losses of HK\$63,490,000 (2020: HK\$51,652,000) and HK\$43,051,000 (2020: HK\$40,985,000) available for offset against future profits that may be carried forward indefinitely and with expiry date of within 5 years, respectively. No deferred tax assets have been recognised in respect of the tax losses due to the unpredictability of future profit streams.

#### (d) Deferred tax liabilities not recognised

Under the EIT Law of PRC, withholding tax is imposed on dividends declared in respect of profits earned by PRC subsidiaries from 1 January 2008 onwards.

At 31 March 2021, temporary differences relating to the undistributed profits of subsidiaries amounted to HK\$56,703,000 (2020: HK\$57,440,000). Deferred tax liabilities of HK\$2,835,000 (2020: HK\$2,872,000) have not been recognised in respect of the tax that would be payable on the distribution of these retained profits as the Company controls the dividend policy of these subsidiaries and it has been determined that it is probable that these profits will not be distributed in the foreseeable future.

#### (c) 未確認遞延稅項資產

於二零二一年三月三十一日,本 集團未動用稅項虧損63,490,000港 元(二零二零年:51,652,000港元) 及43,051,000港元(二零二零年: 40,985,000港元)可用以抵銷未來溢 利,並分別為可無限期結轉及於五 年內到期。由於未能預測未來溢利 來源,因此未就稅項虧損確認遞延 稅項資產。

#### (d) 未確認之遞延稅項負債

根據中國企業所得稅法,以中國附屬公司於二零零八年一月一日以後 所賺取之溢利宣派之股息須繳納預 扣稅。

於二零二一年三月三十一日,與附屬公司未分派溢利相關之暫時差額為56,703,000港元(二零二零年:57,440,000港元)。由於本公司控制該等附屬公司之股息政策,且認為該等保留溢利不大可能於可見認為來作出分派,因而並無就分派的等溢利之應付稅項確認遞延稅項負債2,835,000港元(二零二零年:2,872,000港元)。

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#### 27. CAPITAL AND RESERVES

#### 27. 股本及儲備

- (a) The reconciliation between the opening and closing balances of each component of the Group's consolidated equity is set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Details of the changes in the Company's individual components of equity between the beginning and the end of the year are set out below:
- (a) 本集團綜合權益各組成部分於年初 與年末結餘之對賬載於綜合權益變 動表。本公司各個權益組成部分於 年初與年末之變動詳情如下:

		Share capital 股本 HK\$'000 千港元	Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$'000 千港元	Merger reserve 合併儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Capital reserve 資本儲備 HK\$'000 千港元	Contributed surplus 實繳盈餘 HK\$*000 千港元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
At 1 April 2019 Loss for the year	於二零一九年四月一日 本年度虧損	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	31,960	(14,293)	70,183
Total comprehensive expenses for the year	本年度全面開支總額						(7,404)	(7,404)
At 31 March 2020	於二零二零年三月三十一日	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	31,960	(21,697)	62,779
At 1 April 2020 Loss for the year	於二零二零年四月一日 本年度虧損	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	31,960	(21,697) (7,984)	62,779 (7,984)
Total comprehensive expenses for the year	本年度全面開支總額						(7,984)	(7,984)
At 31 March 2021	於二零二一年三月三十一日	4,217	41,970	(1,522)	7,851	31,960	(29,681)	54,795

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#### 27. CAPITAL AND RESERVES (continued)

#### 27. 股本及儲備(續)

#### (b) Share capital

#### (b) 股本

		<b>2021</b> 二零二一年		2020 二零二零年		
		Number of shares 股份數目	Amount 金額 <i>HK\$'000</i>	Number of shares 股份數目	Amount 金額 <i>HK\$</i> *000	
			千港元		千港元	
Authorised: At the beginning and at the end of the year (ordinary shares of HK\$0.0002 each)	法定: 於年初及年末 (每股面值0.0002港元 之普通股)	500,000,000,000	100,000	500,000,000,000	100,000	
Issued and fully paid: Ordinary shares of HK\$0.0002 each At the beginning and at the end of the year	已發行及繳足: 每股面值0.0002港元之 普通股 於年初及年末	21,084,072,140	4,217	21,084,072,140	4,217	

The owner of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company. All ordinary shares rank equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

普通股擁有人有權收取不時宣派之 股息,並有權於本公司大會上就每 股股份投一票。所有普通股於本公 司剩餘資產方面享有同等地位。

#### (c) Nature and purpose of reserves

#### (i) Share premium

The application of the share premium account is governed by the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda (the "Companies Act") and Bye-laws of the Company.

#### (ii) Merger reserve

On 6 January 2003, the Company became the holding company of the companies then comprising the Group pursuant to a group reorganisation scheme (the "Group Reorganisation") at the time of listing of the Company's shares on the Stock Exchange. The merger reserve of the Group represents the difference between the nominal value of the shares of a former subsidiary of the Company acquired pursuant to the Group Reorganisation and the nominal value of the Company's shares issued in exchange therefor.

#### (c) 儲備性質及用途

#### (i) 股份溢價

股份溢價賬之用途受百慕 達一九八一年公司法(「公司 法」)及本公司之細則規管。

#### (ii) 合併儲備

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#### 27. CAPITAL AND RESERVES (continued)

#### 27. 股本及儲備(續)

#### (c) Nature and purpose of reserves (continued)

#### (iii) Capital reserve

Capital reserve represents the fair value adjustment on the amounts due to the former ultimate holding company and the former immediate holding company at initial recognition, deemed capital contribution from the former immediate holding company on the date of extension of repayment and waiver of amount due to the former ultimate holding company.

#### (iv) Statutory reserves

Pursuant to applicable PRC regulations, certain PRC subsidiaries in the Group are required to appropriate not less than 10% of their profit after tax to the statutory reserve until such reserve reaches 50% of their registered capital. Transfers to this reserve must be made before distribution of dividends to shareholders.

Pursuant to applicable PRC regulations, PRC subsidiaries in the Group engaged in business involving the prescribed dangerous goods are required to appropriate certain of their profit, calculated based on regressive rate ranging from 0.5% to 4% applied on the revenue of that entity, to the statutory reserve. This specific reserve can be utilised when expenses or capital expenditures on production safety measures are incurred. The amount of this reserve utilised would be transferred from the reserve account to retained profits.

#### (c) 儲備性質及用途(續)

#### (iii) 資本儲備

資本儲備指於初步確認時 應付前最終控股公司之司 直接控股公司款項之公 值之調整、於延長還款日期 被視為前直接控股公司之 注資及豁免應付前最終控 股公司款項。

#### (iv) 法定儲備

根據適用的中國法規,本集團之若干中國附屬公司須將其除稅後溢利不少於10%劃撥至法定儲備,直至此等儲備達到註冊資本之50%為止。有關款項必須於向股東分派股息前轉撥至本儲備。

根據適用的中國法規,本集 團從事涉及規定危頭所屬公司的0.5% 解的中國附屬公司的0.5% 4%的累進率計算的話實體收入應用的0.5%至 4%的累進率計算的若算 相劃撥至法定儲備。該措可在生產安土時 時 生開支或儲備已動用金額 由儲備賬轉回保留溢利。

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#### 27. CAPITAL AND RESERVES (continued)

#### (c) Nature and purpose of reserves (continued)

#### (v) Contributed surplus

The contributed surplus of the Company at the end of the reporting period represented the credit arising from the transfer of the share premium account of the Company to the contributed surplus account of the Company as reduced by amounts transferred from the contributed surplus account of the Company to set off the accumulated losses of the Company.

#### (vi) Exchange reserve

The exchange reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policy set out in note 2(r).

#### (d) Capital management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balances. The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged from prior years.

The directors of the Company review the capital structure regularly. As part of this review, the directors consider the cost of capital and the risks associated with each class of capital. Based on recommendations of the directors, the Group will balance its overall capital structure through new share issues and share buybacks as well as the issue of new debt or the redemption of existing debt.

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries are subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

#### 27. 股本及儲備(續)

#### (c) 儲備性質及用途(續)

#### (v) 實繳盈餘

於報告期末,本公司之實繳盈餘指將由本公司股份溢置賬轉撥至本公司實繳驗賬所產生之進賬金額,當中已減去自本公司實繳盈當申民減去自本公司數十數分。

#### (vi) 匯兌儲備

匯兌儲備包括所有由換算 海外業務之財務報表所產 生之匯兌差異。此儲備按附 註2(r)所載之會計政策處理。

#### (d) 資本管理

本集團管理其資本的目的為透過在 債務與權益間作出最佳平衡,確保 本集團內各實體可持續經營,同時 為持份者締造最大回報。本集團的 整體策略與過往數年維持不變。

本公司董事定期檢討資本架構。作為檢討之一部分,董事考慮資本成本及與各類資本相關之風險。根據董事建議,本集團將通過發行新股及購回股份以及發行新債或贖回現有債項,以平衡其整體資本架構。

本公司及其任何附屬公司概無受到 外界所施加的資本規定所限。

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#### 27. CAPITAL AND RESERVES (continued)

#### 27. 股本及儲備(續)

#### (d) Capital management (continued)

The Group monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is total borrowings divided by equity plus total borrowings. Equity represents equity attributable to owners of the Company. The gearing ratio as at the end of the reporting periods is as follows:

#### (d) 資本管理(續)

本集團使用資產負債比率(即總借貸除以權益加總借貸)監察資本。權益指本公司擁有人應佔權益。於報告期末之資產負債比率如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Total borrowings Equity attributable to owners of the Company	總借貸 本公司擁有人應佔權益	- 514,171	494,071
Equity and total borrowings	權益及總借貸	514,171	494,071
Gearing ratio	資產負債比率	Nil 零	Nil 零

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### 28. EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS

#### The existing share option scheme of the Company (the "Share Option Scheme") was adopted by the Company at the annual general meeting of the Company held on 27 August 2012 for the purpose of providing incentives to eligible participants and the previous share option scheme of the Company adopted on 6 January 2003 was terminated on the same date. Unless otherwise cancelled or amended, the Share Option Scheme will be valid and effective for a period of ten years commencing on the date of adoption. The purpose of the Share Option Scheme is to enable the Group to attract, retain and motivate talented participants to strive for future development and expansion of the Group. The Share Option Scheme shall provide incentive to encourage participants to perform their best in achieving the goals of the Group and allow the participants to enjoy the results of the Company attained through their efforts and contributions. Eligible participants of the Share Option Scheme include any individual being an employee, officer, agent, consultant or representatives of any member of the Group (including any executive or nonexecutive director of any member of the Group) who, as the Board may determine in its absolute discretion, has made valuable contribution to the business of the Group based on his/her performance and/or years of service, or is regarded to be a valuable human resource of the Group based on his/her working experience, knowledge in the industry and other relevant factors. The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within thirty days from the date of grant, provided that no such grant shall be open for acceptance after the expiry of the period of ten years commencing on the adoption date of the Share Option Scheme or after the Share Option Scheme has been terminated. The amount payable by each grantee of options to the Company on acceptance of the offer for the grant of options is HK\$1.00.

#### 28. 股權結算以股份為基礎之交易

本公司於二零一二年八月二十七日舉行之 本公司股東週年大會上採納其現有購股權 計劃(「購股權計劃」),以為合資格參與者 提供獎勵並於同日終止其於二零零三年一 月六日採納之前購股權計劃。除非被註銷 或修訂,否則購股權計劃將由採納日期起 計十年期間有效及生效。購股權計劃之目 的是使本集團可吸引、挽留及激勵有才能 之參與者為本集團日後之發展及擴展而努 力。購股權計劃將提供獎勵,鼓勵參與者 為達致本集團之目標作出最大努力,並讓 參與者分享本公司透過彼等之努力及貢獻 而取得之成果。購股權計劃之合資格參與 者包括任何身為本集團任何成員公司之僱 員、高級職員、代理、顧問或代表(包括本 集團任何成員公司之任何執行或非執行董 事) 之人士, 而董事會可根據有關人士之表 現及/或服務年期,全權酌情釐定其已對 本集團之業務作出寶貴貢獻,或根據有關 人士之工作經驗、業內知識及其他相關因 素視其為本集團之寶貴人力資源。授出購 股權之要約可自授出日期起計三十日內接 納,惟有關授出於購股權計劃採納日期起 計十年期限屆滿後或購股權計劃被終止後 不得接納。每名購股權承授人就接納授出 購股權之要約應付本公司之金額為1.00港 元。

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### 28. EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The subscription price for the shares on the exercise of options under the Share Option Scheme shall be a price determined by the Board and notified to the relevant participant at the time of grant of the options (subject to any adjustments made pursuant to the Share Option Scheme and the relevant provisions of the Listing Rules) made to (subject to acceptance by) the participant and shall be at least the highest of: (i) the closing price of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets on the date on which the option is granted, which date must be a business day; (ii) the average closing price of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the date on which the option is granted; and (iii) the nominal value of the share. An option may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Share Option Scheme and such other terms and conditions upon which an option was granted, at any time during the option period after the option has been granted by the Board but in any event, not longer than ten years from the date of grant.

The total number of shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the options granted to each participant, together with all options granted and to be granted to him/her under any other share option scheme(s) of the Company within the 12-month period immediately preceding the proposed date of grant (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) shall not exceed 1% of the total number of the shares in issue as at the proposed date of grant. Any further grant of options to a participant in excess of the 1% limit shall be subject to the approval of the Company's shareholders with such participant and his/her associates abstaining from voting.

#### **28.** 股權結算以股份為基礎之交易 (續)

於緊接建議授出日期前十二個月期間內,授予各參與者之購股權獲行使而已發行及將予發行之股份總數,連同根據本公司任何其他購股權計劃已授予及將授予該參與者之所有購股權(包括已行使、已註銷及日未行使之購股權)不得超過於建議授出日期已發行股份總數之1%。凡向參與者進一步授出超過1%限額之購股權,須待本公司股東批准方可作實,而該參與者及其聯繫人須放棄投票。

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### 28. EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The limit on the total number of the shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option scheme(s) of the Company (excluding lapsed and cancelled options) must not exceed 30% of the total number of the shares in issue from time to time. In addition, the total number of the shares which may be issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme, together with all options to be granted under any other share option scheme(s) of the Company (excluding lapsed options), must not represent more than 10% of the total number of the shares in issue as at the date of approval of the Share Option Scheme (the "Scheme Mandate Limit") or as at the date of approval of the refreshed Scheme Mandate Limit as the case may be. As at 31 March 2021, the total number of shares of the Company available for issue under the Share Option Scheme is 1,085,407,210 shares.

Each option gives the holder the right to subscribe for one ordinary share in the Company and is settled gross in shares.

### 28. 股權結算以股份為基礎之交易 (續)

所有根據購股權計劃及本公司任何其他購股權計劃已授出但尚未行使之購股權(不包括已失效及已註銷之購股權)獲行使而可能發行之股份總數上限不得超過不時已發行股份總數之30%。此外,於根據購股權計劃將予授出之所有購股權連同根據本公司任何其他購股權計劃將予授出之所有購股權之所有難稅權(不包括已失效之購股權)而可能發行之股份總數,不得超過批准購股權計劃授權限額當日(視情況而定)已發行股份總數之10%(「計劃授權限額」)。於二零二一年三月三十一日,本公司根據購股權計劃可供發行之股份總數為1,085,407,210股。

每份購股權給予持有人權利可認購一股本公司之普通股,並全數以股份結算。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值

The Group's major financial instruments include the followings:

本集團之主要金融工具包括下列各項:

#### **Categories of financial instruments**

#### 金融工具之類別

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Financial assets	金融資產		
Trade receivables	應收貿易款項	519,263	327,523
Amount due from a non-controlling interest		319,203	327,323
and other receivables	應收款項	63,485	1 426
		•	1,436
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等值物	7,518	6,093
Financial assets at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量之金融資產	590,266	335,052
Financial liabilities	金融負債		
Trade payables	應付貿易款項	409,568	258,783
Accruals and other payables	應計費用及其他應付款項	35,773	22,597
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	21,836	752
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	按攤銷成本列賬之金融負債	467,177	282,132

Details of the financial instruments are disclosed in the respective notes. The main risks arising from the Group's financial instruments are credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk and currency risk. The policies on how to mitigate these risks are set out below. The management manages and monitors these exposures to ensure appropriate measures are implemented on a timely and effective manner. 金融工具詳情於相關附註中披露。本集團金融工具產生之主要風險為信貸風險、流動資金風險、利率風險及貨幣風險。有關減輕該等風險之政策載於下文。管理層負責管理及監控該等風險,以確保適時及有效採取適當措施。

#### (a) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to trade receivables. The Group's exposure to credit risk arising from cash and cash equivalents is limited because the counterparties are banks with a minimum credit rating of BBB assigned by Bloomberg, for which the Group considers to have low credit risk.

#### (a) 信貸風險

信貸風險指交易對手違反其合約責 任而導致本集團蒙受財務損失之風 險。本集團之信貸風險主要來自應 收貿易款項。本集團面對來自現金 及現金等值物之信貸風險有限,因 為對手方為獲彭博評定最低信貸評 級BBB之銀行,本集團認為該等銀 行擁有較低之信貸風險。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (a) Credit risk (continued)

#### Trade receivables

The Group has established a credit risk management policy under which individual credit evaluations are performed on all customers requiring credit over a certain amount. These evaluations focus on the customer's past history of making payments when due and current ability to pay, and take into account information specific to the customer as well as pertaining to the economic environment in which the customer operates. Trade receivables are usually due within 360 days from the invoice date or shipment date. Normally, the Group does not obtain collateral from customers.

The Group has no significant concentration of credit risk in industries or countries in which the customers operate. Significant concentrations of credit risk primarily arise when the Group has significant exposure to individual customers. At the end of the reporting period, 71.3% (2020: 77.6%) and 100% (2020: 100%) of the total trade receivables was due from the Group's largest trade debtor and the three largest trade debtors respectively.

The Group measures loss allowances for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs, which is calculated using a provision matrix. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not indicate significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished between the Group's different customer bases.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (a) 信貸風險(續)

#### 應收貿易款項

本集團已制定信貸風險管理政策,據此對所有需要超過一定金額的信貸的客戶進行個別信貸評估。該等評估側重於客戶過往到期作出付款的記錄及目前的支付能力,並經濟環境的資料以及有關客戶經濟環境的資料。應收貿易表所在經濟環境的資料。應收貿易表的自發票日期或發貨日期起計360日內到期。正常情況下,本集團不會收取客戶的抵押品。

本集團於客戶營運所屬的行業或所在的國家並無重大信貸集中風險。重大信貸集中風險主要由於本集團與個別客戶往來時須承受重大風險所致。於報告期末,應收易款項總額中有71.3%(二零二零年:77.6%)及100%(二零二零年:100%)分別來自本集團最大貿易債務人及前三大貿易債務人。

本集團按等同於存續期預期信貸虧 損之金額計量應收貿易款項之虧 損撥備,其乃使用撥備矩陣進行計 算。由於本集團過往之信貸虧損經 驗並未就不同客戶分部顯示重大不 同虧損模式,基於逾期狀態之虧損 撥備不會於本集團不同客戶基礎之 間進一步區分。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (a) Credit risk (continued)

The following table provides information about the Group's exposure to credit risk and ECLs for trade receivables:

### 29. 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允值(續)

#### (a) 信貸風險(續)

下表提供關於本集團之信貸風險以 及應收貿易款項之預期信貸虧損:

			2021	
			二零二一年	
			Gross	
		Expected	carrying	Loss
		loss rate	amount	allowance
		預期虧損率	賬面總值	虧損撥備
		%	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		%	千港元	千港元
Current (not past due)	即期(未逾期)	0.13-0.22	412,263	572
1-30 days past due	逾期1至30日	0.22	8,955	19
31-60 days past due	逾期31至60日	0.22	9,210	20
61-90 days past due	逾期61至90日	0.22	7,935	17
More than 90 days past due	逾期超過90日	0.22-1.00	82,564	1,036
			520,927	1,664
			2020	
			二零二零年	
			Gross	
		Expected	carrying	Loss
		loss rate	amount	allowance
		預期虧損率	賬面總值	虧損撥備
		%	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		<u>%</u>	千港元	<i></i>
Current (not next due)	即期(未逾期)	0.06-0.09	200 400	272
Current (not past due)		0.06-0.09	289,408	
1-30 days past due	逾期1至30日		7,982	5
31-60 days past due	逾期31至60日	0.06 0.06	7,783	5
61-90 days past due	逾期61至90日		8,521	6
More than 90 days past due	逾期超過90日	0.06-1.00	14,924	807
			328,618	1,095

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (a) Credit risk (continued)

Expected loss rates are based on actual loss experience over the past years. These rates are adjusted to reflect differences between economic conditions during the period over which the historic data has been collected, current conditions and the Group's view of economic conditions over the expected lives of the receivables.

Receivables that were past due but not impaired related to customers that had a good track record with the Group. Based on past experience, management believed that no impairment allowance was necessary in respect of these balances as there had been no significant change in credit quality and the balances were still considered fully recoverable.

Movement in the loss allowance account in respect of trade receivables during the year is as follows:

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (a) 信貸風險(續)

預期虧損率乃基於過往年度的實際 虧損經驗。已對該等比率作出調整 以反映於收集歷史數據期間內的經 濟狀況、當前狀況與本集團對應收 款項預期可用年期內經濟狀況的看 法之間的差異。

已逾期但無減值之應收款項則關於 與本集團擁有良好往績記錄之客 戶。根據過往經驗,管理層認為毋 須就該等結餘計提任何減值撥備, 原因為信貸質素並無重大變動,而 該等結餘仍被視為可全數收回。

就應收貿易款項計提之虧損撥備賬 於本年度之變動如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Balance at beginning of the year Impairment losses recognised	於年初之結餘 於本年度確認之減值虧損	1,095	73
during the year Exchange adjustment	匯兌調整	469 100	1,022 -
Balance at end of the year	於年末之結餘	1,664	1,095

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (b) Liquidity risk

The cash management policy of the Group includes short-term investment of cash surpluses and raising of loans to cover expected cash demands. The Group's policy is to regularly monitor its current and expected liquidity requirements and its compliance with lending covenants to ensure that it maintains sufficient reserves of cash and adequate committed lines of funding from major institutions to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and long term. The Group relies on its liquid funds and bank advances as significant sources of liquidity.

The following tables set out the remaining contractual maturities at the end of the reporting period of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities, which are based on contractual undiscounted cash flows (including interest payments computed using contractual rates or, if floating, based on rates current at the end of the reporting period) and the earliest date the Group can be required to pay.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (b) 流動資金風險

本集團之現金管理政策包括以現金 盈餘進行短期投資,以及籌借資款 應付預計現金需要。本集團之政策 為定期監察現行及預期流動資金需 要及遵守借貸契諾之情況,以主 其維持足夠之現金儲備及從主要機 構取得充足之承諾貸款額,以應付 其短期及長期流動資金需求。本集 團依賴其流動資金及銀行墊款作為 其流動資金之重要來源。

下表載列本集團的非衍生金融負債 於報告期末之餘下合約到期情況, 乃根據合約未貼現現金流 (包括根 據合約利率或 (如為浮息) 於報告期 末之當前利率計算之利息付款) 及 本集團可被要求還款之最早日期得 出。

		2021 二零二一年					
		On demand	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	Total contractual undiscounted cash flow 合約 未貼現	Carrying amount
		按要求 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	於一年內 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	一至兩年 <i>HK\$′000</i> <i>千港元</i>	二至五年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	現金流量 總額 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	賬面值 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Non-derivative financial	非衍生金融負債:						
Trade payables Accruals and other payables	應付貿易款項 應計費用及其他	-	409,568	-	-	409,568	409,568
Lease liabilities	應付款項 租賃負債	-	35,773 1,676	- 6,703	- 15,640	35,773 24,019	35,773 21,836
			447,017	6,703	15,640	469,360	467,177

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#### 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL **INSTRUMENTS** (continued)

#### **Liquidity risk (continued)** (b)

#### 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 29. 值(續)

2020

#### 流動資金風險(續) (b)

				Total contractual	
		On demand	Within 1 year	undiscounted cash flow 合約	Carrying amount
				未貼現 現金流量	
		按要求 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	於一年內 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	總額 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	賬面值 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>
Non-derivative financial liabilities:	** *** — *****				
Trade payables Accruals and other payables	應付貿易款項 應計費用及其他應付款項	-	258,783 22,597	258,783 22,597	258,783 22,597
Lease liabilities	租賃負債		755	755	752

#### (c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Group is exposed to cash flow interest rate risk in relation to variable-rate bank balances (see note 21(a) for details) and fair value interest rate risk mainly in relation to fixed-rate amount due from a non-controlling interest (see note 20(a) for details).

Interest rate risks are managed by the Group by maintaining an appropriate mix between fixed and variable rate financial instruments.

#### 利率風險 (c)

282,135

利率風險指一項金融工具之公允值 或未來現金流量因市場利率變動而 出現波動之風險。本集團就浮息銀 行結餘(詳情見附註21(a))承受現 金流量利率風險,及主要就應收非 控股權益之定息款項(詳情見附註 20(a)) °

282,135

282,132

本集團管理利率風險之方法為維持 合適組合之定息及浮息金融工具。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (c) Interest rate risk (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

At 31 March 2021, it is estimated that a general increase/decrease of 50 basis points (2020: 50 basis points) in interest rates for variablerate financial instruments, with all other variables held constant, would have decreased/ increased the Group's loss after tax and the increased/decreased Group's retained profits by approximately HK\$375,000 (2020: decreased/ increased the Group's loss after tax and the increased/decreased the Group's retained profits by approximately HK\$304,000). This is mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its variable rate bank balances. Other components of the Group's consolidated equity would not change in response to the general increase/decrease in interest rates.

The sensitivity analysis above has been determined based on the exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period. The analysis is prepared assuming the financial instruments outstanding at the end of the reporting period were outstanding for the whole year. A 50 basis points (2020: 50 basis points) increase/decrease in interest rates is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates. The analysis is performed on the same basis for 2020.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (c) 利率風險(續)

敏感度分析

於二零二一年三月三十一日,估計 倘浮息金融工具之利率整體上升/ 下降50個基點(二零二零年:50個基 點)而所有其他變數維持不變,則 本集團之除稅後虧損減少/增加及 本集團之保留溢利將增加/減少約 375,000港元(二零二零年:本集團 之除稅後虧損減少/增加及本集團 之除稅後虧損減少/增加及本集團 之保留溢利增加/減少約304,000 港元),主要歸因於本集團所面對 之浮息銀行結餘利率。本集團綜合 權益之其他組成部分將不會因利率 整體上升/下降而出現變動。

上述敏感度分析乃根據於報告期末 所承受之利率風險釐定。分析假設 報告期末未償還金融工具於整個年 度仍未償還而編製。於向主要管理 人員內部報告利率風險所用的利率 為50個基點(二零二零年:50個基 點)利率增加/減少,此為管理層 所評估利率可能出現之合理變動。 有關分析按與二零二零年相同之基 準進行。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (d) Currency risk

#### (i) Exposure to currency risk

The Group is exposed to currency risk primarily through sales and purchases which give rise to receivables, payables and cash and cash equivalents that are denominated in a foreign currency, that is, a currency other than the functional currency of the operations to which the transactions relate. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily US\$ and RMB. The Group manages this risk as follows:

#### Recognised assets and liabilities

In respect of other assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies, the Group closely monitors the net exposure and will enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge against the Group's currency exposure it considered necessary.

The following details the Group's exposure at the end of the reporting period to currency risk arising from recognised assets or liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the entity to which they relate. For presentation purposes, the amounts of the exposure are shown in HK\$, translated using the spot rates at the end of the reporting period. Differences resulting from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations into the Group's presentation currency are excluded.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (d) 貨幣風險

#### (i) 所承受之貨幣風險

本集團主要就買賣活動而會 不受貨幣風險,有關有關有關 產生以外幣(即交易有貨幣以外之 務之功能貨幣以外之貨幣 計值之應收款項、應付款 及現金 及現金等值物。 是項風險之貨幣以 質型 人民幣為主。 本集團管理是 項風險之方式如下:

#### 已確認資產及負債

就以外幣計值之其他資產 及負債而言,本集團會密切 監察風險淨額,並將訂立遠 期外匯合約,用以於必要時 對沖本集團之貨幣風險。

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允值(續)

#### (d) Currency risk (continued)

(i) Exposure to currency risk (continued)

#### (d) 貨幣風險(續)

(i) 所承受之貨幣風險(續)

#### Exposure to foreign currencies (expressed in HK\$) 外幣風險 (以港元列示)

2021 2020 二零二零年 二零二一年 US\$ US\$ RMB RMB 美元 人民幣 美元 人民幣 HK\$'000 HK\$'000 HK\$'000 HK\$'000 千港元 千港元 千港元 千港元 Trade receivables 應收貿易款項 370,439 254,497 Other receivables 其他應收款項 43,349 現金及現金等值物 Cash and cash equivalents 1,909 3,476 321 165 Trade payables 應付貿易款項 (369,702) (252,636) Net exposure arising from recognised 已確認資產及負債所產生之 assets and liabilities 風險淨額 2,646 46,825 2,182 165

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (d) Currency risk (continued)

#### (ii) Sensitivity analysis

The following tables indicate the instantaneous change in the Group's (loss)/profit after tax (and retained profits) that would arise if foreign exchange rates to which the Group has significant exposure at the end of the reporting period had changed at that date, assuming all other risk variables remained constant. In this respect, it is assumed that the pegged rate between the HK\$ and the US\$ would not be materially affected by any changes in movement in value of the US\$ against other currencies. The increase/(decrease) in foreign exchange rates of 5% represents the sensitivity rate of management's assessment of the reasonably possible strengthening/ (weakening) of the foreign currency against the functional currencies of the group entities.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (d) 貨幣風險(續)

#### (ii) 敏感度分析

US\$ 美元 <b>5% (132) 132</b> 5% (109) 109				2021			2020		
(decrease)				<b>二零二一年</b> 二零二零年					
Inforeign   Increase   (decrease)   Inforeign   Increase   (decrease)   Inforeign   Inforeign   Increase   Inforeign   Info			Increase/			Increase/			
exchange   in loss   in retained   rates   after tax   profits   k稅後虧損   保留溢利   確率上升/ (減少) / 増加/ (下降) 増加 (減少)   増加 (減少)   増加 (減少)   増加 (減少)   イ港元   千港元   132   5%   (109)   109			(decrease)	(Decrease)/	Increase/	(decrease)	(Decrease)/	Increase/	
rates         after tax 除稅後虧損 保留溢利 保留溢利 保留溢利 保留溢利 保留溢利 (減少) 増加/ (下降) 増加 (減少) 円株5'000 円株5'000 円表元 千港元 千港元 千港元 千港元 千港元         企業上升 (減少) 増加 (減少) 円限5'000 円株5'000 円株5'000 円株5'000 円株5'000 円株5'000 円未5'000 円未5'0000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5'000 円未5			in foreign	increase	(decrease)	in foreign	increase	(decrease)	
RMB   人民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大民幣   大田本上升   大田本上   大田本土   大田本工工   大田本工			exchange	in loss	in retained	exchange	in loss	in retained	
EE率上升/ (下降)     (減少)/ 増加 (減少)     増加/ (減少)     理率上升/ (下降)     (減少)/ 増加 (減少)       HK\$'000 千港元     HK\$'000 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100			rates	after tax	profits	rates	after tax	profits	
(下降)     増加 HK\$'000 子港元     (減少) HK\$'000 子港元     (下降)     増加 HK\$'000 子港元     (減少) HK\$'000 子港元       RMB     人民幣     5%     (2,341)     2,341     5%     (8)     8       (5%)     2,341     (2,341)     (5%)     8     (8)       US\$     美元     5%     (132)     132     5%     (109)     109				除稅後虧損	保留溢利		除稅後虧損	保留溢利	
HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     HK\$'000     F#元     F#元 <th></th> <th></th> <th>匯率上升/</th> <th>(減少) /</th> <th>增加/</th> <th>匯率上升/</th> <th>(減少)/</th> <th>增加/</th>			匯率上升/	(減少) /	增加/	匯率上升/	(減少)/	增加/	
RMB     人民幣     5%     (2,341)     2,341     5%     (8)     8       (5%)     2,341     (2,341)     (5%)     8     (8)       US\$     美元     5%     (132)     132     5%     (109)     109			(下降)	增加	(減少)	(下降)	增加	(減少)	
RMB 人民幣 5% (2,341) 2,341 5% (8) 8 (5%) 2,341 (2,341) (5%) 8 (8) US\$ 美元 5% (132) 132 5% (109) 109				HK\$'000	HK\$'000		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
(5%) <b>2,341</b> (2,341) (5%) 8 (8) US\$ 美元 <b>5</b> % (132) 132 5% (109) 109				千港元	千港元		千港元	千港元	
(5%) <b>2,341</b> (2,341) (5%) 8 (8) US\$ 美元 <b>5</b> % (132) 132 5% (109) 109									
US\$ 美元 <b>5% (132) 132</b> 5% (109) 109	RMB	人民幣	5%	(2,341)	2,341	5%	(8)	8	
			(5%)	2,341	(2,341)	(5%)	8	(8)	
	IISŠ	<b>羊</b> 元	5%	(132)	132	5%	(100)	100	
(***)	037	天儿	(5%)	132	(132)	(5%)	109	(109)	

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## 29. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### (d) Currency risk (continued)

(ii) Sensitivity analysis (continued)

Results of the analysis as presented in the above table represent an aggregation of the instantaneous effects on each of the group entities' profit or loss after tax and equity measured in the respective functional currencies, translated into HK\$ at the exchange rate ruling at the end of the reporting period for presentation purposes.

The sensitivity analysis has been determined assuming that the change in foreign exchange rates had been applied to re-measure those financial instruments held by the Group which expose the Group to foreign currency risk at the end of the reporting period. The analysis is performed on the same basis for 2020.

In management's opinion, the sensitivity analysis is unrepresentative of the inherent foreign exchange risk because the exposure at the end of the reporting period does not reflect the exposure during the year, at the US\$ denominated liabilities are with different maturity dates and the changes in foreign exchange rates may not be steady throughout the year.

#### **29.** 金融工具之財務風險管理及公允 值(續)

#### (d) 貨幣風險(續)

(ii) 敏感度分析(續)

上表中所列示的分析結果 為對各集團實體以各自功 能貨幣計量之除稅後溢利 或虧損及權益的即時影響 總計,乃以報告期末的當前 匯率換算成港元呈列。

敏感度分析乃假設匯率的 變動已應用於重新計量 集團於報告期末所持有令 本集團面臨外幣風險的金 融工具而釐定。有關分析按 與二零二零年相同之基準 進行。

管理層認為,由於以美元列 值之負債具有不同的到期 日及全年的外匯匯率變動 未必穩定,導致於報告期末 的風險並未反映年內的風 險,故敏感度分析無法代表 固有的外匯風險。

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### 30. MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

#### 30. 重大關連人士交易

The Group has entered into the following material related party transactions:

本集團已訂立下列重大關連人士交易:

#### Key management personnel compensation

All members of key management personnel are the directors of the Company, and the remuneration for them during directorship is disclosed in note 8 and total remuneration for them (including amounts paid to them as employee of the Group prior to appointment as directors) in the year as follows:

#### 主要管理人員薪酬

所有主要管理人員均為本公司之董事,彼 等於任職董事期間之酬金已於附註8披露 及彼等於年內之酬金總額(包括獲委任為 董事之前作為本集團僱員支付予彼等的金 額)載列如下:

		2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	薪金及其他短期僱員福利離職後福利	5,644	7,943
		5,677	7,970

Total remuneration is included in "staff costs" (see note 6(b)).

酬金總額已計入「員工成本」(見附註6(b)) 內。

#### 31. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Significant capital expenditure contracted for at the end of the reporting period but not recognised as liabilities is as follows:

#### 31. 資本承擔

於報告期末訂立但尚未確認為負債之重大 資本開支如下:

		<b>2021</b> 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年
		HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	-	2,009

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#### 32. SUBSIDIARIES

#### 32. 附屬公司

The following is a list of the principal subsidiaries at 31 March 2021:

於二零二一年三月三十一日之主要附屬公 司如下:

Name of subsidiary	Place of establishment or incorporation/ business 成立或註冊成立/	Class of shares held	Particulars of issued and paid up capital	equity	utable interest	Principal activities
附屬公司名稱	經營地點	持股類別	已發行及繳足股本之詳情	應佔股	本權益	主要業務
				2021 二零二一年	2020 二零二零年	
Indirectly held 間接持有						
China Mining Industrial Import & Export Company Limited 中國礦業進出口貿易有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Ordinary 普通	1 share (2020: 1 share) 1股股份 (二零二零年: 1股股份)	100%	100%	Sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials
						採購及銷售金屬礦物及相關工業原料
Global Metal Industrial Company Limited 全球金屬事業有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Ordinary 普通	1 share (2020: 1 share) 1股股份 (二零二零年: 1股股份)	100%	100%	Sourcing and sale of metal minerals and related industrial materials 採購及銷售金屬礦 物及相關工業原 料
New Provenance Everlasting Management Company Limited 新源萬恒管理有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Ordinary 普通	1 share (2020: 1 share) 1股股份 (二零二零年: 1股股份)	100%	100%	Provision of management services 提供管理服務
寧夏華夏環保資源綜合利用 有限公司 (literally translated as "Ningxia Huaxia Integrated Waste Recycling Company Limited") (note) (附註)	PRC 中國	Registered 註冊	RMB77,365,215 (2020: RMB77,365,215) 人民幣77,365,215元 (二零二零年:人民幣 77,365,215元)	100%	100%	Production and sale of industrial products 生產及銷售工業用 產品

Note: Registered under the laws of PRC as wholly-foreign- 附註: 根據中國法例註冊為外商獨資企業。 owned enterprise.

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### 33. COMPANY-LEVEL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

#### 33. 公司層面之財務狀況表

		Note 附註	2021 二零二一年 <i>HK\$'000</i> <i>千港元</i>	2020 二零二零年 <i>HK\$'000</i> 千港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Investments in subsidiaries	於附屬公司之投資			
Current assets	流動資產			
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables	預付款項、按金及其他應		120 740	276.647
	收款項 明今天明今等 <i>传</i> 物		130,740	276,647
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等值物		4,574	2,079
			135,314	278,726
Current liabilities  Accruals, deposits and other	<b>流動負債</b> 應計費用、按金及其他應			
payables	付款項		80,519	215,947
Net assets	資產淨值		54,795	62,779
Equity	權益			
Equity attributable to owners of	本公司擁有人應佔權益			
the Company				
Share capital	股本	27(b)	4,217	4,217
Reserves	儲備		50,578	58,562
Total equity	權益總額		54,795	62,779

### 34. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

#### (a) Critical accounting judgements

Impairment of financial assets

The loss allowance for financial assets are based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Group uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the Group's past history, existing market conditions as well as forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting period. Details of the key assumptions and inputs used are disclosed in the tables in note 29.

#### 34. 會計估計及判斷

#### (a) 主要會計判斷

金融資產減值

金融資產虧損撥備是基於對違約風險及預期虧損率之假設而計算。本集團在作出該等假設及選擇減值計算的輸入值時,按照本集團以往經驗、現有市場條件以及於各報告期末的前瞻性估計進行判斷。關鍵假設及所用輸入值詳情披露於附註29之表格。

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### 34. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

#### (b) Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The following are the key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period, that may have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

### (i) Estimated impairment of non-financial assets

Determining whether there is an impairment requires an estimation of recoverable amounts of the nonfinancial assets or the respective CGU in which the non-financial assets belong, which is the higher of value in use and fair value less costs of disposal. If there is any indication that an asset may be impaired, recoverable amount shall be estimated for individual asset. If it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of the individual asset, the Group shall determine the recoverable amount of the CGU to which the asset belongs. The value in use calculation requires the Group to estimate the future cash flows expected to arise from the assets or CGUs and a suitable discount rate in order to calculate the present value. The discount rate represents a rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset for which the future cash flow estimates have not been adjusted. Where the actual future cash flows or the revision of estimated future cash flows are less than original estimated future cash flow, a material impairment loss may arise.

#### 34. 會計估計及判斷(續)

#### (b) 估計不確定因素之主要來源

以下為涉及日後之主要假設,以及 於報告期末具有可能導致於下一個 財政年度內對資產及負債賬面值作 出重大調整之重大風險之不確定因 素之其他主要來源。

#### (i) 非金融資產之估計減值

釐定是否作出減值時須估 計相關非金融資產或非金 融資產所屬各現金產生單 位之可收回金額,即使用價 值與公允值減出售成本之 較高者。倘有任何跡象顯示 一項資產可能減值,則須就 個別資產估計其可收回金 額。倘不能估計個別資產之 可收回金額,則本集團須釐 定資產所屬現金產生單位 之可收回金額。使用價值計 算要求本集團估計預期產 生自相關資產或現金產生 單位之未來現金流量及合 適之貼現率以計算現值。貼 現率乃反映現時市場對金 錢時間值及未調整未來現 金流量估計之資產特定風 險的評估。當實際未來現金 流量或修訂估計未來現金 流量少於原來估計的未來 現金流量,則可能產生重大 減值虧損。

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### 34. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

### (b) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

(ii) Provision of ECL for trade receivables

Trade receivables with significant balances and credit-impaired are assessed for ECL individually. In addition, the Group uses practical expedient in estimating ECL on trade receivables which are not assessed individually using a provision matrix. The provision rates are based on days past due as groupings of various debtors taking into consideration the Group's historical default rates and forward-looking information that is reasonable and supportable available without undue costs or effort. At every reporting date, the historical observed default rates are reassessed and changes in the forward-looking information are considered.

The provision of ECL is sensitive to changes in estimates. The information about the ECL and the Group's trade receivables are disclosed in note 19.

#### (iii) Net realisable value of inventories

Net realisable value of inventories is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated cost necessary to make the sale. These estimates are based on the current market conditions and the historical experience of selling products of similar nature. It could change significantly as a result of changes in customer preferences and competitor actions in response to severe industry cycles. Management reassesses these estimates at the end of each reporting period.

#### 34. 會計估計及判斷(續)

#### (b) 估計不確定因素之主要來源(續)

#### (ii) 應收貿易款項之預期信貸 虧損撥備

本集團單獨評估結餘重大 且已發生信貸減值之應收 貿易款項之預期信貸虧損。 此外,本集團採用實際權宜 方法估計並無使用撥備矩 陣單獨評估的應收貿易款 項之預期信貸虧損。撥備率 乃基於各債務人組別之渝 期日數,並經考慮本集團之 歷史違約率及無需過度成 本或投入即可獲取之合理 及支持性前瞻性資料後得 出。於各報告日期,本集團 會重新評估歷史觀察違約 率並考慮前瞻性資料之變 化。

預期信貸虧損撥備對估計之變動具有敏感度。有關預期信貸虧損及本集團應收貿易款項之資料披露於附註19。

#### (iii) 存貨之可變現淨值

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### 34. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

### (b) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

#### (iv) Depreciation

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, after taking into account the estimated residual values. The management reviews the estimated useful lives and the residual values of the Group's property, plant and equipment regularly in order to determine the amount of depreciation charge for the year. The useful lives and the residual values are based on the Group's historical experience with similar assets and taking into account anticipated technological changes. The depreciation charge for future periods is adjusted if there are significant changes from previous estimates.

#### (v) Determining the lease term

As explained in policy note 2(g), the lease liability is initially recognised at the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term. In determining the lease term at the commencement date for leases that include renewal options exercisable by the Group, the Group evaluates the likelihood of exercising the renewal options taking into account all relevant facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive for the Group to exercise the option, including favourable terms, leasehold improvements undertaken and the importance of that underlying asset to the Group's operation. The lease term is reassessed when there is a significant event or significant change in circumstance that is within the Group's control. Any increase or decrease in the lease term would affect the amount of lease liabilities and right-of-use assets recognised in future years

#### 34. 會計估計及判斷(續)

#### (b) 估計不確定因素之主要來源(續)

#### (iv) 折舊

#### (v) 確定租期

誠如政策附註2(g)所闡釋, 租賃負債初步按租期內應 付租賃款項之現值確認。於 租約開始日期釐定租賃(含 有可由本集團行使的續期 選擇權)的租期時,本集團 經考慮所有行使續期選擇 權所得之經濟誘因的相關 事實及情況(包括優惠條 款、所進行的租賃裝修及相 關資產對本集團營運的重 要性)後,評估行使續期選 擇權之可能性。倘於本集團 控制範圍內出現重大事件 或重大變動,本集團將重新 評估租期。租期的任何增減 將影響未來年度確認的租 賃負債及使用權資產的金 額。

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### 34. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

### (b) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

#### (vi) Income tax

The subsidiaries of the Company are subject to income taxes, including capital gain tax, if any, in Hong Kong and PRC. Significant judgement is required in determining the provision for income taxes. There are many transactions for which the ultimate tax determination is uncertain during the ordinary course of business. Where the final tax outcome of these matters is different from the amounts that were initially recorded, such differences will impact the current tax and deferred tax provisions in the financial period in which such determination is made.

Deferred income tax assets relating to certain temporary differences are recognised as management considers it is likely that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Where the expectation is different from the original estimates, such differences will impact the recognition of deferred tax assets and income tax charges in the period in which such estimates are changed.

#### 34. 會計估計及判斷(續)

#### (b) 估計不確定因素之主要來源(續)

#### (vi) 所得稅

因管理層認為本集團可能有未來應 課稅溢利可供對銷該等暫時差額, 故確認與若干暫時差額相關之遞延 所得稅資產。倘預期與原先估計有 別,則有關差異將影響有關估計情 況有變期間內所確認之遞延稅項資 產及所得稅支出。

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#### POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, 35. **NEW STANDARDS AND** INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the HKICPA has issued a number of amendments and a new standard which are not yet effective for the year ended 31 March 2021 and which have not been adopted in these financial statements. These developments include the following which may be relevant to the Group.

HKFRS 17

Amendments to HKFRS 3

Amendments to HKFRS 16 Amendment to HKFRS 16

Amendments to

HKFRS 9, HKAS 39, HKFRS 7, HKFRS 4 and HKFRS 16

Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28 Amendments to

HKAS 1

Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS

**Practice Statement 2** Amendments to

HKAS 8 Amendments to HKAS 16

Amendments to HKAS 37 Amendments to **HKFRSs** 

Insurance Contracts and the related Amendments<sup>1</sup>

Reference to the Conceptual Framework<sup>2</sup>

Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions<sup>4</sup>

Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June

20216 Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2<sup>5</sup>

Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture<sup>3</sup>

Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and related amendments to Hong Kong Interpretation 5  $(2020)^1$ 

Disclosure of Accounting Policies<sup>1</sup>

**Definition of Accounting** Estimates1

Property, Plant and Equipment Proceeds before Intended Use<sup>2</sup>

Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract<sup>2</sup> Annual Improvements to

HKFRSs 2018-2020<sup>2</sup>

截至二零二一年三月三十一日止 35. 年度已頒佈但尚未生效之修訂 本、新訂準則及詮釋可能產生之

> 截至該等財務報表刊發日期,香港會計師 公會已頒佈部分於截至二零二一年三月 三十一日止年度尚未生效及尚未於該等財 務報表採納之修訂本及新訂準則。該等發 展包括可能與本集團有關的下列內容。

香港財務報告準則 第17號

香港財務報告準則第3 號之修訂本

香港財務報告準則第16 與Covid-19有關的租 號之修訂本

香港財務報告準則

第16號之修訂本

香港財務報告準則 第9號、香港會計準則

第39號、香港財務報 告準則第7號、香港財 務報告準則第4號及 香港財務報告準則 第16號之修訂本

香港財務報告準則 第10號及香港會計準 則第28號之修訂本 香港會計準則第1號之

修訂本

釋第5號(二零二零 年)的相關修訂本1

保險合約及相關修訂1

日後的與Covid-19有

關的租金優惠6

利率基準改革-第二

投資者與其聯營公司

或合營企業之間之

資產出售或注資3

非流動以及香港詮

將負債分類為流動或

對概念框架的提述2

金優惠4 二零二一年六月三十

階段5

香港會計準則第1號之 修訂本及香港財務報 告準則實務公告 第2號

香港會計準則第8號之 修訂本

香港會計準則第16號之 修訂本

修訂本

香港財務報告準則之 修訂本

會計政策披露!

會計估計之定義1

物業、廠房及設備-擬定用途前的所得 款項2

香港會計準則第37號之 虧損性合約—履行合 約的成本<sup>2</sup>

香港財務報告準則二 零一八年至二零 零年的年度改進2

綜合財務報表附註

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度

# 35. POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 (continued)

- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after a date to be determined
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 June 2020
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1

  January 2021
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 April 2021

The directors anticipate that the application of the above new and amendments to HKFRSs will have no material impact on the consolidated financial statements in the foreseeable future.

#### 36. EVENTS AFTER REPORTING PERIOD

The COVID-19 outbreak continued to bring about additional uncertainties in the Group's operating environment and may impact the Group's operations and financial position. The Group has been closely monitoring the impact from the epidemic on the Group's businesses and will take all necessary and appropriate measures to reduce the impact of the epidemic on the Group. Based on the currently available information, the Directors confirm that there has been no material adverse change in the financial or trading position of the Group since the end of the reporting period and up to the date of this annual report.

## 35. 截至二零二一年三月三十一日止年度已頒佈但尚未生效之修訂本、新訂準則及詮釋可能產生之影響(續)

- 於二零二三年一月一日或之後開始之年 度期間生效
- <sup>2</sup> 於二零二二年一月一日或之後開始之年 度期間生效
- 3 於待定日期或之後開始之年度期間生效
- 4 於二零二零年六月一日或之後開始之年 度期間生效
- 5 於二零二一年一月一日或之後開始之年 度期間生效
- 6 於二零二一年四月一日或之後開始之年 度期間生效

董事預期,應用上述新訂及香港財務報告 準則之修訂本於可見的未來將不會對綜合 財務報表造成重大影響。

#### 36. 報告期後事項

COVID-19爆發持續為本集團經營環境帶來更多不確定性,並將影響到本集團的經營及財務狀況。本集團一直密切監控疫情對本集團業務的影響並將採取所有必要及適當措施以減輕疫情對本集團的影響。根據現時可得之資料,董事確認,由報告期後截至本年報日期,本集團財務或經營狀況並無重大不利變動。

### **FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

### 五年財務概要

		Year ended 31 March 截至三月三十一日止年度					
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
		二零二一年	二零二零年	二零一九年	二零一八年	二零一七年	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
		千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	<i>千港元</i>	
				(restated) (重報)	(restated) (重報)	(restated) (重報)	
RESULTS	業績						
Revenue from continuing operations	持續經營業務收益	601,950	481,124	1,113,468	2,225,944	1,753,198	
(Loss)/profit before taxation	持續經營業務除稅前						
from continuing operations	(虧損) /溢利	(11,912)	(2,429)	(76,961)	274,689	58,951	
Income tax from continuing operations	持續經營業務所得稅	(3,078)	(3,418)	(4,237)	(50,012)	(19,582)	
(Loss)/profit for the year	持續經營業務年度 (虧損)/溢利	(14.000)	(5.047)	(01 100)	224677	20.260	
from continuing operations  Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(14,990) 92	(5,847) 452	(81,198) 322	224,677 (338)	39,369 1,100	
Non-controlling interests	<b>チトラエルX惟皿</b>		432		(336)		
(Loss)/profit attributable to owners of the Company for the year	本公司擁有人應佔年度 (虧損)/溢利						
- from continuing operations	-來自持續經營業務	(14,898)	(5,395)	(80,876)	224,339	40,469	
- from discontinued operation	一來自已終止經營業務	(23,009)	(11,503)	10,526	9,299	25,879	
		(37,907)	(16,898)	(70,350)	233,638	66,348	
				At 31 March			
				於三月三十一日			
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
		二零二一年	二零二零年	二零一九年	二零一八年	二零一七年	
		HK\$′000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	
		1 7876	1 /8/1	1 7876	1 7870	1 7876	
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	資產與負債						
Total assets	資產總額	977,766	806,880	1,038,764	3,449,563	1,864,279	
Total liabilities	負債總額	(472,430)	(321,128)	(487,655)	(2,775,384)	(1,493,079)	
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	8,835	8,319	8,227	8,264	8,053	
		514,171	494,071	559,336	682,443	379,253	
Equity attributable to owners of	本公司擁有人應佔權益						
the Company		514,171	494,071	559,336	682,443	379,253	

